

ANALYSE II

Zapoznaj się z poniższymi przykładami A – C. Zastanów się, dlaczego niektóre z podanych odpowiedzi są niepoprawne. Następnie odpowiedz na pytania w chmurkach.

Przykład A

I'm sure that Jack forgot to take the dog out for a walk.

HAVE

- ⊗ Jack didn't have to take the dog out for a walk.
- ⊙ Jack must have forgotten to take the dog out for a walk.

Jak można przetłumaczyć pierwsze zdanie?

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Przykład B

I'm annoyed with you because you didn't tell me you wouldn't finish the project on time. **TOLD**

- ⊗ You can't have told me you wouldn't finish the project on time.
- ⊙ You might have told me you wouldn't finish the project on time.

Jakie są odczucia osoby mówiącej zdanie drugie?

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Przykład C

He had a chance to study abroad, but he preferred to stay in Poland. **STUDIED**

- ⊗ It is possible that he studied abroad, but he preferred to stay in Poland.
- ⊙ He could have studied abroad, but he preferred to stay in Poland.

Czy można byłoby sparafrazować zdanie wyjściowe z użyciem konstrukcji *be able to*?

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Zadanie 2.

Uzupełnij drugie zdanie z każdej pary (2.1. – 2.6.) w taki sposób, aby zachowało sens zdania wyjściowego, nie zmieniając przy tym podanych początków i zakończeń zdań. **Uwaga:** w każdą lukę możesz wpisać od dwóch do pięciu wyrazów.

2.1. It is likely that the minister was not informed about the whole affair. **MAY**

The minister about the whole affair.

2.2. It was unnecessary for me to walk to school as my father gave me a lift. **NOT**

I to school as my father gave me a lift.

2.3. It's not possible that the students were listening carefully. **BEEEN**

The students carefully.

2.4. It has been necessary for me to take care of my grandmother since she broke her arm. **HAVE**

I of my grandmother since she broke her arm.

2.5. Look at that actress – I'm sure she was beautiful when she was young. **BEEEN**

Look at that actress – she when she was young.

2.6. It wasn't necessary for you to hurry – the concert was delayed. **NOT**

You – the concert was delayed.