

Book page 13.

GERUNDS AND INFINITIVES.

EX 4 AND 5

4 Complete this exam advice with the gerund or infinitive form of the verbs given.

- 1 Plan your time at the start to make sure that you have enough time (finish) the exam.
- 2 (Start) the exam before you have read all the questions can be a bad idea.
- 3 We suggest (take) more than one pen or pencil to the exam.
- 4 Don't write too fast or carelessly to avoid (create) a bad impression.
- 5 Think about (leave) yourself time (check) your work at the end.
- 6 Check that you know how many questions you need (complete) because sometimes not all questions are obligatory.
- 7 Try (answer) all the questions that are obligatory.

5c Work with a partner. Complete these questions with the gerund or infinitive form of an appropriate verb.

- 1 Do you enjoy in the evening?
- 2 When you sleep, do you ever dream of?
- 3 Have you ever thought of?
- 4 Do you find it difficult?
- 5 Have you ever considered?
- 6 Do you think that you are brave enough?
- 7 Would you like to be the first person?
- 8 Are you interested in?
- 9 At the weekend, do you ever go?
- 10 Next year do you want?

Further practice

<https://www.liveworksheets.com/ej113864gu>

Gerunds & Infinitives



Complete the paragraphs below with the appropriate form of the verbs.

<https://www.liveworksheets.com/xp1209987nv>

Gerunds & Infinitives



Grammar in context



- 1 Complete the sentences with the gerund or infinitive form of the verbs given.



1 (sort out) your finances is vital.

2 It is important (set up) a bank account.

3 (check) the suitability of your accommodation is essential.

4 Set up an email account (keep) in contact with lecturers and classmates.

5 Find out about local transport, although (walk) to classes may save you money.

6 Learn (cook) some simple, cheap meals.

7 If your accommodation involves (share) costs with others, decide how bills will be divided amongst you.

8 Write a list of things you want (take) with you well in advance to avoid (forget) anything.

9 Check what you need (do) before attending your first lecture.



- 4 Circle the correct alternative.

- We've arranged to meet/meeting today at 4.30.
- I'd like to do/doing a master's after I finish my degree.
- Kim doesn't mind to cook/cooking for her flatmates.
- Did you manage to hand/handing in your assignment on time?
- I usually go to walk/walking at the weekends.
- I'm too busy to go/going out tonight. I have to work.
- Don't forget to turn/turning off your mobile before the exam.
- Max admitted to borrow/borrowing my pen without asking.

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE

- 5 Find and correct a mistake in each sentence.

- Gemma usually cycles to school for keep fit.
- My teachers encouraged me doing a degree in English literature.
- The bookshop owner suggested buy this new thriller – do you know it?
- Oh no! I've been forgetting my password again!
- Klaus promised text his parents as soon as he found out his test results.
- I've done my homework for hours! I'm really tired!
- Yasmin is finishing work at five o'clock on Fridays.
- Have you ever considered to become a police officer?

- 2 Match the rules (a-e) with the sentences in 1.

- The infinitive is used after certain verbs.
- The infinitive is used immediately after an adjective.
- The infinitive is used to give a reason or purpose for doing something.
- The gerund is used after certain verbs.
- The gerund is used as the subject/object of a sentence.

- 3 Match the halves to make sentences.

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 I'm qualified | a the weather to warm up soon. |
| 2 I'm not interested in | b to get a dog. |
| 3 I would never risk | c to give first aid. |
| 4 I've recently decided | d leaving my bike unlocked. |
| 5 I'm expecting | e becoming president of my country. |

- SPEAKING BANK: **introduction of PREFER- WOULD PREFER- WOULD RATHER**
- EX 1 (STUDENTS SHOULD CHOOSE ONE QUESTION AND SPEAK FOR ONE MINUTE) USE the speaking bank!!!

Developing speaking

Giving personal information - preferences

1 Read questions 1-6 and match each one with one of the categories a-d.

- 1 What do you like about the place where you live?
- 2 What would you like to do when you finish studying at school?
- 3 Are you happier studying alone or with other people?
- 4 What things do you enjoy doing with your friends?
- 5 Do you like going to parties?
- 6 Are you happier doing mental or physical work?

- a your home and family
- b your interests
- c your studies/work
- d your plans for the future



SPEAKING BANK

Expressing preferences

prefer

- I prefer to work alone.
- I prefer revising alone.
- I prefer studying alone to studying with other people.

would prefer

- I'd prefer to be a translator (than a musician).
- I'd prefer not to study music.

would rather

- I'd rather live in a big city.
- I'd rather not live in a small town.
- I'd rather study than work.

6 Put the verbs in the correct form.

- 1 I prefer (play) football to (do) homework.
- 2 I'd rather (go) by bus than (walk).
- 3 She'd prefer (not stay) in at the weekend.
- 4 She prefers (write) essays by hand.
- 5 He'd rather (write) a project than (do) an exam.
- 6 I'd prefer (go) by train than (fly).

PRACTICE MAKES PERFECT

7a SPEAKING Work with a partner. Ask and answer the questions. Remember to give reasons and personal details and to use expressions from the Speaking bank.

Student A: Ask these questions.

- 1 Which subject(s) do you prefer studying?
- 2 Would you rather study at home or in a library?
- 3 Would you like to have an end-of-year school trip this year or would you prefer to go somewhere with your family?

Student B: Ask these questions.

- 1 Would you prefer to study in your country or abroad?
- 2 Do you prefer studying with books or using a computer?
- 3 Would you rather have a school uniform or wear what you like?

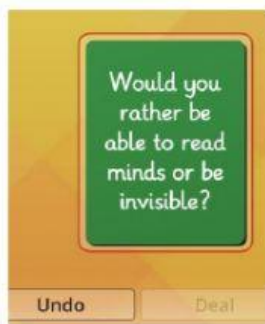
7b Change partners and repeat.

Ex: 6 : together

Ex: 7 SPEAKING: Students must choose two questions in all from A and B. They must speak for one minute USING PREFER- WOULD PREFER- WOULD RATHER

answer: is it a good idea to give reasons and/or personal details? Why/Why not?

- 4 SPEAKING Work with a partner. Take it in turns to ask and answer the questions in 1. Remember to give reasons and personal details.
- 5 Look at the different ways of expressing preferences in the Speaking bank and then do exercise 6.



<https://wordwall.net/resource/3041119/would-you-rather>

STUDENTS must answer the question and give their argument

WRITING: WHAT WOULD YOU RATHER HAVE? WOULD YOU RATHER HAVE VIRTUAL CLASSES OR TRADITIONAL CLASSES? WRITE A PARAGRAPH OF ABOUT **60 WORDS** (to hand in on a WORD DOC)

Book page 17 (all the activities)

Grammar revision

Present simple, present continuous and present habits

/ 6 points

1 Complete the sentences with an appropriate word.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 Normally I like classical music, but this song is beautiful. | 4 My parents are telling me to get my hair cut. It's so annoying. |
| 2 This year my best friend and his brother studying abroad. | 5 My little brother is shouting! Day after day! It drives me mad. |
| 3 In most universities they the first term with special activities for new students. | 6 Why are you always me for help with your homework? |

Present perfect simple and continuous

/ 7 points

2 Choose the correct alternative.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 Have you <u>switched/been switching</u> the TV off? | 5 This is my American friend. She's <u>stayed/been staying</u> in my house, but she's leaving tomorrow. |
| 2 We've been here <u>for/since</u> two hours. | 6 My eyes are tired. I've <u>read/been reading</u> without the light on. |
| 3 My feet ache. I've <u>stood/been standing</u> here for ages. | 7 That's it! I've <u>finished/been finishing</u> my work. |
| 4 I love this film! I've <u>seen/been seeing</u> it six times. | |

Gerunds and infinitives

/ 7 points

3 Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. Use between two and five words.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 Don't do that as there's a chance you'll fail. RISK
Don't do that because you | 5 I think it's essential to have a valid passport. PASSPORT
I think is essential. |
| 2 He loves to ride his bike at the weekend. GO
He loves to at the weekend. | 6 Nobody finished the exam before Sarah. FIRST
Sarah was the exam. |
| 3 I think it's terrible to get up early. STAND
I early. | 7 It would be great to see him in concert next week. LOVE
I him in concert next week. |
| 4 Please think about joining our club. CONSIDER
Please our club. | |