

COUNTABLE NOUNS



apples eggs bananas oranges potatoes

SINGULAR AND PLURAL

We use (**There are**) with countable nouns:

- There are five apples in the fridge.
- There are some tomatoes on the table.

We use (**How many**) in the question: (**¿Cuántos -as?**)

- How many apples are there on the table?
- How many eggs do you want to buy?

We use (**many - a few - some - a lot of**) in positive statement (+)

- I ate many apples yesterday.
- There are a few tomatoes in the fridge.

We use (**any**) in negative statement and in the question: (- ?)

- There aren't any apples in the fridge.
- Are there any bananas?

Many= Muchos -as **Some**= algunos -as

A few= unos -as pocos -as

A lot of= muchos -as, un montón de...

UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS



Flour sugar water rice meat

SINGULAR

We use (**There is**) with uncountable nouns:

- There is some rice in the bowl.
- There is some milk in the glass.

We use (**How much**) in the question: (**¿Cuánto -a?**)

- How much meat is there in the fridge?
- How much tea would you like to drink?

We use (**much - a little - some -a lot of**) in positive statement: (+)

- I'd like to put a little sugar in my coffee please.
- I ate much rice yesterday.

We use (**any**) in negative statement and in the question: (- ?)

- There isn't any water in the bottle.
- Is there any meat in the fridge?

Much / a lot of= mucho -a **Some**= Algo de ...

A little= un poco

Any = ningún -a (-) algún -a (?)

***Exception!!!!!! "SOME" is used when we offer or request something, even if the sentence is a question!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

LET'S PRACTICE

Exercise 1:

Fill in the blanks with "How much" or "How many".

- 1) _____ bananas do you want?
- 2) _____ children are there in the class?
- 3) _____ water is there in the bottle?
- 4) _____ sugar do you need for your cake?
- 5) _____ books are there in the bookcase
- 6) _____ coffee is there in the cup?
- 7) _____ eggs are there in the fridge?
- 8) _____ cheese did you buy?

Exercise 3: Read and write use: a lot of, a few, a little, many, much, some, and any.



Picture A

There is _____ bread.

There are _____ sausages.

There isn't _____ cheese.

There is _____ of salad

Picture B

There are _____ lemons and bananas.

There is _____ flour

There is _____ butter.

There aren't _____ apples.

