

a lot much many



a lot of food
много еды



not much food
немного еды



a lot of books
много книг



not many books
немного книг

Much (много) используется с неисчисляемыми существительными
(much food / much money и т. д.):

- ☐ Did you buy **much** food?
- ☐ We don't have **much** luggage.
- ☐ A: Do you have any **money**?
B: I have some, but **not much**.

How much ... ? = Сколько ... ?

- ☐ **How much money** do you want?

Many (много) используется с существительными во множественном числе
(many books / many people и т. д.):

- ☐ Did you buy **many** books?
- ☐ We don't know **many** people.
- ☐ A: Did you take any **photos**?
B: I took some, but **not many**.

How many ... ? = Сколько ... ?

- ☐ **How many photos** did you take?

A lot of (= много) используется как с исчисляемыми, так и с неисчисляемыми существительными:

- ☐ We bought **a lot of** food.
- ☐ Paula doesn't have **a lot of** free time.
- ☐ We bought **a lot of** books.
- ☐ Did they ask **a lot of** questions?

Можно сказать:

- ☐ There **is** a lot of food/money/water ...
(глагол в единственном числе)
- ☐ There **are** a lot of trees/shops/people ...
(глагол во множественном числе)
- ☐ A lot of people **speak** English.
(неверно speaks)

Much используется в вопросительных и отрицательных предложениях:

- ☐ Do you drink **much** coffee?
- ☐ I don't drink **much** coffee.

В утвердительных предложениях **much** обычно не используется:

- ☐ I drink **a lot of** coffee. (неверно I drink much coffee)
- ☐ A: Do you drink much coffee?
B: Yes, **a lot**. (неверно Yes, much)

Many и **a lot of** используются во всех типах предложений (утвердительных/отрицательных/вопросительных):

- ☐ We have **many** friends / **a lot of** friends.
- ☐ We don't have **many** friends / **a lot of** friends.
- ☐ Do you have **many** friends / **a lot of** friends?

Much и **a lot** можно использовать без существительного:

- ☐ Amy spoke to me, but she didn't say **much**.
... говорила со мной, но мало что сказала. (букв. не сказала много)
- ☐ A: Do you watch TV **much**? Вы часто (букв. много) смотрите телевизор?
B: No, **not much**. Нет, нечасто.
- ☐ We like films, so we go to the cinema **a lot**. (неверно go to the cinema much)
... поэтому мы часто (букв. много) ходим в кино.
- ☐ I don't like him very **much**. Он мне не особенно нравится.
- ☐ I don't have **much** money. У меня мало денег.

1 Вставьте **much** или **many**.

- Did you buy much food?
- There aren't _____ hotels in this town.
- We don't have _____ petrol. We need to stop and get some.
- Were there _____ people on the train?
- Did _____ students fail the exam?
- Paula doesn't have _____ money.
- I wasn't hungry, so I didn't eat _____.
- I don't know where Gary lives these days. I haven't seen him for _____ years.

Вставьте **How much** или **How many**.

- _____ people are coming to the party?
- _____ milk do you want in your coffee?
- _____ bread did you buy?
- _____ players are there in a football team?

2 Закончите предложения. Используйте **much** или **many** + слова из рамки:

books- countries luggage people time times

- I don't read very much. I don't have many books.
- Hurry up! We don't have _____.
- Do you travel a lot? Have you been to _____?
- Tina hasn't lived here very long, so she doesn't know _____.
- 'Do you have _____?' 'No, only this bag.'
- I know Tokyo well. I've been there _____.

3 Закончите предложения. Используйте **a lot of** + слова из рамки:

accidents -books- fun interesting things traffic

- I like reading. I have a lot of books.
- We enjoyed our visit to the museum. We saw _____.
- This road is very dangerous. There are _____.
- We enjoyed our holiday. We had _____.
- It took me a long time to drive here. There was _____.

4 В некоторых из этих предложений **much** использовано не совсем верно. Измените предложения или напишите **OK**.

- Do you drink much coffee? OK
- I drink much tea. a lot of tea
- It was a cold winter. We had much snow.
- There wasn't much snow last winter.
- It costs much money to travel around the world.
- We had a cheap holiday. It didn't cost much.
- Do you know much about computers?
- 'Do you have any luggage?' 'Yes, much'

5 Напишите предложения об этих людях. Используйте **much** и **a lot**.

- James loves films. (go to the cinema) He goes to the cinema a lot.
- Nicola thinks TV is boring. (watch TV) She doesn't watch TV much.
- Tina is a good tennis player. (play tennis) She
- Mark doesn't like driving. (use his car) He
- Paul spends most of the time at home. (go out) _____
- Sue has been all over the world. (travel) _____