I. WORD FORM & WORD CHOICE

Complete each sentence with the correct form of the word in brackets.

1. Greater public _____ of environmental issues is essential if governments want people to change their consumption habits.
   (AWARE)
2. The widespread use of disposable products has contributed significantly to environmental _____.
   (POLLUTE)
3. Governments should encourage the _____ of energy-efficient household appliances through financial incentives.
   (ADOPT)
4. Recycling can reduce our dependence on newly extracted raw materials and promote greater resource _____.
   (SUSTAIN)
5. Some industrial _____ are highly toxic and may contaminate soil and groundwater if they are improperly disposed of.
   (CHEMICAL)
6. The campaign aims to encourage more environmentally _____ forms of transport.
   (RESPONSIBILITY)
7. The excessive _____ of electricity places unnecessary pressure on national energy systems.
   (CONSUME)
8. The proper _____ of electronic waste is essential because some devices contain hazardous substances.
   (DISPOSE)
9. The company has invested heavily in the _____ of biodegradable packaging materials.
   (PRODUCE)
10. The government is considering making waste separation _____ in residential areas.
    (COMPULSION)

II. CLOSELY RELATED VOCABULARY

Choose the option that is closest in meaning to the underlined word or phrase.

11. The campaign aims to **reduce** household energy consumption.

A. minimise
B. regulate
C. maintain
D. monitor

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12. Consumers are encouraged to purchase **eco-friendly** products.

A. environmentally responsible
B. economically efficient
C. technologically advanced
D. commercially available

13. Plastic waste can **harm** marine ecosystems.

A. threaten
B. preserve
C. sustain
D. restore

14. The government has introduced measures to **prevent** plastic waste from entering rivers.

A. prohibit
B. avert
C. eliminate
D. restrict

15. Residents are required to **dispose of** their household waste properly.

A. get rid of
B. break down
C. cut down on
D. sort out

16. Consumers should **cut down on** their use of single-use plastics.

A. phase out
B. reduce
C. dispose of
D. break down

17. Many plastic products take decades to **break down** naturally.

A. deteriorate
B. decompose
C. dissolve
D. diminish

18. The new campaign has **attracted** considerable public attention.

A. generated
B. drawn
C. appealed
D. stimulated

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