

## COUNTABLE NOUNS



apples    eggs    bananas    oranges    potatoes

### SINGULAR AND PLURAL

We use **(There are)** with countable nouns:

- There are five apples in the fridge.
- There are some tomatoes on the table.

We use **(How many)** in the question: (¿Cuántos -as?)

- How many apples are there on the table?
- How many eggs do you want to buy?

We use **(many - a few - some - a lot of)** in positive statement (+)

- I ate many apples yesterday.
- There are a few tomatoes in the fridge.

We use **(any)** in negative statement and in the question: (- ?)

- There aren't any apples in the fridge.
- Are there any bananas?

**Many=** Muchos -as    **Some=** algunos-as

**A few=** unos-as pocos-as

**A lot of=** muchos- as, un montón de...

## UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS



Flour    sugar    water    rice    meat

### SINGULAR

We use **(There is)** with uncountable nouns:

- There is some rice in the bowl.
- There is some milk in the glass.

We use **(How much)** in the question: (¿Cuánto-a?)

- How much meat is there in the fridge?
- How much tea would you like to drink?

We use **(much - a little - some - a lot of)** in positive statement: (+)

- I'd like to put a little sugar in my coffee please.
- I ate much rice yesterday.

We use **(any)** in negative statement and in the question: (- ?)

- There isn't any water in the bottle.
- Is there any meat in the fridge?

**Much / a lot of=** mucho-a

**Some=** Algo de ...

**A little=** un poco

**Any =** ningún-a (-) algún -a ( ?)

\*\*\*Exception!!!!!! "SOME" is used when we offer or request something, even if the sentence is a question!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!



## LET'S PRACTICE

### Exercise 1:

Fill in the blanks with "How much" or "How many".

- 1) \_\_\_\_\_ bananas do you want?
- 2) \_\_\_\_\_ children are there in the class?
- 3) \_\_\_\_\_ water is there in the bottle?
- 4) \_\_\_\_\_ sugar do you need for your cake?
- 5) \_\_\_\_\_ books are there in the bookcase?
- 6) \_\_\_\_\_ coffee is there in the cup?
- 7) \_\_\_\_\_ eggs are there in the fridge?
- 8) \_\_\_\_\_ cheese did you buy?

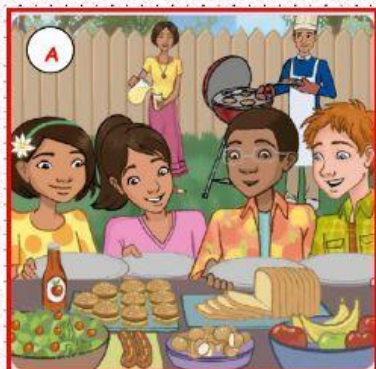
### Exercise 2:

Can you complete the following sentences with **SOME** or **ANY**?

1. They don't have \_\_\_\_\_ sandwiches for lunch.
2. I had \_\_\_\_\_ pizza for lunch.
3. Can you give me \_\_\_\_\_ oranges please?
4. Did you see \_\_\_\_\_ penguins at the zoo?
5. She bought \_\_\_\_\_ new dresses in the shopping center.
6. There aren't \_\_\_\_\_ chairs in the theatre.
7. Do you want \_\_\_\_\_ of my tea?
8. Is there \_\_\_\_\_ cheese on the table?

\*\*\* (REMEMBER)

Exercise 3: Read and write use: a lot of, a few, a little, many, much, some, and any.



**Picture A**

- There is \_\_\_\_\_ bread.
- There are \_\_\_\_\_ sausages.
- There isn't \_\_\_\_\_ cheese.
- There is \_\_\_\_\_ of salad

**Picture B**

- There are \_\_\_\_\_ lemons and bananas.
- There is \_\_\_\_\_ flour
- There is \_\_\_\_\_ butter.
- There aren't \_\_\_\_\_ apples.

