

FIRST AND SECOND CONDITIONAL

1st CONDITIONAL

STRUCTURE



IF-CLAUSE -> SIMPLE PRESENT
go / goes / don't go / doesn't go

RESULT/MAIN CLAUSE -> FUTURE SIMPLE
will + infinitive

To talk about situations that will likely possibly or probably happen in the future.

Example

If I study harder, I will pass my exams easily. (It's very likely that this may happen)

I.-Fill in the blanks with the appropriate structure of the 1st conditional.

- 1.-If he doesn't go now, he will be (be) late.
- 2.-She..... (go) to see him if he has time
- 3.- If you ask us, we.....(help) you.
- 4.- She will miss the bus if she.....(not leave) soon.
- 5.- If we _____ (be) free, we'll go with you.
- 6.-If It.....(rain), I(not go) to the park.
- 7.- When He arrives,I..... (be) away from here!
- 8.-I won't pass if I.....(not study).
9. What will you do if you.....(lose) the way?

2nd CONDITIONAL

STRUCTURE



IF-CLAUSE + SIMPLE PAST
went / didn't go

MAIN CLAUSE -> WOULD
would + base form

To talk about Imaginary, hypothetical, unreal or impossible situations in the present and very unlikely situations

Example

If I studied harder, I would pass my exams.
(But I don't do it - I'm just imagining this)

If I were an animal, I could fly like a bird.
(modals such as could /might and should are used in the 2nd cond.)

I.-Fill in the blanks with the appropriate structure of the 2nd conditional.

- 1.If it were (be) warmer, we would go for a walk.
2. He would buy that house if he _____ (have) some money.
3. If you studied harder, you _____ (write) a good test.
4. If he _____ (be) here, we would play cards.
5. I wouldn't do that if I (be) you.
6. That box _____ (look) better if you painted it blue.
7. If I didn't know you, I _____ (drive) you were crazy.
- 8.- If (get) a job in France, we might eat crêpes every day.
- 9.- I Could buy anything I want if _____ (have) a million dollars.

I. Complete with the 1st and the 2nd Conditional.

1. If I **was offered** the job, I think I _____ (take) it.
2. If she _____ (be) hungry, she **would eat** something.
3. If you _____ (not/hurry), we **will be** late!
4. If he **studied**, he _____ (pass) the exam.
5. I _____ (send) you a postcard, if I **have** time.
6. What _____ (happen), if you **didn't go** to work tomorrow?
7. If she **has** enough money, she _____ (buy) a new car.
8. What **will** John **do**, if he _____ (not get) the job?
9. She **would be** terribly upset, if I _____ (lose) her ring.
10. What **would you do**, if you _____ (be) the president of your country?
11. If the director _____ (come) I **will tell** him everything I know.
12. If he **took care** of the baby, he _____ (can) start working again.
13. If he _____ (have) time, **he will** come.
14. If he _____ (ring) the bell, the waiter **would come**.
15. If I **have** some money I _____ (buy) a new car.
16. If I _____ (work) harder I **will pass** the exam.
17. If she **sets** the alarm clock, she _____ (not oversleep).
18. We _____ (go) swimming if it **were** warm enough.
19. If you **help** her in the garden, she _____ (be) happy.
20. If you **paid** him well, he _____ (come).
21. You _____ (meet) my brother **if** you _____ (go) to town **on Monday**
22. If My dog _____ (speak), I _____ (talk) to it for hours