CONDITIONALS
REVISION

I. Study the rules and complete the sentences by changing the form of the verbs in brackets.

ZERO CONDITIONAL	
Structure	**IF + Present Simple, … Present Simple.**
Usage	**General truth, laws of nature**
Examples	If you **freeze** water, it **turns** into ice. If you **heat** water up to 100 degrees, it **boils**. I **get** tired if I **work** too much. I usually **catch** a cold if I **forget** to put on a hat.

1. If I _____ (wake up) late, I _____(be) always late for work.
2. When my husband _____ (cook), he always _____ (burn) the food.
3. If children _____ (not, eat) well, they _____ (not, be) healthy.
4. If you _____ (mix) water and electricity, you _____ (get) a shock.
5. If you _____ (smoke), you _____ (get) yellow teeth.
6. If you _____ (heat) ice, it _____ (melt).
7. He _____ (not, feel) good the next day if he _____ (stay) up late.
8. David _____ (feel) sick if he _____ (drink) milk.
9. The river _____ (not, freeze) if the temperature _____ (be) above zero.
10. I _____ (like) to visit the museums if I _____ (be) in a new city.

FIRST CONDITIONAL	
Structure	**IF + Present Simple, … Future Simple (will* + V).** ***WILL* may be replaced with a modal verb (*can, may, must, should, etc.*)**
Usage	**Real present: possible situations in the present or future**
Examples	If it **rains**, I **will stay** at home. If I **wake up** late, I **will miss** the bus. You **will pass** your exams if you **study** hard.

1. If I _____ (see) him, I _____ (ask) him about the accident.
2. If he _____ (tell) her the truth, she _____ (not, get) angry.
3. The police _____ (arrest) him if they _____ (catch) him.
4. He _____ (lose) his job if he _____ (not, start) arriving on time.
5. If you _____ (need) a laptop, you _____ (borrow) mine.
6. If you _____ (not, go) away, I _____ (call) the police.
7. I _____ (go) to university if I _____ (pass) my exams.
8. If it _____ (not, stop) snowing, we _____ (not, be able) to go to school.
9. If she _____ (win), she _____ (be) the youngest winner of this competition.
10. You _____ (apologise) to her if you _____ (want) her to help you.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

SECOND CONDITIONAL	
Structure	**IF + Past Simple, … WOULD* + V.** ***WOULD may be replaced with a modal verb (*could, might*)**
Usage	**Unreal present: imaginary situations in the present of future**
Examples	If I **won** a million dollars, I **would buy** a house. If I **were** you, I **would quit** smoking. If I **were** the President, I **would lower** taxes. They **would stay** longer if they **had** more time.

1. If I _____ (know) his address, I _____ (write) him a letter.
2. If he _____ (drive) slower, he _____ (not, have) so many accidents.
3. If I _____ (be) you, I _____ (not, eat) so many candies.
4. He _____ (look) much better if he _____ (have) his hair cut.
5. More tourists _____ (come) to this country if there _____ (be) less traffic.
6. I _____ (buy) this car if I _____ (have) enough money.
7. What _____ (you, do) if you _____ (see) a ghost?
8. I _____ (talk) to him if I _____ (can speak) Italian.
9. I _____ (get) a tattoo if my parents _____ (allow) me to do it.
10. If I _____ (be) you, I _____ (do) the same.

THIRD CONDITIONAL	
Structure	**IF + Past Perfect, … WOULD* + HAVE + $V_{-ed/3}$** ***WOULD may be replaced with a modal verb (*could, might*)**
Usage	**Unreal past: imaginary situations in the past; regrets about the past; criticism**
Examples	This **wouldn't have happened** if you **had listened** to me. *(But he/she didn't listen and something bad happened. He/she is being criticised for doing that.)* If I **had studied** harder, I **would have passed** the exam. *(But I didn't study and didn't pass the exam. Now I regret not studying hard.)* If my girlfriend **hadn't moved** to this city, we **wouldn't have met**. *(But, fortunately, she moved to my city and we met. I can't imagine what I would do without her.)*

1. If I _____ (know) about the test, I _____ (spend) more time preparing for it.
2. I _____ (not, believe) if I _____ (see) it with my own eyes.
3. I _____ (make) a cake if I _____ (know) that you were coming.
4. If he _____ (not, drive) so fast, he _____ (not, be killed).
5. If you _____ (do) what I asked you to do, you _____ (not, get) into trouble.
6. If they _____ (leave) home earlier, they _____ (not, miss) their flight.
7. If you _____ (not, take) my advice, you _____ (end up) blaming yourself.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

II. Fill in the gaps with UNLESS (= *if not*), PROVIDED THAT, IN CASE, AS LONG AS, SUPPOSE, or OTHERWISE (*used when saying what bad thing will happen if something is not done*)

1. You have to go now, _____ you'll miss your bus.
2. We can have the party in the garden _____ it doesn't rain.
3. I can't help you _____ you tell me what is wrong.
4. Put on your coat, _____ you'll get cold.
5. Here's a key _____ I'm not here when you get back.
6. He won't eat anything _____ he cooks it himself.
7. You can have a dog _____ you promise to take care of it.
8. He can come with us _____ he pays for his own meals.
9. I'd better write it down, _____ I'll forget it.
10. Don't call me at the office _____ it's absolutely necessary.
11. Let's take our swimming costumes _____ there's a pool at the hotel.
12. Call home, _____ your parents will start to worry.
13. _____ you dropped out of school tomorrow, what would you do?
14. _____ the boat leaves on time, we might reach France by morning.

LIVEWORKSHEETS