

FUNCTIONS: Expresar situaciones o hechos que siempre son verdad.



Objetivos:

-Hablar de situaciones o hechos que siempre son verdad (**zero conditional**)

ACTIVITIES

1) Mirá el siguiente video y estudiá la tabla a continuación:



ZERO CONDITIONAL

¡PRESTÁ ATENCIÓN!



Usamos el **CONDICIONAL REAL (zero conditional)** para hablar de situaciones o hechos que siempre son verdad (por ejemplo, hechos científicos):
*If you **freeze** water, it **turns** into ice.*

ZERO CONDITIONAL		
IF	CONDITION	RESULT
	present simple	present simple
If	you heat water to 100 degrees Celsius,	it boils .

2) Observá los ejemplos en el recuadro y respondé.

If I **go** to bed late, I **feel** tired.
If he **doesn't have** breakfast, he **feels** hungry.
I **don't get** good grades if I **don't study**.

1. How many clauses are there in conditional sentences – one or two?
2. What tense do we use in the *if* clause?
3. What tense do we use in the result clause?
4. Can the result clause come first in the sentence?
5. When do we use a comma?

3) Escribí oraciones usando el condicional real (zero conditional).

1. if / he / get enough sleep / he / feel well
If he gets enough sleep, he feels well.
2. if / teenagers / be / responsible / parents / not have to / tell them what to do
3. if / students / not study / they / not learn
4. teenagers / work hard / if / their teacher / motivate / them
5. if / we / have / problems with our friends / we / not concentrate / on our work
6. she / listen / to music / if / she / want / to relax

2

3

4

5

6

4) Completá las oraciones con tus propias ideas.

1. If I'm feeling down, *I call my best friend*.
2. If I don't sleep enough, _____.
3. If I have a problem, _____.
4. If I get good grades, _____.

5) Completá las oraciones con las palabras en el recuadro.

- | | |
|------------------------|---------------|
| • headache | • cold |
| • rash | • ankle |
| • toothache | • sore throat |

1. See a dentist if you've got toothache.
2. I fell when playing football and sprained my _____.
3. If you've got a _____, keep warm and stay in bed.
4. You shouldn't speak too much if you've got a _____.
5. Some parts of my arm and hand are red today. I've got a _____.
6. Have you got an aspirin, Mum? I've got a _____.

6) Completá con la forma correcta de los verbos entre paréntesis.

1. If he eats (eat) chocolate, he gets (get) an allergic reaction.
2. What _____ you (do) if you _____ (have) a problem with a friend?
3. She _____ (feel) terrible if she _____ (not get) enough sleep.
4. If I _____ (have) a sore throat, I _____ (not drink) cold water.
5. If he _____ (have) a lot of exams, he _____ (feel) stressed.
6. If her parents _____ (tell) her what to do, she _____ (do) the opposite.

7) Completá las oraciones con tus propias ideas.

What happens if...?

1. If we do too many things,
2. If we don't study enough,
3. If we go to bed after midnight,
4. If we don't have breakfast in the morning,
5. If we aren't responsible,
6. If we have a problem with a friend,
7. If we have too many exams,

8) Uní las dos mitades de la oración.

- | | | |
|----|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 | If I listen to music, | you get purple. |
| 2 | If you give me candy, | I eat something. |
| 3 | If it rains, | I go to the doctor. |
| 4 | If it's summer, | they get fat. |
| 5 | If I am tired, | I feel cold, |
| 6 | If I am hungry, | I go to bed. |
| 7 | If you mix blue and red, | I start to sing along. |
| 8 | If I feel sick, | I am very happy. |
| 9 | If it's winter, | you get wet. |
| 10 | If people eat too much, | I go swimming. |