

Section 2

Vocabulary

3 Complete the sentences using a suitable word. The first letter of each word is given.

- 0 A plastic bottle may **d e g r a d e** after four centuries!
- 1 Air **p** _____ is caused by factories and exhaust fumes.
- 2 The protection of the **e** _____ is necessary for the future of our planet.
- 3 Millions of tonnes of rubbish is buried in **l** _____ sites every year.
- 4 For every tonne of paper we **r** _____ fewer trees are cut.
- 5 It's a shame that people **d** _____ their rubbish practically anywhere.
- 6 Chemical **w** _____ from factories is responsible for the destruction of sea life.
- 7 We should avoid buying food **p** _____ in plastic.
- 8 Don't drop litter! Please put it in the **b** _____.
- 9 The **d** _____ of chemical products must take place only in special sites.

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4 Replace the words in bold with the correct phrasal verb in the box.

**make out • put out • break out of
look out • fall out • turn out • bring out**

- 0 The fire was **extinguished** very quickly
_____ *put out* _____
- 1 **Be careful!** A deer is crossing the street.

- 2 I can't **see clearly** what the sign on that barrel says. Can you give me my glasses?

- 3 A **poisonous snake** **escaped from** his tank yesterday and they are still looking for it.

- 4 His idea to protect the forest **proved** to be a good one.

- 5 This company wants to **introduce** new environmentally friendly products on the market.

- 6 Let me guess! You've **argued** again, haven't you?

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Grammar

5 Complete each sentence using the word given so that it means the same as the sentence before it. Use no more than five words.

- 0 Logging companies cut down thousands of trees every year. **are**
Thousands of trees _____ *are cut down every year* by logging companies.
- 1 Sprays destroy ozone. **destroyed**
Ozone _____ sprays.
- 2 They are building a new factory in this area. **is**
A new factory _____ in this area.
- 3 They will have recycled more than 30 tonnes of glass by the end of the year. **been**
More than 30 tonnes of glass _____ by the end of the year.
- 4 They are going to plant more trees and bushes next month. **be**
More trees and bushes _____ next month.
- 5 New filters have been installed by the local industries. **have**
The local industries _____ new filters.
- 6 A few volunteers are cleaning the beach. **is**
The beach _____ a few volunteers.
- 7 This is a plastic bottle. **made**
This bottle _____ plastic.
- 8 The fire destroyed the forest. **was**
The forest _____ the fire.

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6 Write the sentences using the causative form.

- 0 A company is processing their waste.
They are having their waste processed by a company.
- 1 Someone is going to repair my car.
I _____.
- 2 Technicians will install new central heating in our neighbour's house.
Our neighbour _____.
- 3 The gardener is mowing the lawn right now.
We _____.
- 4 A technician repaired our washing machine.
We _____.
- 5 An architect has designed Mary's house.
Mary _____.
- 6 A doctor must examine his broken leg.
He _____.
- 7 A construction company had built John's house before it was destroyed by the fire.
John _____.

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Use of English

7 Read the text and decide which answer (a, b or c) best fits each gap.

Although our lives have (0) a with the aid of technology, more and more people are becoming (1) _____ that we should not (2) _____ the environment. This is obvious to people who live in a(n) (3) _____ environment and they have to deal with problems such as traffic and air pollution. In many areas a recycling scheme (4) _____ introduced a few years ago. Leaflets were (5) _____ out, there were ads in newspapers and (6) _____ groups like Friends of the Earth informed people about the problem of waste (7) _____. Now, more and more people take empty bottles and glass objects they don't need any more to the bottle (8) _____ of their neighbourhood. Some others have had a solar-powered water heater (9) _____ because they understand that in this way they (10) _____ the environment less.

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|----|-----------------|-------------|----------------|
| 0 | a improved | b delivered | c dug |
| 1 | a environmental | b friendly | c aware |
| 2 | a cut down | b recycle | c damage |
| 3 | a urban | b rural | c wrapped |
| 4 | a was | b is | c has |
| 5 | a made | b handed | c turned |
| 6 | a yellow | b green | c red |
| 7 | a disposable | b disposal | c rechargeable |
| 8 | a bank | b bin | c site |
| 9 | a installing | b install | c installed |
| 10 | a protect | b recycle | c pollute |

Writing

- 8 'People must become more responsible for the protection of the environment.' Write a paragraph giving your opinion. Don't forget to make complex sentences using the words you learnt in Unit 11 (eg *although, should, because, lead to*).

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FINAL SCORE/70