

## MUST / MUSTN'T

We use **must**

- to express a strong obligation or necessity.  
*Mother to son: You **must** wash your hands before dinner.*
- to express duty.  
*We **must** finish our project until Friday.*
- to express a very strong advice.  
*This book is really amusing. You **must** read it.*
- when we are talking about rules and instructions.  
*You **must** wear a swimming cap in the pool.*

We use **mustn't**

- when it is prohibited to do something- it's important or necessary not to do something.  
*You **mustn't** swim in that lake. It's forbidden.*  
*There will be an important meeting tomorrow. You **mustn't** be late.*

## AFFIRMATIVE

Subject	must	Verb	
I / He / She / It We / You / They	must	do	sports every day.

## NEGATIVE

Subject	mustn't	Verb	
I / He / She / It We / You / They	mustn't	do	sports every day.

## INTERROGATIVE

Must	Subject	Verb	
Must	I / he / she / it we / you / they	do	sports every day?

## HAVE TO / HAS TO

We use **have to / has to**

- to express necessity.  
*I **have to** wear glasses for reading.*
- when there are obligations that come from outside the speaker.  
*Children **have to** start school at the age of 6. (It's the law.)*  
*Jane **has to** write a composition until Friday. (The teacher said so.)*

## DON'T / DOESN'T HAVE TO

- We use **don't / doesn't have to** when there is no obligation to do something or when something is not necessary.  
*It's Saturday tomorrow, so I **don't have to** get up early.*  
*The fridge is full of food. She **doesn't have to** go shopping.*

## AFFIRMATIVE

Subject	have to / has to	Verb	Object
I / You / We / They	have to	wear	a helmet.
He / She / It	has to		

## NEGATIVE

Subject	don't have to / doesn't has to	Verb	Object
I / You / We / They	don't have to	wear	a helmet.
He / She / It	doesn't have to		

## INTERROGATIVE

Do / Does	Subject	have to	Verb	Object
Do	I / you / we / they	have to	wear	a helmet?
Does	he / she / it			