

Materia: Inglés

Colegio: I. S. I.

Curso: 4to año

Tema de la clase: Gramática en contexto: verbos modales (obligación/ prohibición/ sugerencia)

*Modal verbs of obligation, prohibition and advice*

Book page: 86

Watch the video



**Flipped classroom: watch the grammar presentation video.**

Teachers **must** correct tests and exams.

Teachers **have to** know their subject well.

Teachers **mustn't** allow students to cheat in exams.

Teachers **should** arrive at school on time.

They **shouldn't** be late.

Teachers **don't have to** wear a uniform.



**HAVE TO:**

**Obligations:** things that it's obligatory or necessary to do

**MUST:**

**Obligations**

**DON'T HAVE TO:**

Say that something is not obligatory or necessary. **Optional:**

**MUSTN'T:**

**Prohibitions:** things that you can't do

**SHOULD AND SHOULDN'T:**

**Recommendations:** to give advice, to talk about things that it's important to do, or not to do

After modal verbs we use the infinitive:

Teachers **have to know** their subject well.

They **must correct** their students' work and exams.

Usually they **don't have to wear** a uniform.

They **mustn't allow** students to cheat in exams.

They **should arrive** at school on time.

They **shouldn't be** late.

### 1. Look at the sentences

- a. You **don't have to** have any qualifications to be a rickshaw driver.
- b. But you **have to** be fit and strong.
- c. Shop assistants **should** treat their customers well.
- d. I **mustn't** tell them who I really am.
- e. You **must** check all the equipment very carefully.
- f. Some say that we **shouldn't** be on the streets because we're dangerous.

### 2. Which sentence(s) express

1. obligation?

2. no obligation?

3. prohibition?

4. advice or a recommendation?

What type of word comes after *must*, *mustn't*, *should*, *shouldn't*, *have to*, *don't have to*?

### SPEAKING (Zoom class)

3. Use *should* and *shouldn't* to give advice to these people. Use the pictures to help you. Write one sentence with *should* or *shouldn't* for each picture

**1**

**2**

**3**

**1** I want to be a tour guide.  
You should ...

**2** I want to be a chef.  
You should ...

**3** I want to be a doctor.  
You should ...

**4** I want to be a scientist.  
You shouldn't ...

**4. Choose the correct alternative. If you think both alternatives are correct, choose both.**

1. You  learn to play an instrument if you want to be a professional musician.
2. Builders  work in an office.
3. Doctors  tell secrets about their patients' health.
4. Do you  wear a uniform in your job?
5. People who work in banks  do a lot of paperwork.
6. A firefighter  work in a team.
7. An architect  be fit to do his or her job.
8. My sister must  with the public in her job.



**5. Rewrite each sentence using a modal verb of obligation, prohibition or advice.**

1. It is not necessary to have experience to do the job.

You .

2. It is obligatory for builders to wear hard hats here.

Builders .

3. It is a good idea for Frank to work in the summer.

Frank .

4. In our school, teachers are not allowed to wear jeans.

In our school, .

5. It isn't a good idea to wear very informal clothes for a job interview.

You .

6. It is not obligatory for our receptionists to speak French.

Our receptionists .

7. It is essential for Karen to be calm in her job.

Karen .