NAME :..... CLASS :.....

TRANSACTIONAL TEXTS

EXPRESSING CAUSE-AND-EFFECT

PART A - Match the Cause and Effect

Question 1. Match each cause in Column A with its correct effect in Column B.

Instructions: Draw a line to connect each cause with the correct effect.

Column A: Cause	Column B: Effect
1. Heavy rain continued for several hours.	A. The river became polluted.
2. Students did not study for the test.	B. Some streets were flooded.
3. People threw rubbish into the river.	C. They got low scores.
4. The electricity went out.	D. The lights stopped working.

Part B - Identify the Cause and Effect and the Expression

Instruction: Read the sentence and choose the correct answer.

2) "Many students arrived late because the road was flooded."
What is the cause?
A. Many students arrived late.
B. The road was flooded.
C. The students missed their classes.
D. The school started late.

3) The school was closed _____ the heavy rain.
A. because of
B. therefore
C. so
D. as a result

4) The students forgot to bring their books. _____, they could not follow the lesson properly.
A. Because
B. Due to
C. As a result
D. Since

5) Many students use their phones late at night. As a result, ...
A. they may feel sleepy in class.
B. they finish their homework earlier.
C. the classroom becomes cleaner.
D. the school library becomes larger.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Part C - Choose the Correct Expression

Choose the correct expression to complete each sentence.

Instructions: Pay attention to the words that follow the blank. Choose between "because" and "because of".

6) The outdoor activity was cancelled _____ it was raining heavily.

A. because B. because of

7) Several roads were closed _____ the flood.

A. because B. because of

Part D - Reading Comprehension

Instructions: Read the following text carefully. Then, choose the correct answer based on the information in the text.

Plastic Waste in the Environment

Many people still use single-use plastic bags and bottles in their daily activities. Unfortunately, some of them throw plastic waste carelessly into rivers and drainage systems. This waste can block the flow of water. When heavy rain occurs, the blocked drainage systems may cause flooding. As a result, roads become difficult to use, and people's daily activities are disturbed.

8) According to the text, what causes flooding when heavy rain occurs?

A. People use too much clean water.

B. Plastic waste blocks the drainage systems.

C. People stop using plastic bags.

D. Roads become difficult to use.

Part E - Complete the Sentence

Instructions: Fill in the blank with the correct expression from the word bank. Use each expression only once.

Word Bank:

therefore - because - as a result

9) The students did not understand the instructions _____ the teacher explained them too quickly.

10) The internet connection was unstable. _____, the students could not submit their assignments online.

11) The school has provided more rubbish bins. _____, students can dispose of their waste properly.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Part F - Create Your Own Sentence

Instructions: Choose ONE situation and write one complete sentence that clearly shows its cause and effect. Use at least one suitable cause-and-effect expression.

- You stayed up late using your phone.
- Heavy rain caused a traffic problem.
- Students threw rubbish carelessly around the school.

LIVEWORKSHEETS