SECTION 1: Sentence Transformation

1. **Jane called me last night.** *(It / Jane)*
   → **It was Jane who/that called me last night.**
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   → **It was John who/that broke the vase.**
3. **Sarah won the award last year.** *(It / Sarah)*
   → **It was Sarah who/that won the award last year.**
4. **The boss gave me the instruction.** *(It / boss)*
   → **It was the boss who/that gave me the instruction.**
5. **I need your support.** *(Wh)*
   → **What I need is your support.**
6. **She told me a lie.** *(Wh)*
   → **What she told me was a lie.**
7. **I want to buy an iPhone.** *(Wh)*
   → **What I want to buy is an iPhone.**
8. **She wants to live in the US.** *(Wh)*
   → **What she wants is to live in the US.** *(o "Where she wants to live is in the US.")*
9. **He gave me a laptop.** *(Wh)*
   → **What he gave me was a laptop.**
10. **I want you to become someone important.** *(Wh)*
    → **What I want is for you to become someone important.**

SECTION 2: Finding the Original Sentence

Part A:

- 👉 **Original sentence: John broke the window.**

Part B:

1. *It was the king who cried.*
   👉 **Original sentence: The king cried.**
2. *It was the children who cried.*
   👉 **Original sentence: The children cried.**
3. *It was me who knocked at the door.*
   👉 **Original sentence: I knocked at the door.**

SECTION 3: True or False

1. **[X] TRUE** [ ] FALSE
2. [ ] TRUE **[X] FALSE** *(Razón: cambió el tiempo verbal a futuro)*
3. **[X] TRUE** [ ] FALSE
4. [ ] TRUE **[X] FALSE** *(Razón: invirtió el orden del objeto y lugar)*
5. **[X] TRUE** [ ] FALSE
6. [ ] TRUE **[X] FALSE** *(Razón: cambió el verbo y la intención de la oración)*

SECTION 4: Unscramble the Sentences

1. **What Batman saved yesterday was the city.**
2. **What I want for dessert is ice cream.**

SECTION 5: Complete the Blanks

1. The person **who** sang a new song at the concert **was** Taylor Swift.
2. What the dragon destroyed with fire **was** the ancient castle.
3. What my best friend sent me **was** a secret message.
4. What the cat knocked over **was** the expensive vase.

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CLEFT SENTENCES

Name: _____

SECTION 1: Sentence Transformation

Instructions: Rewrite the following normal sentences into cleft sentences using the prompt in brackets (**It-cleft** or **Wh-cleft**).

1. Jane called me last night. *(It / Jane)*
   → **it was Jane who called me last night**
2. John broke the vase. *(It / John)*
   →
3. Sarah won the award last year. *(It / Sarah)*
   →
4. The boss gave me instructions. *(It / boss)*
   →
5. I need your support. *(Wh)*
   →
6. She told me a lie. *(Wh)*
   →
7. I want to buy an iPhone. *(Wh)*
   →
8. She wants to live in the US. *(Wh)*
   →
9. He gave me a laptop. *(Wh)*
   →
10. I want you to become someone important. *(Wh)*
    →

SECTION 2: Finding the Original Sentence

Part A: Read the two cleft sentences below and write the **original (normal) sentence**.

- *It was John who broke the window.*
- *It was the window that John broke.*
  Original sentence: _____

Part B: Write the **original (normal) sentence** for each cleft sentence.

1. *It was the king who cried.*
   Original sentence: _____
2. *It was the children who smiled.*
   Original sentence: _____
3. *It was me who knocked at the door. (Note: informal English; formally "It was I...")*
   Original sentence: _____

SECTION 3: True or False

Instructions: Read the cleft sentence and the original sentence statement. Mark **TRUE (T)** if the original sentence is correct, or **FALSE (F)** if it is incorrect.

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1. **Cleft sentence:** "It was Tom who ate the last cookie."
   Original sentence: Tom ate the last cookie.
   [ ] TRUE [ ] FALSE
2. **Cleft sentence:** "It was Sheila who hid the book under the mattress."
   Original sentence: Sheila will hide the book under the mattress tomorrow.
   [ ] TRUE [ ] FALSE
3. **Cleft sentence:** "It was the book that Sheila hid under the mattress."
   Original sentence: Sheila hid the book under the mattress.
   [ ] TRUE [ ] FALSE
4. **Cleft sentence:** "It was under the mattress that Sheila hid the book."
   Original sentence: Sheila hid the mattress under the book.
   [ ] TRUE [ ] FALSE
5. **Cleft sentence:** "It's on Monday that I have to call to schedule an appointment."
   Original sentence: I have to call on Monday to schedule an appointment.
   [ ] TRUE [ ] FALSE
6. **Cleft sentence:** "It's to schedule an appointment that I have to call on Monday."
   Original sentence: I called yesterday to cancel an appointment.
   [ ] TRUE [ ] FALSE

SECTION 4: Unscramble the Sentences

Instructions: Unscramble the words to form a correct Wh-cleft sentence.

1. **Original sentence:** *Batman saved the city yesterday.*
   Unscramble: [saved / yesterday / was / what / Batman / the city]
   Answer: _____
2. **Original sentence:** *I want ice cream for dessert.*
   Unscramble: [want / for dessert / ice cream / is / what / I]
   Answer: _____

SECTION 5: Complete the Blanks

Instructions: Complete the Wh-cleft sentences using the correct words (*What*, *the person who*, *is*, *was*, *that*).

1. **Original sentence:** *Taylor Swift sang a new song at the concert.*
   Wh-cleft: The person _____ sang a new song at the concert _____ Taylor Swift.
2. **Original sentence:** *The dragon destroyed the ancient castle with fire.*
   Wh-cleft: What the dragon destroyed with fire _____ the ancient castle.
3. **Original sentence:** *My best friend sent me a secret message.*
   Wh-cleft: What my best friend sent me _____ a secret message.
4. **Original sentence:** *The cat knocked over the expensive vase.*
   Wh-cleft: What the cat knocked over _____ the expensive vase.

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