

### Dạng 5: Cấu trúc Chủ ngữ giả (Gerund - It is + Adj + to-V)

#### Công thức:

V-ing + (O) + be + Adj

→ It is + Adj + to V + (O)

**Question 83.** Planting organic vegetables in the garden is very relaxing.

→ It is \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 86.** It is essential to wash your hands carefully before meals.

→ Washing \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 87.** Living in a noisy metropolis can be stressful.

→ It can be \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 88.** Making fun of other people's appearance is impolite.

→ It is \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 89.** It is exciting to explore the ancient caves in Quang Binh.

→ Exploring \_\_\_\_\_

### Dạng 6: Câu so sánh hơn trái nghĩa (Comparative Adverbs / Adjectives)

#### Công thức:

S1 + V + more/less + Adv/Adj + than + S2

→ S2 + V + [Adv/Adj trái nghĩa] + than + S1

**Question 97.** Life in rural areas is quieter than life in modern urban centers.

→ Life in modern urban centers \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 98.** She completed the assignment more carefully than her partner.

→ Her partner \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 99.** Heavy trucks move more slowly up the hill than small cars.

→ Small cars \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 100.** This task is more difficult than the previous one.

→ The previous task \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 101.** Peter behaves more politely than his cousin.

→ Peter's cousin \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 102.** The weather today is hotter than it was yesterday.

→ The weather yesterday \_\_\_\_\_

### TEST 01

#### Choose the correct answer

**Question 1.** My brother is hooked on football matches, while my sister \_\_\_\_ making origami crafts in her spare time.

A. enjoys                      B. prefer to                      C. fond of                      D. keen on

**Question 2.** The local farmers in this village have to work \_\_\_\_ during harvest time than in other seasons.

A. more hardly      B. more hard      C. hardlier      D. harder

**Question 3.** Life in the countryside is very peaceful, \_\_\_\_\_ there are fewer entertainment centers than in big cities.

A. but      B. because      C. so      D. therefore

**Question 4.** Origami is the traditional Japanese art of \_\_\_\_\_ without using scissors or glue.

A. train spotting      B. car making      C. paper folding      D. cloud watching

**Question 5.** There is still plenty of room for \_\_\_\_\_ in the way you manage your study time and hobbies.

A. improving      B. improve      C. improved      D. improvement

**Question 6.** Many teenagers now find it interesting to \_\_\_\_\_ short video clips on social media platforms to connect with friends.

A. unload      B. herd      C. browse      D. post

**Question 7.** In the countryside, we can truly enjoy the vast green fields and \_\_\_\_\_ fresh air.

A. no article      B. an      C. the      D. a

**Question 8.**

Nick: "Can you help me load the harvested rice onto the cart?"

Phong: "\_\_\_\_\_"

A. You're welcome.  
B. Not at all.  
C. Sure, I'd love to help!  
D. It's my pleasure.