How Will We Live?

▲ Will the homes of the future be located in tall skyscrapers like these in Dubai? And what will life inside the home really be like?

A PicTUrE THIs: You wake up in the morning. A soft light turns on in your room. You go into the bathroom and the shower starts. The water is the perfect temperature. After your shower, you go into the kitchen. Your favorite breakfast is already cooked, and it's on the table, ready to eat. Now it's time to go to work. It's a rainy day. You live alone, but you find that your umbrella and hat are already by the door.

How is all this possible? Welcome to your future life!

Appliances ThaT Talk

B Technology will allow homes in the future to be "smart." Appliances will communicate with each other—and with you. Your stove, for instance, will tell you when your food is cooked and ready to eat. Refrigerators will suggest recipes based on food items you already have.

C The technology is possible because of tiny information-storing devices called RFID[1] chips. People already use them to keep track of pets and farm animals. Future RFID chips will store information about all the items in your cabinets.[2] For example, they will record the date that you bought each item. Other devices will "read" this information using radio waves. When you need more food, your cabinets will tell you to buy it.

[1] **RFID** is "radio-frequency identification."
[2] A **cabinet** is a type of cupboard used for storing medicine, drinks, and other items.

HoUses ThaT Think

Are you tired of the color or pattern of your walls? In a smart home, you won't have to repaint them. The walls will actually be digital screens, like computer or TV screens. The technology is called OLED,[3] and it's here already. OLEDs are tiny devices that use electricity to light things. You can find the same technology in today's thin TV screens. OLED walls will become clear, like windows, or display colors and patterns, like walls.

A computer network will link these walls with everything else in your house. Called "ambient[4] intelligence," this computer "brain" will control your entire house. It will also adapt to your preferences. Your house will learn about your likes and dislikes. It will then use that knowledge to control the environment. For example, it will set the heat in the house to your favorite temperature. It will turn on the shower at the right temperature. It will also darken the windows at night and lighten them when it's time to wake up.

RoboTs ThaT Feel?

But how about your cooked breakfast, and the umbrella and hat you found by the door? For those, you can thank your robot helper. Futurologists predict that many homes will have robots in the future. Robots already do many things such as building cars and vacuuming floors. But scientists today are starting to build friendlier, more intelligent robots—ones that people will feel more comfortable having around in the house.

Sociable[5] robots will be able to show feelings with their faces, just like humans. They will smile and frown, make eye contact, and speak. These robots will do work around the house such as cooking and cleaning. They will even take care of children and the elderly.

How soon will this smart home be a reality? There's a good chance it will be a part of your life in 25 or 30 years, perhaps sooner. Much of the technology is already here.

PR2 ▲
Developer: Willow Grange, USA
Abilities: cooks breakfast; takes care of elderly people; delivers mail

[3] **OLED** means "organic light-emitting diode."
[4] **Ambient** refers to what is around you.
[5] If you are **sociable**, you are friendly.

A | Identifying Main Ideas. Read the text and match each main idea below to a paragraph from the reading (A–H).

_____ 1. An electronic system called "ambient intelligence" will control an entire house.

_____ 2.   RFID technology will allow parts of the house to communicate with us.

_____ 3. OLED screens will change the way your walls look.

_____ 4. Intelligent homes may be a part of our everyday life within 30 years.

_____ 5. Robots that act like humans will do housework and take care of people.

B | Identifying Key Details. Read each statement below. Then circle **T** for true and **F** for _false_, according to the reading. Correct the false statements.

Appliances That Talk

1. Someday, kitchen cabinets will tell you it's time to buy more food.   **T   F**

2. RFID chips are already used today for keeping track of children.   **T   F**

Houses That Think

3.   People will change their wall patterns using RFID technology.   **T   F**

4. Darkening windows at night is an example of ambient intelligence.   **T   F**

Robots That Feel?

5. Scientists are building robots that can help take care of elderly people.   **T   F**

6. Robots will soon be more intelligent and sociable than humans.   **T   F**

C | Critical Thinking: Evaluating Attitude. Work with a partner. First, circle the words to complete this sentence.

The author of the reading passage seems **positive (optimistic)** / **negative (pessimistic)** about the future.

Find examples that support your answer. Look for words and phrases the writer uses to describe the scene in the opening paragraph. Does the description make life sound pleasant or unpleasant?

Look at how the writer describes appliances, houses, and robots. Does the writer make these devices sound practical (useful) or impractical (not useful)?

Now discuss this question with your partner: Do you agree with the writer's attitude about the future? Why, or why not?

> **CT Focus**
>
> **Evaluating a writer's attitude** means thinking about how they feel about the subject. Ask yourself: Is the author generally positive or negative? Do I agree or disagree with his or her attitude?

D | Personalizing. Discuss answers to these questions in group.

1. Which future technologies in the reading would you like to have in your home?
2. Are there other household technologies you would like to have?