

FUNCTIONS: Expresar obligación, falta de obligación, prohibición y hacer sugerencias



Objetivos:

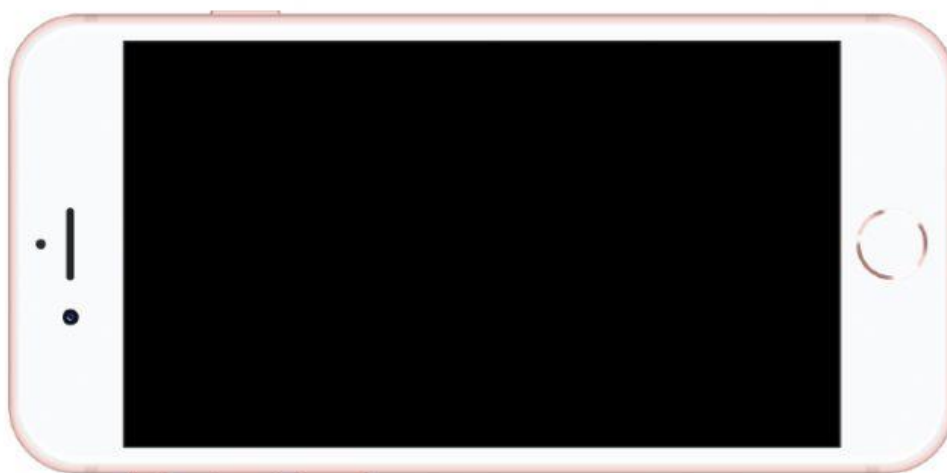
- Expresar obligación, falta de obligación y prohibición (must/mustn't/have to/don't have to)

I have to study for the exam



ACTIVITIES

- 1) Mirá el siguiente video y estudiá las tablas a continuación. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=w5vVaWgUcZ0>



HAVE TO / DON'T HAVE TO

¡PRESTÁ ATENCIÓN!



- Usamos **HAVE TO + infinitive** para expresar una obligación (algo que tenemos que hacer siguiendo una regla):
*You **have to wear** uniform in class.*
- Usamos **DON'T HAVE TO + infinitive** para expresar falta de obligación (algo que no es necesario hacer):
*He **doesn't have to wear** a suit at the office.*

HAVE TO			
SUBJECT	HAVE TO	VERB INF.	REST
I/You/We/They	<i>have to</i>	<i>wear</i>	uniform in class
He/She/It	<i>has to</i>		
DON'T HAVE TO			
SUBJECT	DON'T HAVE TO	VERB INF.	REST
I/You/We/They	<i>don't have to</i>	<i>wear</i>	uniform in class
He/She/It	<i>doesn't have to</i>		
QUESTIONS			
<i>DO I/you/we/they have to wear uniform in class?</i>			
<i>DOES he/she/it have to wear uniform in class?</i>			
short answers			
affirmative		negative	
Yes, I/you/we/they <i>do</i> .		No, I/you/we/they <i>don't</i> .	
Yes, he/she/it <i>does</i> .		No, he/she/it <i>doesn't</i> .	

MUST / MUSTN'T

¡PRESTÁ ATENCIÓN!



- Usamos **MUST + infinitive** para expresar una obligación (algo que debemos hacer siguiendo una regla):
 You **must wear** a seatbelt when you drive. (=el obligatorio usar cinto de seguridad al conducir)

- Usamos **MUSTN'T + infinitive** para expresar prohibición (algo que no está permitido):
 You **mustn't take** pictures in the museum. (=está prohibido tomar fotos en el museo)

MUST			
SUBJECT	MUST	VERB INF.	REST
I/You/We/They/He/She/It	must	wear	uniform in class.

MUSTN'T			
SUBJECT	MUSTN'T	VERB INF.	REST
I/You/We/They/He/She/It	mustn't	talk	during the exam.

QUESTIONS	
Must I/you/he/she/it /we/they wear uniform in class?	
short answers	
affirmative	negative
Yes, I/you/he/she /it/we/they must .	No, I/you/he/she/it /we/they mustn't .

2) Escribí oraciones acerca de la vida saludable.

You **must do** some exercise but you **don't have to** run 10 km a day.

You
We

have to / must
mustn't
don't have to

do some exercise
be obsessive
smoke
eat fruit and
vegetables
run 10 kilometres
a day
get enough sleep
eat too much
fried food
be a supermodel
eat spinach

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2) Elegí la opción correcta.

- Today I am tired. I ~~have to~~ **don't have to** rest.
- My friend is angry with me. He says I **have to** / **don't have to** be more patient.
- Our teacher told me I **don't have to** / **have to** talk to him. I don't know what to say.
- I am tired because I am anxious about a test. Mum says I **must** / **mustn't** study if something is not clear. I **don't have to** / **mustn't** be on the phone all day.
- I **mustn't** / **don't have to** ignore school responsibilities!

3) Completá el diálogo con los verbos en el recuadro.

- have to
 - don't have to
 - **mustn't**

- mustn't
 - has to
 - doesn't have to

- A:** The dentist says I ¹ **mustn't** eat so many sweets. I ² _____ stop completely, but I ³ _____ limit them.

B: I think your dentist is right. You eat too many sweets!
- A:** Is your brother training for the marathon?

B: Yes. He ⁴ _____ run every day. He ⁵ _____ run a long way but he ⁶ _____ miss a day.