

A Look. Listen and say.

▶ 0:00 / 1:09

pollution

fuel

increase

decrease

harmful to the environment.

consumes

waste

environmentally friendly.



There is a lot of **pollution** in this city.



We get **fuel** for our car at the petrol station.



There has been an **increase** in the amount of plastic in the ocean.



There has been a **decrease** in fish populations in the ocean.



An air conditioner **uses** a lot of energy.



We **use** a lot of paper at our school.



We use cloth bags because they are **environmentally friendly**.



Some factory chemicals are **harmful to the environment**.

B Select the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 Small cars **consume** / **waste** less petrol than large cars.
- 2 Traffic jams cause a lot of air **pollution** / **fuel**.
- 3 There is a lot of food in the rubbish bin behind the supermarket. I think they **waste** / **consume** a lot of food.
- 4 We stopped using plastic bags because they are **environmentally friendly** / **harmful to the environment**.
- 5 Oil, coal and gas are different kinds of **fuel** / **pollution**.
- 6 We are using less plastic, so there is **a decrease** / **an increase** in the amount of rubbish.