

Прочитай правило употребления модальных глаголов на стр. 91 в учебнике

**Modal verbs:**

- do not take *-s*, *-ing* or *-ed* suffixes.
- are followed by the bare infinitive.
- come before the subject in questions and are followed by **not** in the negative. *Should I work out more often? No, you shouldn't.*

We use **must/mustn't** to:

- express subjective obligation and duty: *You must listen to your doctor.* (You are obliged to. It's your duty.)
- express very strong advice: *You must change your diet.* (I strongly advise you to ... .)
- express prohibition: *You mustn't run on the grass.* (It is against the rules/law.)

We use **have to/don't have to** to:

- express objective obligation: *Alina has to wear a uniform at work.* (She is obliged to; it's the rule)
- express necessity: *Kate broke her arm and has to go to the hospital.* (It's necessary.)

We use **need to/don't need to** to express necessity. *I need to exercise more.* (I think it is necessary. It is a good idea).

We use **might** for possibility in the present or the future: *You might enjoy ice skating.* (It is possible.)

Просмотри видео

**Task 1.**

Прочитай предложения и обрати внимание на модальные глаголы, выделенные зелёным шрифтом. Определи, их значение. Перетащи их мышкой под необходимый заголовок в таблице.

1 You mustn't eat junk food when you are on a diet.

- 2 She has to run 2 km a day to loose some weight.
3. I need to keep fit, or I'll be overweight.
4. I don't need to keep a diet, I am very active.
5. Athletes must keep on the balanced diet.
6. You might become fit, If you did some physical activity.

|                                                             |                              |                                                                          |                                                                 |                                                  |                                                    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>duty/strong obligation</b><br>долг / строгая обязанность | <b>prohibition</b><br>запрет | <b>objective obligation</b><br>обстоятельная необходимость / обязанность | <b>absence of necessity</b><br>отсутствие строгой необходимости | <b>Strong necessity</b><br>Строгая необходимость | <b>Future possibility</b><br>Вероятность в будущем |
|                                                             |                              |                                                                          |                                                                 |                                                  |                                                    |

### Task 2.

Выбери правильный вариант.

- 1 You \_\_\_\_\_ use your phone in class.
- 2 Look at the clouds – it \_\_\_\_\_ rain later.
- 3 You \_\_\_\_\_ to take off your shoes before entering a Japanese home.
- 4 These clothes are old. I \_\_\_\_\_ to buy new ones.
- 5 I'd love another piece of cake, but I \_\_\_\_\_.

### Task 3.

Перепиши предложения, используя модальный глагол в рамке. Запиши предложения в тетрадь

- 1 Sean really needs to get some exercise. (must)  
*Sean must get some exercise.*
- 2 *It's possible that* you will enjoy this fish. (might)  
.....
- 3 You don't need to come running if you're tired. (don't have to)  
.....
- 4 Cyclists are not allowed to ride on the path. (mustn't)  
.....
- 5 My mother is obliged to wear safety glasses at work. (have to)  
.....