

# CANADIAN LANDMARKS

Listen and complete the texts (1-2 words or numbers), then answer the questions.

## St John's: The Capital of Rain

St John's is the capital of Newfoundland and Labrador. It is one of the oldest 1 \_\_\_\_\_ settlements in North America, founded by the British in the 1600s, and most people have English, Irish or 2 \_\_\_\_\_ heritage. St John's is a popular tourist destination owing to its rich history and famously 3 \_\_\_\_\_ buildings, which are unlike anywhere else in Canada. It's also the foggiest and 4 \_\_\_\_\_ city in the country, and one of the wettest – it rains all year round, though in winter the rain is mixed with a lot of snow and often comes in horrible winter 5 \_\_\_\_\_. People in Newfoundland are nicknamed Newfies, and they have a unique 6 \_\_\_\_\_ that has kept some vowel sounds from 16<sup>th</sup> and 17<sup>th</sup>-century English.



What does the text say about St John's?

- ☐ Most Newfies have British or Irish ancestry.
- ☐ It is the windiest, coldest and foggiest city in Canada.
- ☐ St John's is a popular tourist destination because of its weather.
- ☐ The Newfoundland accent has remained unchanged since the 1600s.

## Sivanitirutinguak: A Mountain out of Stories

The distinctive Sivanitirutinguak is easily recognised by its two 1 \_\_\_\_\_, flat-topped peaks. Its English name is Mount Asgard, the kingdom of the gods in 2 \_\_\_\_\_ mythology. It is located in Auyuittuq National Park on Baffin Island in Nunavut. Most people know it only from pictures; Auyuittuq National Park is hard to get to, has only one official 3 \_\_\_\_\_ and is fiercely cold. In fact, that's why it's called Auyuittuq – it's an Inuktitut word meaning "the place that does not 4 \_\_\_\_\_". The mountain famously appeared in the James Bond film *The Spy Who Loved Me*. At the beginning of the film, Bond skis off a cliff and opens a 5 \_\_\_\_\_. It was supposed to be the 6 \_\_\_\_\_ Alps, but it was actually filmed on Mount Asgard.



Which of these statements is true, according to the text?

- ☐ It appeared in an action movie that was set in Nunavut.
- ☐ The national park is named for its very low temperatures.
- ☐ Few people ever visit the mountain because there is no public access.
- ☐ The name "Mount Asgard" was given to it by Viking settlers from Scandinavia.

## Moraine Lake: The Blue Mirror

The world-famous Moraine Lake is in the Valley of the Ten Peaks, about 1 \_\_\_\_\_ metres above sea level. It is fed by glaciers and its level varies during the year, but when it is at its fullest in late 2 \_\_\_\_\_ it has a distinct blue colour due to the 3 \_\_\_\_\_ carried by the glaciers. The Valley of the Ten Peaks is one of the highlights of Banff National Park in Alberta's 4 \_\_\_\_\_ Mountains, known for its glaciers and ice fields, dense coniferous 5 \_\_\_\_\_, alpine landscapes and amazing ski resorts. Unfortunately, the lake's fame comes at a cost: the area gets very busy and the roads to the lake area are often jammed with 6 \_\_\_\_\_.



What is special about Moraine Lake, according to the text?

- ☐ It is often frozen.
- ☐ It is popular with tourists.
- ☐ It has an unusual colour due to minerals.
- ☐ Its dense coniferous forest, alpine landscapes and ski resorts.

### The CN Tower: Toronto's Pride

The centre of Toronto is full of skyscrapers, but there is one building that is far 1 \_\_\_\_\_ than any of them. The 553-metre CN Tower opened in 2 \_\_\_\_\_, at which point it was world's tallest tower. It stayed that way until the Burj Khalifa overtook it in 2007, and it is now "only" the ninth-tallest tower. Visitors can take a 3 \_\_\_\_\_ elevator to the SkyPod, the highest public level (at 446.5 metres), eat a meal in the revolving restaurant or try the EdgeWalk, where you can walk around the 4 \_\_\_\_\_ of the tower with no handrail (though you do have safety straps). The tower also contains the world's longest metal staircase, with 5 \_\_\_\_\_ steps. This is usually for emergencies only, but twice a year it is opened to the public for 6 \_\_\_\_\_ stair-climbing events.



What can you do at 446.5 m, according to the text?

- ☐ Eat a meal.
- ☐ Climb the longest stairs.
- ☐ Visit the highest public level.
- ☐ Take a walk around the edge.

### Stanley Park: The Wrong Totem Poles

Stanley Park is a huge park in the city of 1 \_\_\_\_\_. Much of it is forested, with about half a million 2 \_\_\_\_\_. There are also manmade attractions such as an aquarium, a miniature 3 \_\_\_\_\_ and a seaside swimming pool. The most-visited attraction of all is the collection of 4 \_\_\_\_\_ totem poles. When Stanley Park was founded, there was an indigenous 5 \_\_\_\_\_ already on the land. The city authorities forced its Musqueam and Squamish inhabitants to leave their homes. Not long after, in the 1920s, they decided to build an "Indian village" almost on the same site as a tourist attraction. It was never 6 \_\_\_\_\_, but several totem poles had been brought in and installed on the site. They are not from the local Musqueam and Squamish cultures, however, but from the Kwakwaka'wakw of the Queen Charlotte Islands.



What is the most popular attraction in Stanley Park?

- ☐ A seaside swimming pool.
- ☐ Kwakwaka'wakw totem poles.
- ☐ A forest of half a million trees.
- ☐ An indigenous Musqueam and Squamish village.

### Inuksuk Point: The Stones that Speak

Inuksuit are piles of 1 \_\_\_\_\_ built by the Inuit and other indigenous peoples of the North American Arctic. In the often flat, empty arctic landscape, inuksuit could be seen from great 2 \_\_\_\_\_. In addition to being simple markers, they could give 3 \_\_\_\_\_, indicate hidden food stores and provide information on good hunting grounds. It is believed they could also be used to record events or tribal 4 \_\_\_\_\_, and that was probably the original intention of the people, who built over 100 inuksuit on Inuksuk Point on Baffin Island in Nunavut. The site has been protected since the 5 \_\_\_\_\_, but sadly no one now remembers how to read its stories. There is an inuksuk, that's the singular form of inuksuit, on the 6 \_\_\_\_\_ of Nunavut.



Why is Inuksuk Point famous?

- ☐ There are many Inuksuit there.
- ☐ It appears on the flag of Nunavut.
- ☐ It has been protected since the 1960s.
- ☐ Because no one knows what it means.