Key Concept Builder



LESSON 1

Rocks and the Rock Cycle

Key Concept How are rocks classified?

Directions: On the line before each description, write the letter of the type of rock that matches it correctly.

- 1. has parallel bands of dark and light mineral grains
- A. igneous rock
- **2.** forms when sediment is compressed
- **B.** sedimentary rock C. metamorphic rock

- ___ **3.** has foliation
 - 4. contains low-density minerals such as quartz
 - 5. contains high-density minerals such as olivine
- 6. forms from the layering of eroded rock
- **7.** Gneiss is an example.
 - Limestone is an example.
- ___ 9. formed from magma
- __ 10. results from cementation of sediment
- _____ 11. forms when molten rock cools and crystallizes
- ____ 12. what preexisting rock becomes
- **13.** forms from dissolved minerals that crystallize between grains
- ___ **14.** Marble is an example.
- ____ **15.** forms from lava
- **16.** forms when sediment is transported and then compressed
- ____ 17. shows a pattern of layering
- __ 18. forms when tiny crystals in magma form