GRAMMAR

A Read the sentences and choose *True* or *False*.

1	The zero conditional expresses general facts in the present or future.	True / False
2	The first conditional expresses real possibilities and scientific truths.	True / False
3	Use the simple present in the *if* clause with the zero conditional.	True / False
4	Use *will* + the base form of the verb in the result clause with the zero conditional.	True / False
5	Use the simple present in the *if* clause with the first conditional.	True / False
6	Use *will* + the base form of the verb in the result clause with the first conditional.	True / False

B Choose the correct answer.

1 If she **will eat** / eats more fish, she will improve her memory.
2 Sorry, but you **won't be** / **aren't** more intelligent if you do all those puzzles.
3 I have to go home soon. I am so tired when I **will get** / get home late.
4 I know that if I sleep for at least eight hours, I always feel / **will feel** more intelligent the next day!

UNIT 10 — second conditional

Function

We use the second conditional to talk about hypothetical or impossible situations in the present or future.

Form

***if* clause (*if* + past tense)**	**Result clause (*would, could, might* + base verb)**
If I lost my credit card,	I would / I'd call the bank.
If I found a lost puppy,	I could take it home.
If she had a million dollars,	she might start her own business.
If I was talented at music,	I'd learn to play the flute.
If I got lost in New York,	I wouldn't panic.
If he told me his biggest secret,	I wouldn't tell anyone.

A Read and choose the correct option.

What would I do if I **1** won / win a million dollars? Well, first of all, **2** I call / I'd call all my friends, and **3** I'll / I'd ask them to come to my house. Then **4** I'd / I'll have a big party. If I was rich, **5** I might want / I might wanting some new clothes, so my friends and I **6** would go / go shopping at our favorite stores. We'd **7** buy / bought some elegant clothes, and then we'd go to the best restaurant in town. **8** If / When we decided to eat at the best restaurant in town, we'd want to travel in style, so I think **9** I'd / I'll hire a limousine for the occasion.

GRAMMAR second conditional

A Read the table and choose the correct option to complete the grammar rule.

Second conditional

If you broke your arm, it would / might / could be hard to drive.
if clause result clause

1 We use the second conditional to talk about ...
   a real possibilities in the present or future.
   b hypothetical or impossible situations in the present or future.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

B **Read the sentence. Then complete the grammar rules.**

If I broke a bone, I would go to the hospital.

1 In the *if* clause, use the _____ tense.
2 In the result clause, use _____ + base form.

MAKE IT REAL

Note that in formal English we use *if* + *I/he/she/it* + ***were*** instead of *was*. However, many English speakers do not use this form anymore and simply use *was*.

C **IN PAIRS** **Discuss the questions.**

What would you do if you ...

1 lost your phone?

2 won the lottery?

3 broke your leg?

LIVEWORKSHEETS