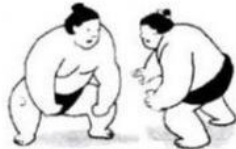


| Needs and obligations |                                                                                                                                                                            |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| have to               | I <sup>1</sup> <u>have to</u> leave soon. It's getting dark.<br>She <sup>1</sup> <u>          </u> study maths.<br>We <sup>2</sup> <u>          </u> eat now. We can wait. |
| must                  | I <sup>5</sup> <u>          </u> be late for college.<br>We <sup>6</sup> <u>          </u> obey the rules.                                                                 |
| should                | He <sup>7</sup> <u>          </u> apply for the course.<br>It sounds interesting.<br>They <sup>8</sup> <u>          </u> worry. It isn't important.                        |

★ Complete the sentences with **must** or **mustn't**.

- Be here by six. You mustn't be late.
- Don't be rude. You            be polite.
  - Go to bed early. You            stay up late.
  - Don't wear jeans. You            wear smart clothes.
  - Turn your mobile phone off. You            make a noise in the cinema.

★ Complete the sentences with the correct form of **have to** / **don't have to**.



They have to push each other out of the ring.

- The men            be strong.
- They            wear a suit.
- Each man            eat a lot.
- They            use a computer in their job.
- Each man            train very hard.

Complete the information for members of a tennis club with **mustn't**, **have to** or **don't have to**.

| North Park Tennis Club                                                              |                                                                                                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Information for new members                                                         |                                                                                                                                           |
|  | ① The tennis courts are £5 an hour. You <sup>1</sup> <u>have to</u> pay before you play.                                                  |
|                                                                                     | ② You <sup>2</sup> <u>          </u> bring your own balls if you don't want to. You can use the tennis club balls.                        |
|                                                                                     | ③ You <sup>3</sup> <u>          </u> use your mobile phone on the court.                                                                  |
|                                                                                     | ④ You <sup>4</sup> <u>          </u> wear trainers and shorts but you <sup>5</sup> <u>          </u> wear white. You can wear any colour. |
|                                                                                     | ⑤ If you want tennis lessons, you <sup>6</sup> <u>          </u> book a course of six lessons.                                            |
|                                                                                     | ⑥ You <sup>7</sup> <u>          </u> book a court on weekday mornings because the club isn't busy then.                                   |
|                                                                                     | ⑦ You <sup>8</sup> <u>          </u> shout or make a loud noise on the court.                                                             |
|                                                                                     | If it rains when you start to play, don't worry - you <sup>9</sup> <u>          </u> pay for the court!                                   |
|                                                                                     | ⑩ You <sup>10</sup> <u>          </u> play tennis when the court is wet.                                                                  |

★ Match the sentences with the rules.

- We have to arrive at school at 8.30. ☒ b
- You don't have to bring food to the party, but you can if you like. ☐
- You must follow the rules at school. ☐
- We mustn't leave school during the day. ☐

- We use **must** to show obligation.
- We use **have to** to show obligation.
- We use **mustn't** to show prohibition.
- We use **don't have to** to show there is no obligation to do something.

★ Circle the correct words.

You mustn't / don't have to tell anyone. It's a secret.

- Great! I mustn't / don't have to get up early. I can stay in bed until eleven!
- It's a pyjama party, but you mustn't / don't have to wear pyjamas if you don't want to.
- The bus leaves at seven. He mustn't / doesn't have to be late.
- My grandfather mustn't / doesn't have to pay on the bus. He has a free pass.
- We've got lots of time. We mustn't / don't have to run to the bus stop.
- Your brother mustn't / doesn't have to park there. The police will take his car away.

★ Complete the rules with **have to** / **has to**, **should**, **don't have to** or **mustn't**.

You can play music, but you

- (1) mustn't make a noise after 11 pm. You (2)            make fires. It's very dangerous. Before you go in the water, everyone (3)            pass a safety test. You can't go swimming if you fail. You can do exercises before breakfast if you like. You (4)            do them, but it's a great way to start the day. You (5)            wear trainers if you want to take part.

## should, must and have to

### 1 ★ Choose the correct answers.

He \_\_\_\_\_ cycle to school. It's cheaper than the bus.

**a** should   **b** shouldn't   **c** mustn't

- My dad \_\_\_\_\_ start work at eight o'clock.  
**a** has to   **b** have to   **c** should
- I \_\_\_\_\_ remember to finish my homework.  
**a** doesn't have to   **b** must   **c** shouldn't
- I \_\_\_\_\_ get up at six o'clock on Mondays.  
I hate Mondays!  
**a** mustn't   **b** have to   **c** has to
- You \_\_\_\_\_ be late. It's rude.  
**a** don't have to   **b** must   **c** shouldn't
- We \_\_\_\_\_ leave now. We can leave later.  
**a** mustn't   **b** should   **c** don't have to
- You \_\_\_\_\_ copy my homework! It isn't fair!  
**a** mustn't   **b** don't have to   **c** should
- Marc \_\_\_\_\_ do the washing up. He's already done it three times this week.  
**a** doesn't have to   **b** mustn't   **c** has to

### 2 ★★ Complete the text with the verbs in the box.

must   mustn't   should   mustn't  
don't have to   should

## Welcome to Jordan Hill Tennis Club

### During matches

- There are chairs next to each tennis court. You don't have to stand. You <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ arrive early to get a good seat.

- You <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ take photographs.

### Food and drink

- You <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ eat or drink in the stadium.
- You <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ have your food and drinks in the café.

### Crime

- You should be careful with your things. You <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ always leave your jackets and bags with somebody.



### 3 ★★ Complete the sentences using *should*, *must* or *have to* and the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

Henry can relax. He doesn't have to do (do) the exam.

- You \_\_\_\_\_ (drop) litter. You \_\_\_\_\_ (use) the bins.
- You're tired. You \_\_\_\_\_ (rest) for a while.
- Hurry up! We \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) soon. It's nearly dark.
- They're lucky. They \_\_\_\_\_ (get up) early.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ (write) something. It can be anything. It \_\_\_\_\_ (be) perfect.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ (bully) people.
- Someone \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the shop before we can have breakfast. We've eaten all the bread.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) London one day.

### 4 ★★★ Complete the sentences using the correct form of *should*, *must* or *have to* and your own ideas.

It's raining.

You should stay at home.

- You look tired.  
You \_\_\_\_\_
- It's Saturday!  
We \_\_\_\_\_
- The rules about smoking are clear.  
You \_\_\_\_\_
- Josh is hungry.  
He \_\_\_\_\_
- That book's too expensive.  
You \_\_\_\_\_
- There's a uniform at my new school.  
We \_\_\_\_\_
- The film starts at 6 p.m. It's 5.30 p.m.  
You \_\_\_\_\_
- She's done her homework.  
She \_\_\_\_\_

Look at the list and choose the correct words.



- Zack and Zoe have to / don't have to wear a uniform.
- They have to / don't have to be at school at 9.00.
- They have to / don't have to change their shoes in class.
- They have to / don't have to tidy their classroom at the end of the day.
- They have to / don't have to put their hand up to ask a question.
- They have to / don't have to stand up to answer a question.

|                                           |   |
|-------------------------------------------|---|
| wear a uniform                            | ✓ |
| be at school at 9.00                      | ✓ |
| change your shoes in class                | X |
| tidy your classroom at the end of the day | X |
| put your hand up to ask a question        | ✓ |
| stand up to answer a question             | X |

## must, mustn't and (don't) have to

★ Complete the table with things you *must*, *mustn't* and *don't have to* do.

shout at my classmates  
go to school on Saturday  
work hard at school  
play computer games in class  
listen to the teacher  
do any homework in the school holidays  
run inside the school  
go to bed early in the holidays  
do all my homework

|                       |                      |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 I must ...          | work hard at school. |
| 2 I mustn't ...       |                      |
| 3 I don't have to ... |                      |

Fill in the blanks with *have to* / *has to* (✓) or *don't have to* / *doesn't have to* (X).



1 A doctor has  
to help sick  
people. (✓)



2 A singer \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ wear a  
uniform. (X)



3 Teachers \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ like working  
with children. (✓)



4 Models \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ look  
fashionable. (X)



5 Airline pilots \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ serve  
coffee. (X)



6 A mechanic \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ fix cars. (✓)

● Complete the sentences with the correct form of *have to*.

- 1 a ✓ You have to be quiet in exams.  
b X You don't have to be quiet at break time.
- 2 a ✓ I \_\_\_\_\_ do some homework  
every evening.  
b X I \_\_\_\_\_ do English homework  
every evening.
- 3 a ✓ My sister \_\_\_\_\_ tidy her room  
on Saturdays.  
b X My sister \_\_\_\_\_ go shopping  
with my parents.

Look at the poster. Write sentences.



- 1 You have to clean your room
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_

Complete the sentences with *modals*. Make the sentences true for you.

- 1 At home, ► I have to keep my room tidy.
- 2 My best friend \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 My parents \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 At school, I \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 This week, I \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 At the weekend, I \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 When in a car, we \_\_\_\_\_



Match problems 1–9 with advice a–i. Write sentences with **should** or **shouldn't**.

- |                                      |                         |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 I can't study for my exams.        | a Look for them.        |
| 2 I'm getting fatter.                | b Drink some hot lemon. |
| 3 I've got a headache.               | c Sit in the library.   |
| 4 I haven't got any money.           | d Do more exercise.     |
| 5 I've got a cold.                   | e Drink some water.     |
| 6 I've lost the tickets.             | f Get a job.            |
| 7 I haven't got any energy.          | g Talk to your teacher. |
| 8 I've got a sore throat.            | h Eat something.        |
| 9 I think the lessons are difficult. | i Don't talk.           |

- 1 c You should sit in the library.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_

Look at the list and choose the correct words.



|                                           |   |
|-------------------------------------------|---|
| wear a uniform                            | ✓ |
| be at school at 9.00                      | ✓ |
| change your shoes in class                | ✗ |
| tidy your classroom at the end of the day | ✗ |
| put your hand up to ask a question        | ✓ |
| stand up to answer a question             | ✗ |

- 1 Zack and Zoe **have to** / **don't have to** wear a uniform.
- 2 They **have to** / **don't have to** be at school at 9.00.
- 3 They **have to** / **don't have to** change their shoes in class.
- 4 They **have to** / **don't have to** tidy their classroom at the end of the day.
- 5 They **have to** / **don't have to** put their hand up to ask a question.
- 6 They **have to** / **don't have to** stand up to answer a question.

Look at the list. Write sentences with should or shouldn't.

### Tips for healthy living

- Don't go to bed too late.
- Eat more fruit and vegetables.
- Don't eat lots of sweets.
- Relax.
- Don't work too hard.
- Walk to school.
- Don't catch the bus all the time.
- Go to bed early.
- Don't drink fizzy drinks.
- Do lots of sport.

- 1 You shouldn't go to bed too late.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 \_\_\_\_\_

Look at the pictures. Write sentences. Use should and shouldn't.

eat so many sweets    do more exercise    work so hard  
drink some water    spend all day playing computer games



You shouldn't eat so many sweets.

