

## Grammar lesson. Reported speech

### Reported speech p.102 SB

**Direct speech (прямая речь)** is the actual words someone said.

**Reported speech (косвенная речь)** is the exact meaning of what someone said, but not the exact words.

Direct Speech	Reported Speech
<b>Statements</b>	
"I'm fifteen," said Ulan.	Ulan said (that) he <b>was</b> fifteen.
"I'm <b>working</b> hard," Kim said to Pete.	Kim told Pete (that) she <b>was working</b> hard.
"I <b>got</b> the promotion," said Ned.	Ned said (that) he <b>had got</b> the promotion.
"I <b>was doing</b> my work," Dilnaz said to Inzhu.	Dilnaz told Inzhu (that) she <b>had been doing</b> her work.
"I'll <b>lend</b> you a tie," said Jim.	Jim said (that) he <b>would lend</b> me a tie.
"I've <b>done</b> the job interview," said Aliya.	Aliya said (that) she <b>had done</b> the job interview.
<b>Questions</b>	
"Is Aibek here?" he asked.	He asked if/whether Aibek <b>was</b> there.
"Where is Dina?" he asked.	He asked where Dina <b>was</b> .
<b>Commands</b>	
" <b>Go out</b> ," he said to us.	He told us <b>to go out</b> .
" <b>Don't be late</b> ," he said to us.	He told us <b>not to be late</b> .

Прочитай предложения ex. 1, p. 102 SB. Проанализируй особенности и изменения прямой речи в косвенную. Запиши правило в тетрадь для правил. Для передачи прямой речи в косвенную используются глаголы **said (to)** и **told**

Direct Speech	Reported Speech
"I work in the theatre," Serik said.	<b>Serik said (that)</b> he worked in the theatre.
"I'm going to miss my train," Enlik said to/ told me.	<b>Enlik said to me (that)/ Enlik told me (that)</b> he was going to miss the train.

Запомни, что некоторые слова и выражения времени изменяются в косвенной речи в зависимости от значения предложения.

Например,

**now** → **then, immediately**; **today** → **that day**;  
**yesterday** → **the day before, the previous day**;  
**tomorrow** → **the next/following day**; **this week**

→ **that week**; **last week** → **the week before, the previous week**; **next week** → **the week after, the following week**; **two days ago** → **two days before**; **here** → **there**

Просмотри видеоурок. Проанализируй примеры на закрепление правила. (Видео можно остановить и проиграть ещё раз).

**Task 1. (5 баллов)**

**Прочитай предложения в прямой речи.**

**Кликни по окошку и выбери правильный вариант местоимений и наречий времени в косвенной речи.**

1 "I'm going for an interview this Monday afternoon," Martin said.  
Martin said \_\_\_\_\_ was going for an interview \_\_\_\_\_ Monday afternoon.

2 "Aibek isn't working today," she says.  
She says that \_\_\_\_\_ isn't working \_\_\_\_\_.

3 "I repaired three computers for customers yesterday," Carol said.  
Carol said \_\_\_\_\_ had repaired three computers for customers \_\_\_\_\_.

4 "We're very busy in the shop now," they said.  
They said that \_\_\_\_\_ were very busy in the shop \_\_\_\_\_.

5 "I will start my new summer job tomorrow," he said.  
He said that \_\_\_\_\_ would start \_\_\_\_\_ summer job \_\_\_\_\_.

**Task 2. Письменно в тетради. (5 баллов)**

**Перепиши данные предложения в косвенной речи.**

**Обрати внимание на изменения глаголов, местоимений и наречий из прямой в косвенную речь.**

1 "I met a famous chef two days ago," Maria said.  
.....

2 "We're moving into our new offices next week," Evgeni said.  
.....

3 "Did you apply for that job you saw in the newspaper last week?" she asked him.  
.....

4 "Dina was making calls all morning," Sholpan told me.  
.....

5 "Don't talk loudly at the office," Nurlan said to Serik.  
.....

6 "I'm sure Miras will get the promotion," Sultan said to Aidar.  
.....

7 "When are you going for your job interview?" Kanat asked Berik.