

B2.1 Key Word Transformation Practice Exercise

Instructions: Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do NOT change the word given. You must use between two and four words, including the word given.

Next to each question, the target grammar structure/focus is provided.

0. You didn't pass your exam because you didn't study. IF

You would have passed your exam if you had studied.

Target Structure: Third Conditional

1. The train left the station just before we arrived on the platform. ALREADY

By the time we arrived on the platform, the train _____ left.

Target Structure: Past Perfect Simple with time clauses ("by the time")

2. I expect you to feel much more relaxed once you finish your exams. MUCH

You'll _____ relaxed once you finish your exams.

Target Structure: Comparative adjectives with intensifiers ("much")

3. The museum management refused to allow photography inside the main gallery. COULD

None of the paintings _____ photographed inside the main gallery.

Target Structure: Passive voice with modal verbs ("could")

4. Without any sleep last night, Sarah will most likely feel exhausted by the afternoon. PROBABLY

Without any sleep last night, Sarah _____ exhausted by the afternoon.

Target Structure: Modals of probability ("will probably")

5. How much are they paying you to design their company logo? BEING

How much _____ paid to design their company logo?

Target Structure: Present continuous passive interrogative