

## Unit 5A Vocabulary Worksheet

### Part 1: Vocabulary List Reference

- **appliance** (*noun*): A piece of equipment, usually electrical, used in people's homes.
- **audit** (*noun*): A detailed examination of something to check if it is good enough or accurate.
- **commonplace** (*adjective*): Not special or unusual; happening in many places.
- **commute** (*verb/noun*): To travel between work and home / the journey between home and work.
- **compact** (*adjective*): Small and fitting neatly into a small space.
- **incentive** (*noun*): Something that encourages someone to do something.
- **mode** (*noun*): A particular way in which a machine or system operates, or a method of travel.
- **obstacle** (*noun*): Something that makes it difficult to achieve something or move forward.
- **threshold** (*noun*): The point or level at which something starts to happen or have an effect.
- **utility** (*noun*): A public service such as gas, water, or electricity provided for people to use.

## Part 2: Multiple Choice Questions

**Instructions:** Choose the correct answer (A, B, C, or D) for each item.

1. Before buying a new house, the family conducted an energy \_\_\_\_\_ to check how much electricity was being wasted.  
A) appliance  
B) audit  
C) obstacle  
D) threshold
2. The refrigerator is an essential household \_\_\_\_\_ that helps keep food fresh for days.  
A) appliance  
B) commute  
C) incentive  
D) utility
3. Smartphones were rare twenty years ago, but today they are completely \_\_\_\_\_ around the world.  
A) compact  
B) commonplace  
C) obstacle  
D) threshold



4. Every morning, thousands of workers \_\_\_\_\_ by train from the suburbs into the city center.
- A) audit
  - B) commute
  - C) mode
  - D) utility
5. Because the apartment was very small, she bought a \_\_\_\_\_ sofa that could fit in a tight corner.
- A) commonplace
  - B) threshold
  - C) compact
  - D) audit
6. The company offered a cash bonus as an \_\_\_\_\_ to encourage employees to work on weekends.
- A) obstacle
  - B) appliance
  - C) incentive
  - D) utility
7. Cycling is becoming a popular \_\_\_\_\_ of transportation because it is clean and healthy.
- A) mode
  - B) audit
  - C) threshold
  - D) appliance



8. Lack of money can be a major \_\_\_\_\_ for young people who want to start their own businesses.
- A) incentive
  - B) obstacle
  - C) appliance
  - D) commute
9. Scientists warned that global temperatures are reaching a dangerous \_\_\_\_\_ that could cause permanent changes.
- A) threshold
  - B) mode
  - C) compact
  - D) commute
10. Water and electricity are basic public \_\_\_\_\_ services that every household needs.
- A) audit
  - B) incentive
  - C) utility
  - D) obstacle
11. To save space, modern car designs are made more \_\_\_\_\_ while remaining comfortable.
- A) commonplace
  - B) compact
  - C) threshold
  - D) obstacle



12. The heavy morning traffic makes his daily \_\_\_\_\_ take more than two hours.
- A) audit
  - B) appliance
  - C) commute
  - D) incentive
13. The school administration plans to conduct a financial \_\_\_\_\_ to see where money can be saved.
- A) audit
  - B) mode
  - C) utility
  - D) threshold
14. Having no internet connection proved to be a serious \_\_\_\_\_ for online students during the exam.
- A) incentive
  - B) appliance
  - C) obstacle
  - D) mode
15. Electric stoves, microwave ovens, and washing machines are all examples of home \_\_\_\_\_s.
- A) threshold
  - B) utility
  - C) audit
  - D) appliance