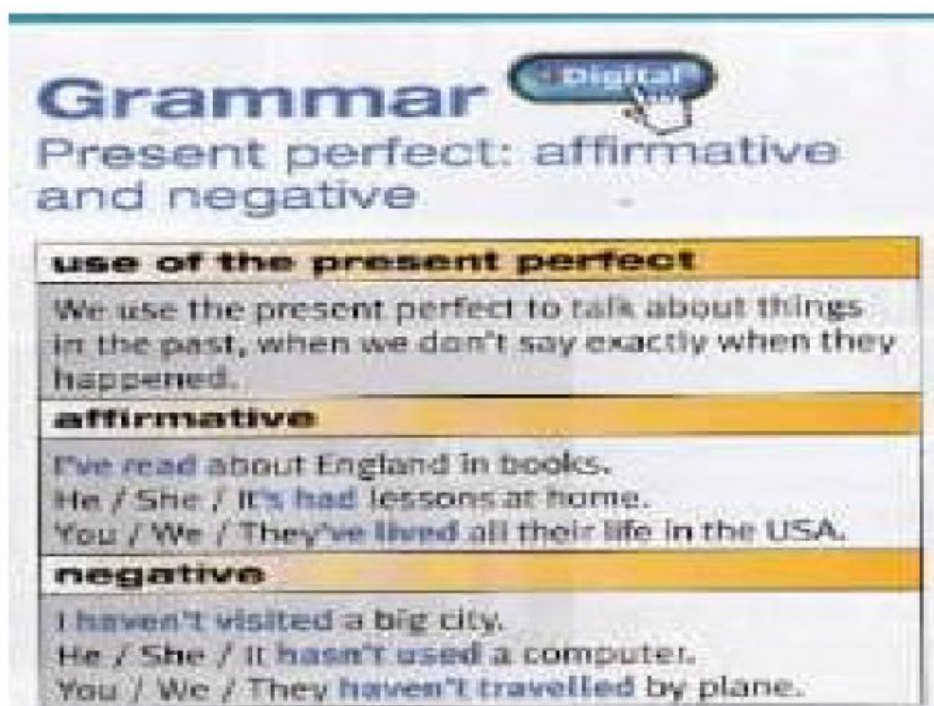



## GRAMMAR: PRESENT PERFECT: AFFIRMATIVE AND NEGATIVE

1. Read the notes below. You can also refer to page 76 of your Pulse 2. Try to understand about present perfect tense.



**Grammar** 

Present perfect: affirmative and negative

use of the present perfect
We use the present perfect to talk about things in the past, when we don't say exactly when they happened.
<b>affirmative</b>
I've read about England in books. He / She / It's had lessons at home. You / We / They've lived all their life in the USA.
<b>negative</b>
I haven't visited a big city. He / She / It hasn't used a computer. You / We / They haven't travelled by plane.

2. Write the Past Participle for the Irregular Verbs listed below. You may refer to Page 126 of your Pulse 2.

- a) Go : \_\_\_\_\_
- b) Make : \_\_\_\_\_
- c) See : \_\_\_\_\_
- d) Do: \_\_\_\_\_
- e) Laugh : \_\_\_\_\_
- f) Come : \_\_\_\_\_
- g) Give : \_\_\_\_\_
- h) Want : \_\_\_\_\_
- i) Think : \_\_\_\_\_
- j) Sing : \_\_\_\_\_