

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE & MODALS for 9th CLASSES at CFL

Complete the dialogue with the present perfect form of the verbs in brackets. Then, write since or for in the appropriate places

Megan : Sorry I'm late, Rita. How long _____ you _____ (be) here?

Rita : I _____ (be) here about 10 minutes. Not long.

Megan : This restaurant is so nice. _____ you _____ (know) about it a long time?

Rita : I _____ (know) about it we moved to Van. We _____ (have) a meal here every Saturday two years. Anyway, what would you like to eat Megan?

Megan : Well, I _____ (not / eat) a delicious meat..... I last came to Turkey. I'll have pizza Margherita.

Rita : I'll have it too. It's very good and I _____ (not / have) last week.

Megan : It's really nice to see you again, Rita. We _____ (not / see) each other a long time.

Choose the correct option.

1. I haven't ridden a horse *since / for* I was a child.
1. I have had a terrible sore throat *since / for* two days.
2. Jane has played the violin *since / for* she was eight.
3. I have *already / yet* read this book. So you can get it back.
4. Have you opened your birthday presents *yet / already*?
5. She has *just / already* bought a new t-shirt. She is paying for it now.
6. Have you *ever / never* met a famous person?
7. I have *never / just* received an e-mail from Judy. She is in Dubai now.
8. My son is really excited about going to France because he has *just / never* been abroad.
9. A: Would you like something to eat?
B: No, thanks. I've *just / ever* had breakfast.

EXERCISES

Choose the correct option.

1. He can't sleep. He *should / shouldn't / had better* drink coffee before he goes to bed.
2. You *don't have to / mustn't / have to* stay up late the night before exams.
3. You *had better not / should / don't have to* be late again or you'll lose your job.
4. I know you don't like shopping. You *mustn't / had better / don't have to* come with us if you don't want to.
5. You *don't have to / mustn't / should* leave small objects lying around if there is a little child at home.
6. I think you *must / don't have to / shouldn't* wear that dress. It doesn't suit you.
7. I can't go out now. I *must / shouldn't / don't have to* finish my homework first.
8. You *should / don't have to / had better* take your sun cream with you or you will get a sunburn.
9. Those children *don't have to / mustn't / should* walk in the middle of the street. It's very dangerous.
10. Sarah will be upset if we don't invite her to the party, so we *don't have to / must / had better not* forget her.

Complete the sentences with must, mustn't or don't / doesn't have to.

1. You _____ go to the bank today. I can lend you some money if you want.
2. You _____ touch that switch. It's really dangerous.
3. Look! There is a lift in the building. We _____ climb the stairs.
4. You _____ be over 18 to get a driving licence.

5. There is another train 15 minutes later, so he _____ get on this one.
 6. This book is really valuable for me. You _____ t look after it carefully and you mustn't lose it.

Rewrite the following sentences using the modals in brackets.

1. Swimming here is strictly forbidden. (mustn't) forbidden= prohibited

 2. It is not a good idea to sleep right after a meal. (shouldn't)

 3. (Doctor to patient) It's really important to take this medicine twice a day. (must)

 4. It is not necessary for Ruth to take the bus to school. (doesn't have to)

 5. Doctors are obliged to wear a uniform at work. (have to)

 6. It's a good idea for my daughter to spend her money more carefully. (should)

Rewrite the following sentences without changing meaning

- 1.This is the worst experience I have ever had in my whole life.(before)
 I _____
 2.I have never made a mistake while driving before.(ever)
 It's (has been) _____
 3.My mum last saw her granddaughter two weeks ago.(for)
 My mum _____
 4.I have never seen such a good performance before.(so far) =up to now= till now
 It is _____
 5.Begüm hasn't been to a funfair for months.(since)
 It 's ages _____
 6.I last took my daughter to the park a week ago.(for) _____
 7.Penny hasn't swum in the sea for two years.(since)
 It's ages _____

 8.I have never heard such a bad voice before.(ever)
 It's _____
 the.....
 9.It's the hardest time that we have been passing through.(before)
 We _____
 have.....
 10.Mary went to the supermarket.She is still there.(been/ gone)

 11.I have never travelled by train before.
 This is _____
 12.I have never seen such a fast car before.
 It's