



## SUPPLEMENTARY PRACTICE: 2021/2

## ЧАСТЬ А

Прочитай текст и выбери подходящий вариант ответа:

After three days of not ...(A1) or hearing any sign of life Aaron realised he ...(A2) there if he didn't do something drastic. The course of action ...(A3) horrific, but there was no other way. He would have to amputate his right hand. Fortunately he ...(A4) a small multitool knife with him and he had some straps that he ...(A5) to make a tourniquet to stop himself bleeding to death when he ...(A6) the arteries. The knife had two blades. When he tried with the larger blade he ...(A7) that it was too blunt to cut the skin.

- |    |                      |                        |                     |
|----|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| A1 | a) had seen          | b) would be seen       | c) to see           |
|    | d) was seeing        | e) seeing              |                     |
| A2 | a) would die         | b) had been died       | c) dies             |
|    | d) was dying         | e) will die            |                     |
| A3 | a) has been          | b) was                 | c) had been         |
|    | d) is                | e) will be             |                     |
| A4 | a) would have        | b) was having          | c) had              |
|    | d) had had           | e) is had              |                     |
| A5 | a) can have used     | b) could use           | c) could have used  |
|    | d) would be able use | e) will be able to use |                     |
| A6 | a) cuts              | b) was cutting         | c) cutted           |
|    | d) cut               | e) had cut             |                     |
| A7 | a) will find         | b) founded             | c) would be finding |
|    | d) found             | e) had found           |                     |

Прочитай текст и выбери подходящий вариант предлога:

As a further step, Ray Kurzweil also envisages the nanotransmitters being able to connect you ...(A8) a world of virtual reality ...(A9) the internet, similar ...(A10) what was depicted in the film 'Matrix'. With the nanotransmitters ...(A11) place, ...(A12) thought alone, you could log on to the internet and instead ...(A13) the pictures coming up on your screen they would play inside ...(A14) your mind. Rather than send your friends e-mails you would agree to meet up on some virtual tropical beach.

- |     |         |       |        |          |        |
|-----|---------|-------|--------|----------|--------|
| A8  | a) with | b) to | c) in  | d) over  | e) at  |
| A9  | a) from | b) in | c) at  | d) by    | e) on  |
| A10 | a) -    | b) in | c) for | d) with  | e) to  |
| A11 | a) for  | b) at | c) on  | d) to    | e) in  |
| A12 | a) off  | b) on | c) for | d) about | e) by  |
| A13 | a) in   | b) at | c) to  | d) for   | e) of  |
| A14 | a) -    | b) of | c) to  | d) in    | e) for |

Прочитай текст и выбери правильный вариант ответа:

A15 Say you have \$20,000 to invest in ... property. You buy land worth \$20,000. Over ... period of time its market value increases by 10%. You make \$2,000. Not bad. And in the old days you might have been happy with that.

A16 If you have \$20,000 you should be able to persuade ... financial institution to lend you a lot more. Let's say you are loaned 19 times your original amount, making ... total sum \$400,000.

A17 When times are good there is no ... doubting ... attractions of leverage, but when the bubble bursts things can get very, very nasty.

- |     |             |             |           |           |             |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| A15 | a) the, the | b) a, the   | c) -, the | d) -, a   | e) a, a     |
| A16 | a) a, the   | b) the, the | c) -, a   | d) -, -   | e) a, a     |
| A17 | a) a, the   | b) -, the   | c) -, -   | d) the, - | e) the, the |

Выбери подходящий вариант ответа:

A18 Remember whenever anybody enters the hotel ... welcomed!

- |            |          |             |          |             |
|------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| a) you are | b) he is | c) they are | d) it is | e) there is |
|------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|

A19 He was willing to ... his best to reach the finish line the first.

- |         |        |       |         |         |
|---------|--------|-------|---------|---------|
| a) make | b) get | c) do | d) find | e) show |
|---------|--------|-------|---------|---------|

A20 The question was ... to answer without any preparation.

- |              |                      |                |                |                |
|--------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| a) much easy | b) a bit the easiest | c) more easier | d) enough easy | e) lots easier |
|--------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|

A21 The sound of the fireworks were heard to burst one after ... .

- |               |            |           |          |         |
|---------------|------------|-----------|----------|---------|
| a) the others | b) another | c) others | d) other | e) ones |
|---------------|------------|-----------|----------|---------|



**Найди фрагмент, в котором допущена ошибка:**

**A22** It looked(1) as if all relatives(2) except myself(3) were not surprised(4) at all to see his there(5).

Фрагмент:

**A23** It's(1) believed in(2) numerous cultures a(3) saying word is(4) never possible(5) to take back.

Фрагмент:

**A24** The leaflets were(1) designed in such(2) a way(3) which would help(4) to get around(5) the park.

Фрагмент:

**A25** They were(1) lucky as(2) there(3) have been no nasty days(4) when they were on the islands(5).

Фрагмент:

**A26** She(1) remembered perfectly well(2) to tell him about(3) an urgent(4) e-mail before(5) she left.

Фрагмент:

**Прочитай текст и выбери правильный вариант ответа:**

Most people ...**(A27)** it was Einstein who, in the first decade of the twentieth century, ...**(A28)** with the theory of relativity – as if Albert was quietly working away in his patent office in Switzerland and, entirely on his ...**(A29)**, ...**(A30)** to come up with a completely new theory of space and time. Actually, it wasn't quite ...**(A31)** that, but because the history of science is a dreadfully tedious subject, we will skip Albert's many predecessors and get ...**(A32)** to the best bits of the theory of relativity.

- |            |             |             |               |              |               |
|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| <b>A27</b> | a) sure     | b) propose  | c) accept     | d) think     | e) analyze    |
| <b>A28</b> | a) invented | b) came up  | c) introduced | d) explained | e) formulated |
| <b>A29</b> | a) owed     | b) property | c) solution   | d) detail    | e) own        |
| <b>A30</b> | a) managed  | b) could    | c) arranged   | d) was eager | e) obtained   |
| <b>A31</b> | a) whether  | b) how      | c) like       | d) as        | e) so         |
| <b>A32</b> | a) direct   | b) correct  | c) high       | d) straight  | e) hardly     |

**Прочитай и выбери ответную реплику:**

**A33** Shall we stop for a snack?

- |                           |                |                         |
|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| a) I'd stop if I were you | b) Great idea  | c) When will you do it? |
| d) I suggest you stop now | e) Is it here? |                         |

**Прочитай и выбери реплику-стимул:**

**A34** She's flying high after the successful product launch.

- |                       |                        |                 |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| a) Where is Kate?     | b) What is Kate doing? | c) How is Kate? |
| d) Why is Kate there? | e) When is Kate there? |                 |

**Соедини реплики в диалог:**

**A35**

A: Did you just arrive here?

B: It's exciting! It's much busier than the last city we lived in. I was working in Seattle for the last 3 years.

C: Michael. Good to meet you!

D: Yeah, We arrived last week.

E: Actually, I'm not married. I moved here with my dog, Charles. We are very close.

F: It really is very busy. I moved here from Tokyo 5 years ago and I still have trouble sometimes. Did you move here with your wife?

G: Oh. I see.

H: How do you like it?

- |              |             |             |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| a) DAFHBECC  | b) HBGEFCAD | c) FADEGBHC |
| d) AFGEB CDH | e) CADHBFEG |             |

**Прочитай текст и выполни задания к нему:**

#### History of the Toaster

§1 Before the development of the electric toaster, sliced bread was toasted by placing it in a metal frame or a long-handled fork and holding it near a fire or kitchen grill. Simple utensils for toasting bread over open flames appeared in the early 19th century. Earlier, people simply speared bread with a stick, sword or knife and held it over a fire.

§2 In 1905, Irishman Conor Neeson of Detroit, Michigan, and his employer, American chemist, electrical engineer, inventor and entrepreneur William Hoskins of Chicago, Illinois, invented chromel, an alloy from which could be made the first high-resistance wire of the sort used in all **early** electric heating appliances ..... **(A36)**.

## State Exam Practice



§3 The first electric bread toaster was created by Alan MacMasters in Edinburgh, Scotland. In 1893, Crompton, Stephen J. Cook & Company of the UK marketed an electric, iron-wired toasting appliance called the Eclipse. Early attempts at producing electrical appliances using iron wiring were unsuccessful, because the wiring was easily melted and a serious fire hazard. .... (A37), and when it was, mostly only at night. The first US patent application for an electric toaster was filed by George Schneider of the American Electrical Heater Company of Detroit. AEH's proximity to Hoskins Manufacturing and the fact that the patent was filed only two months after the Marsh patents suggests collaboration and that the device was to use chromel wiring. One of the first applications the Hoskins company had considered for chromel was toasters, but **eventually** abandoned such efforts to focus on making just the wire itself.

§4 At least two other brands of toasters had been introduced commercially around the time General Electric submitted their first patent application in 1909 for one, the GE model D-12, designed by technician Frank Shailor, "the first commercially successful electric toaster".

§5 In 1913, Lloyd Groff Copeman and his wife Hazel Berger Copeman applied for various toaster patents and in that same year the Copeman Electric Stove Company introduced the toaster with automatic bread turner. .... (A38) Before this, electric toasters cooked bread on one side and then it was flipped by hand to toast the other side. Copeman's toaster turned the bread around without having to touch it.

**Заполни пропуски в тексте подходящими фрагментами. Один фрагмент является лишним:**

- a) which wasn't considered safe in the kitchen
- b) (and many modern ones)
- c) The company also produced the "toaster that turns toast."
- d) Meanwhile electricity was not readily available

**Что обозначает указанное слово в контексте:**

**A39** early (§2)

- a) soon
- b) first
- c) before

**A40** eventually (§3)

- a) later
- b) hardly
- c) finally

## ЧАСТЬ Б

**Прочитай текст и заполни пропуски производными словами в правильной грамматической форме:**

For .....(B1-GLAMOUR) positions the conditions are even tougher: air stewardesses have to be over 5ft 5in. But .....(B2-HIGH) discrimination is .....(B3-EVIDENCE) even at ground level: in some places, people under 5ft 3in are not even .....(B4-ELIGIBLY) to take a driving test. To get into many law schools, women .....(B5-STUDY) need to be over 5ft 1in and men over 5ft 5in. Height .....(B6-REQUIRE) are also .....(B7-FREQUENCY) mentioned in the ..... (B8-PERSON) ads of newspapers and magazines.

**Прочитай текст, найди одно лишнее слово в каждой строке:**

- B9** The link in the chain of events it is what some call the Gulf Stream and
- B10** others call the Atlantic Conveyor. This is the stream of a warm water that
- B11** comes up from the central America and flows across the Atlantic to
- B12** northern Europe. It is this huge mass of so warm water which accounts
- B13** for the relatively high temperatures which enjoyed by Britain, for instance,
- B14** compared with parts of Canada and Russia which are equally far in north
- B15** of the equator. Warm water is been conveyed across to Europe near the
- B16** surface of the Atlantic, and at its northernmost point it also cools and
- B17** sinks because of the water from the tropics has a higher salt content,
- B18** making it more denser and so heavier than the water near the arctic.

**Прочитай текст, заполни пропуски одним подходящим по смыслу словом:**

.....(B19) killed the hero we have replaced him .....(B20) a distinctively modern public figure: the celebrity. As one commentator put it: the celebrity ..... (B21) a person who is known for being well-known. Any exposure in the media helps to increase someone's status as a celebrity. Celebrities offer exclusive stories to increase ..... (B22) exposure, the media promote them to increase their ratings, and we collude by paying so ..... (B23) attention to the glossy features, the exclusive interviews, and the various scandals and intrigues. They have ..... (B24) reason to object to invasions



of their private lives because this just keeps their names on everyone's lips, ..... (B25) is all that really matters.

**Запиши фрагмент, данный в скобках по-английски:**

**B26** I can't believe this is the (тот самый) painting we've seen at the gallery.

**B27** They live in a house (рядом с) to the new shopping center.

**B28** I am Ok, you (зря) have come and brought all this stuff.

**B29** She has a lot of friends but (никто) of them lives in her city.

**B30** She can't have told you such a thing, (не так ли)?