

I have to help mum

- 6 Complete Bella's diary with have to, has to, don't have to or doesn't have to.



Sunday, 3 October

My mum ¹ has to wake up very early! She ² make cakes in the morning, and she ³ do the shopping too, but she ⁴ make the sandwiches. She does that when the café opens. I sometimes help her when she's busy, but I ⁵ help on weekdays. I ⁶ do my homework then! I usually help at the weekend – I ⁷ clean the tables, make sandwiches or salads and serve customers. Luckily, we ⁸ do the dishes – there's a dishwasher in the kitchen!

LOOK!

You **must** wash your hands.

NOT You must to wash your hands.

You **mustn't** mix up the chillies.

NOT You mustn't to mix up the chillies.

- 8 The next day Bella is making a salad. What are her mum's instructions? Use **must** or **mustn't**.

1 wash the cucumbers ✓

You must wash the cucumbers.

2 cut up the tomatoes ✓

3 use the chillies – they're too hot! ✗

4 add a lot of salt ✗

5 add some olive oil ✓

6 sneeze in the salad ✗

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

9 Circle the correct answer.

- 1 You mustn't / *don't have to* stay up late. You've got an exam tomorrow.
- 2 We *mustn't go* / *don't have to go* to school today. It's Sunday!
- 3 You *mustn't* / *don't have to* touch the cooker. It's hot!
- 4 We *mustn't* / *don't have to* help this morning. There aren't many customers.

- 10  1.41 Listen and repeat. Then complete the questions with *make* and *do*.

Vocabulary *Make and do*

make	make a mess	make your bed
	make breakfast / lunch / dinner	
do	do my homework	do the dishes
	do the shopping	do your best

- 1 Who usually has to do the shopping in your family?
- 2 Do you often have to _____ breakfast or lunch?
- 3 Do you have to _____ homework at the weekend?
- 4 Do you have to _____ your bed in the morning?
- 5 Who has to _____ the dishes after meals?
- 6 Do you always have to tidy up when you _____ a mess?

Must – должен ,потому что ты так решил/захотел

I must do sport – Я должен заниматься спортом (это мое решение)

Have to – должен,потому что это твои обязанности на работе/ школе/дома (должен что-то сделать из-за каких то обстоятельств,это не твое решение).

I have to wear a uniform at school – Я должен носить форму в школе (Это правило школы,а не твое решение).

Mustn't – не должен что-то делать, потому что это не разрешено правилами,опасно для жизни или запрещено законом.

You mustn't park here.- Ты не должен парковаться здесь (Это запрещено,не место для стоянки)

Don't have to – не должен ,используем когда нет необходимости или обязанности что-то делать,когда это необязательно (делать не обязательно,но в принципе можно).

You don't have to pay for the tickets,they are free. – Тебе не нужно платить за билеты,они бесплатные.

MUST, MUSTN'T, HAVE TO, DON'T HAVE TO

Complete these sentences with **must**, **mustn't** or the correct form of **have to**.



- 1.- At our school we _____ wear a uniform.
- 2.- You _____ cross the roads without looking. It's dangerous.
- 3.- You _____ turn on the central heating. It's automatic.
- 4.- The exams are next week. I _____ work harder.
- 5.- You _____ forget your umbrella. It's going to rain.
- 6.- Students _____ listen to the teacher or they won't understand.

- 7.- You _____ cross the road when the red light is showing.
- 8.- We _____ leave now or we'll miss the plane.
- 9.- Soldiers _____ obey orders.
- 10.- Sorry, I _____ go now. I don't want to be late.
- 11.- Shop assistants _____ deal with the public.
- 12.- You _____ come with us if you don't want to.
- 13.- I was late this morning because I _____ wait a long time for the bus.
- 14.- In Spain, teachers _____ wear uniforms.
- 15.- You _____ take food in your room.
- 16.- You _____ use the elevators in case of fire.
- 17.- I _____ wear glasses because I can't see very well.
- 18.- You _____ read this book. It's really good.



- 19.- You _____ go shopping today. We don't need anything.
- 20.- You _____ a mobile phone in class.