

Step 2

Grammar

Have you seen them?

1. Complete the sentences with the correct relative pronoun. Sometimes two may be possible.

- 0 This castle was built by a king who/that ruled this area 800 years ago.
- 1 There is a stone circle here _____ experts believe is over 4000 years old.
- 2 The bridge _____ crosses the river here was closed for six months because of floods.
- 3 That's the office block _____ my dad works.
- 4 In 2009, _____ we went on holiday to Cornwall, we stayed in an old lighthouse.
- 5 My friend, _____ house is next to a lake, goes sailing every day in the summer.
- 6 The landscape is _____ I like best about my country.
- 7 Paula Keller, _____ makes statues from marble, is having an exhibition here next week.

2. Combine the sentences to make one sentence using the relative pronoun in brackets.

- 0 There is a forest near my home. It is very big. (which)
There is a forest near my home which is very big.
- 1 I remember the day. We first met on that day. (when)

- 2 This is the beach. We used to come here every summer. (where)

- 3 We learned about a king and queen at school. They are buried in the tombs under our local church. (who)

- 4 I loved the old buildings in our town. They were knocked down recently. (that)

- 5 I read about Charlie Chaplin. His statue is in our town centre. (whose)

3. Complete the sentences with the relative clauses below.

when we arrived • which starts in Catania • which are to the north of Sicily • which is Italy's highest volcano • where we stayed • who took us to the airport • who was a Roman poet • whose son we looked after one evening

0 Mount Etna, which is Italy's highest volcano, is in Sicily.

1 Virgil, _____, wrote about an eruption in *The Aeneid*.

2 You can get great views of Mount Etna from the Circumetnea train,

3 There are also volcanoes on the Aeolian Islands,

4 The hotel in Taormina _____, had great views of Mount Etna.

5 The day _____ was cloudy and we couldn't see anything.

6 The family _____ gave us some maps of the local area.

7 The taxi driver _____ drove really fast.

4. Complete the dialogue using the cues and *which*, *who* or *where*.

A: Where did you go on holiday last year?

B: (Venice-really beautiful) I went to Venice, which was really beautiful.

A: Who did you go with?

B: (two friends - been there before) I went _____

A: Where did you stay?

B: (old palace - near St Mark's Square) We stayed _____

A: What did you do?

B: (gondola ride - I loved) We went _____

(great gondolier - really funny) We had _____

A: Where did you eat?

B: (restaurant in our hotel - ate there every night)

There was _____