

Unit 6 Progress Test

Grammar

1 Complete the text. Use the correct form of the words in brackets. Use active or passive forms.

Vinegar

Vinegar ¹ _____ (make) by adding acetic acid to water. Today, it ² _____ (use) as a cooking ingredient, but in the past it ³ _____ (produce) in large quantities for industrial and medical purposes. Traces of vinegar ⁴ _____ (find) in Egyptian vases dating from around 3000 BC, suggesting that people ⁵ _____ (know) how to manufacture the product since ancient times. One particularly famous type of vinegar is balsamic vinegar, which originates from the provinces of Modena and Reggio Emilia in Italy. We know that vinegar ⁶ _____ (manufacture) in these regions as long ago as the 12th century, although it ⁷ _____ (not call) balsamic vinegar until the 19th century. Originally a costly product available only to the rich, traditional balsamic vinegar ⁸ _____ (age) for 12 to 25 years before it ⁹ _____ (can / consume). In Holland, Germany and the UK, beer ¹⁰ _____ (use) for centuries in the manufacture of vinegar. In the UK, people love to pour this type of malt vinegar over their fish and chips!

2 Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first.

- Experts estimate that the company will have sold a million litres of olive oil by the end of the decade.
It _____ a million litres of olive oil _____ by the end of the decade.
- Somebody should have completed the form before they sent it.
The form _____ before it _____.
- It is said that potatoes were first brought to Europe by Spanish sailors.
Potatoes _____ to Europe by Spanish sailors.
- I hope the college offers me a place on the course.
I hope _____ by the college.
- I don't want people to remind me of the time when somebody stole my bike.
I don't want to _____ the time when my bike _____.

Vocabulary

3 Complete the sentences with the correct words. The first letter of each word has been given.

- Milk, cheese and butter are all well-known examples of d_____ products.
- Essential m_____ we need include iron and calcium, and they can be found in fish, fruit and vegetables.
- The problem with eating lots of fatty meat or butter is that these foods are full of s_____ fats, which raise the level of cholesterol in the blood.
- F_____ drinks like coke and lemonade are often full of sugar, and can lead to a higher risk of cancer or heart disease in later life.
- Manufacturers add p_____ to packaged foods to stop them from going off and to preserve their shelf life. A common example is BHT, which stops foods from changing flavour and colour.
- It takes a long time for your stomach to d_____ foods such as nuts and cereals. That's why a bowl of cereal

4 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 I'm from Valencia in Spain, and the **menu / dish / portion** my city is most famous for is paella.
- 2 I've got a black belt in judo, and I love to **beat / win / keep** my opponent. Afterwards though, I'm always respectful.
- 3 I enjoy **going / doing / making** team sports such as rugby and hockey.
- 4 **Antacid / Cough medicine / Antihistamine** is what you need to treat an insect bite.
- 5 When training for a triathlon, I have to really **pedal / push / play** myself to the limit.
- 6 At the end of the meal, there was only one **amount / leftover / slice** of bread left on the table.
- 7 I played tennis for four hours yesterday. That's why my legs felt so **stiff / swollen / sprained** when I woke up this morning. I went for a short jog and soon felt fine.
- 8 Half of my class are at home ill this week. I think there's a **heartburn / virus / fracture** going round.

5 Complete the sentences. Use the words to make compound adjectives.

- 1 In a _____-provoking new book, Professor Karen Carr challenges ideas we may have about what sort of foods are good for us.
- 2 Eating in a revolving restaurant at the top of one of the world's highest towers was amazing – there were _____ taking views of the city, the sea and the distant mountains.
- 3 Usain Bolt is probably the most _____-known sprinter in the world of athletics right now.
- 4 Our team didn't really want to play the match at all. That's why we put in a _____-hearted performance, and deserved to lose 5–0.

Use of English

6 Complete the dialogue with the words below.

catch	fatigued	infection	mean	mind	painkillers	same	swollen	temperature	X-ray
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Dr Kant Good morning. What can I do for you?

Richard Well, my jaw's ¹_____ and it really hurts here. I think I've got a tooth ²_____.

Dr Kant I'm afraid I didn't quite ³_____ that. Would you ⁴_____ saying that again?

Richard Yes, I'm sorry. It's hard to speak. My jaw is swollen and I think this tooth is infected.

Dr Kant I see. Have you got a ⁵_____?

Richard Yes, it's quite high.

Dr Kant What do you ⁶_____ by high? Is it over 37.5?

Richard I think it's around 38.5. I feel really ⁷_____ too. I could hardly get out of bed this morning.

Dr Kant Ok. Let's have a look at that tooth. Yes, your molar does look like it has an infection.

Richard Molar? Is that the ⁸_____ as a wisdom tooth?

Dr Kant No, it's not as far back. I'll need to take an ⁹_____ and I'll prescribe you some ¹⁰_____.
I'm afraid we may need to think about removing it.

End of test,

Thanks!