

1 Underline the examples of *must*, *must not*, *have to* and *do have to* in the club rules.



- 1 You must show your membership card every time
- 2 You must not lend your membership card to anyone else.
- 3 You do not have to bring your own climbing shoes.
- 4 You must not talk to people when they are climbing.
- 5 You must not take photos or record videos.
- 6 If you are under 12, you must climb with an adult.
- 7 You must climb with a partner if you are a beginner.
- 8 You do not have to book if you come on a weekday.
- 9 You must not stand under people when they are climbing.
- 10 If you have an accident, you must tell a member of staff.

1 Match the sentences to the meanings. Use one of the meanings twice.

1 You **must do** this.



2 You **have to do** this.



3 You **mustn't (must not) do** this.



4 You **don't have to do** this.



Do not do this.



It's necessary to do this.



It's not necessary to do this.

2 Underline the main verb after *must* and *have to*. Is it the infinitive with *to* or without *to*? without *to*



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- 10 If you have an accident, you must tell a member of staff.

The past of *must* and *have to* is *had to*.  
*I had to fill in a form.*

The past of *don't have to* is *didn't have to*.  
*I didn't have to bring in a photo.*

## UNIT 9

### MUST, MUST NOT (MUSTN'T), HAVE TO, DON'T HAVE TO



#### must / mustn't

|          |                                                        |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Positive | I / You / He / She / It / We / They <b>must</b> go.    |
| Negative | I / You / He / She / It / We / They <b>mustn't</b> go. |

- We use *must* and *mustn't* to talk about rules and obligations.  
*You **must** switch off your mobile phone in class.*  
*You **mustn't** eat or drink in the classroom.*
- We don't often use *must* in the question form. We prefer to use *Do* (I, you, etc.) *have to ... ?*  
*Do I **have to** wear a swimming hat?*

#### 1 Write complete sentences with *must* or *mustn't*.

0 X you / walk on the grass

*You **mustn't** walk on the grass.*

1 ✓ they / fill in the form

\_\_\_\_\_

2 X we / forget Mum's birthday

\_\_\_\_\_

3 X my cousin / wear large earrings to school

\_\_\_\_\_

4 ✓ you / practise for an hour every day

\_\_\_\_\_

5 ✓ you / be careful

\_\_\_\_\_

## have to / don't have to

|               |                                                                                                                                                          |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Positive      | I / You / We / They <b>have to</b> go.<br>He / She / It / <b>has to</b> go.                                                                              |
| Negative      | I / You / We / They <b>don't</b> (do not) <b>have to</b> go.<br>He / She / It <b>doesn't</b> (does not) <b>have to</b> go.                               |
| Questions     | <b>Do</b> I / you / we / they <b>have to</b> go?<br><b>Does</b> he / she / it <b>have to</b> go?                                                         |
| Short answers | Yes, I / you / we / they <b>do</b> .<br>Yes, he / she / it <b>does</b> .<br>No, I / you / we / they <b>don't</b> .<br>No, he / she / it <b>doesn't</b> . |

- We use *have to* to say something is necessary and *don't have to* to say something isn't necessary.  
*You **have to** bring sandwiches.* (= you need to bring)  
but *You **don't have to** bring a drink.* (= you don't need to bring)

## 2 Complete the sentences and questions with the correct form of *have to* and the verb in brackets.

0 *Do* you *have to join* (join) a club to play this sport?

1 Today's Saturday. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not go) to bed early.

2 My mum \_\_\_\_\_ (work) in London this week.

3 What time \_\_\_\_\_ your sister \_\_\_\_\_ (come) home when she goes out?

4 My uncle has got problems with his back. He \_\_\_\_\_ (go) swimming every day.

5 We \_\_\_\_\_ (not watch) the film, we can play a game instead.

### must and have to

- *Must* and *have to* are similar.  
*I've got a test tomorrow. I **must** study. or I **have to** study.*
- *Mustn't* and *don't have to* are different.  
*You **mustn't** be late for class.* (= you can't be late. It's the rule.)  
*You **don't have to** bring your own equipment.* (= it isn't necessary but you can if you want.)
- In the past, we use *had to* for *must* and *have to*.  
*I **didn't** watch the film because I **had to** study.*
- The past of *don't have to* and *do you have to* is *didn't have to* and *did you have to*.  
***Did** you **have to** stay at school late yesterday? No, I **didn't**.*  
*My mum **didn't have to** go to work this morning, so she drove me to school.*

### 3 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

0 You  help me but you can if you want.

1 When I was younger, I  go to bed at 8 pm.

2 No ball games, please! You  play football here.

3  leave now? It's very early.

4 I  wear a swimming cap at my pool, but I usually wear one.

5 Shh! My sister's sleeping! We  wake her.

### 3 Read the climbing club rules again and answer the questions.

- 1 Is it OK for your friend to use your membership card?
- 2 Can you chat to your friends while climbing?
- 3 Can you take photos in the club?
- 4 Is it OK to climb alone if you are 14?
- 5 Is it necessary to book if you go on a Monday?
- 6 Can you stand under people when they are climbing?



**COOL ZONE**  
**Climbing Centre Rules**

- 1 You must show your membership card every time you come.
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- 4 You must not talk to people when they are climbing.
- 5 You must not take photos or record videos.
- 6 If you are under 12, you must climb with an adult.
- 7 You must climb with a partner if you are a beginner.
- 8 You do not have to book if you come on a weekday.
- 9 You must not stand under people when they are climbing.
- 10 If you have an accident, you must tell a member of staff.

4 Read the dance class rules. Rewrite them using *must*, *mustn't* and *don't have to*.

1 Don't chew gum or bring food into the class.

\_\_\_\_\_

2 Don't talk while the teacher is talking.

\_\_\_\_\_

3 Special clothes are not necessary.

\_\_\_\_\_

4 Put your phone on silent during the lesson.

\_\_\_\_\_

5 Don't leave a class before the end.

\_\_\_\_\_

6 Don't wear street shoes inside the dance studio.

\_\_\_\_\_

7 It's not necessary to call if you need to miss a class.

\_\_\_\_\_

8 Take off all jewellery before class.

\_\_\_\_\_

5 Last week, there was a swimming competition. Write sentences about what people had to do and what they didn't have to do.

0 Cost: £5 to enter the competition.  
*They had to pay £5 to enter the competition.*

1 Arrive at the pool at 8.30 am.

\_\_\_\_\_

2 Wear a swimming hat.

\_\_\_\_\_

3 You can wear goggles if you want, but it's not necessary.

\_\_\_\_\_

4 Bring sandwiches for lunch.

\_\_\_\_\_

5 Last race at 6 pm. Not necessary to stay until 6 pm.

\_\_\_\_\_

**6** Think of eight things you had to / didn't have to do last week. Then ask and answer with a partner.

I had to clean my room.

I had to finish my geography project.

Did you have to ... ?

Yes, I did.

## 7 Correct the mistakes in the sentences.



1 The skate park is free – we haven't to pay anything.

.....

2 You must to bring your pencil case to the next lesson.

.....

3 We mustn't bring food to the party – Jake's mum is making everything.

.....

4 When I was younger, I must live far away from my grandparents.

.....

5 Dad says I mustn't help him on Saturday, so I can come to your house!

.....

## 10 » Work with a partner. Go to page 137.

### UNIT 9

### PAGE 55, EXERCISE 10

In pairs, imagine you are setting up a sport or activity club at your school. Choose the sport or activity, then think of a name for your club. Write some rules for your club. Tell another pair about your club. Whose club sounds most fun?

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### 1 Match the sentence halves.

- 1 We must .....
  - 2 We mustn't .....
  - 3 We don't have to .....
- 
- a buy our books because the school gives us them.
  - b fill in a form before we can join the sports club.
  - c use our mobile phones in lessons.

## 2 Complete the sentences with *must*, *mustn't* or *don't have to*.

- 1 We \_\_\_\_\_ wear a uniform for sport lessons. We wear our own sports clothes.
- 2 At our school, we have to wear a uniform. We \_\_\_\_\_ wear jeans or T-shirts.
- 3 We \_\_\_\_\_ walk in the corridor. Running is dangerous.
- 4 We \_\_\_\_\_ take our books back to the library so other students can read them.
- 5 We \_\_\_\_\_ talk in the classroom. We have to be quiet.
- 6 We \_\_\_\_\_ go to homework club but lots of people do.



### 3 Correct the mistakes in three of the sentences. Which two are correct?

- 1 You have not to bring anything because the teacher will give you what you need.  
.....
- 2 It will be cold, so you must wear warm clothes!  
.....
- 3 You mustn't spend so much time on the internet.  
.....
- 4 Tomorrow night you must come to my house. To get to my house you had to take the number 15 bus.  
.....
- 5 You don't must bring anything because I've got everything.  
.....