Part 2 – Open Cloze

Part 2 For questions **9–16,** read the text below and think of the word which best fits each gap. Use only **one** word in each gap. There is an example at **the beginning (0).**

Write your answers **IN CAPITAL LETTERS** on **the separate answer sheet.**

Example:	**0**	**TO**

Giant Penguin

Bones belonging **(0)** ..... a giant penguin that existed around 40 million years ago have recently been unearthed by scientists. They form part of the most complete fossil ever uncovered from the Antarctic. The penguin species, *Palaeeudyptes klekowskii*, more commonly **(9)** ..... as the 'colossus penguin', would have **(10)** ..... today's biggest living penguins look small. In fact, they were more or **(11)** ..... the same height as the average human, according to researchers.

By examining those bones, researchers established that the penguins would have stood 2 m tall from toe to beak tip, and weighed as **(12)** ..... as 115 kg. In comparison, the tallest and heaviest living penguin, the emperor penguin, stands 1.1 m high and weighs just under 50 kg. **(13)** ..... large has its advantages, as bigger penguins can dive underwater to hunt fish **(14)** ..... significantly longer periods of time compared to smaller species. A penguin **(15)** ..... size of *Palaeeudyptes klekowskii* could have stayed underwater for **(16)** ..... to 40 minutes.

9.	**10.**	**11.**	**12.**
13.	**14.**	**15.**	**16.**

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Part 4 – Key Word Transformations

For questions 25–30, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between two and five words, including the word given. Here is an example (0).

25. They say that the new sports centre is fantastic.

SAID

The new sports centre ..... fantastic.

26. I can't think who this pen belongs to.

WHOSE

I have no ..... is.

27. Jane's parents wouldn't let her go to the party.

REFUSED

Jane's parents ..... her to go to the party.

28. Jim's house isn't close enough for him to walk to school every day.

AWAY

Jim's house is ..... for him to walk to school every day.

29. I recommend buying that phone right now, before it sells out.

BETTER

I think you ..... that phone right now, before it sells out.

30. I think John's trying to get you to notice him – he's waving at you.

ATTRACT

I think John's trying to ....., because he's waving at you.

LIVEWORKSHEETS