Each country taught me that environmental protection requires both modern science and traditional wisdom working together.

**Choose the correct phrases to complete the text:**

A. Every plant species we documented had specific healing properties passed down through generations
B. The volunteers came from fifteen different countries, creating an international team
C. I was moved by their spiritual connection to nature and commitment to reforestation
D. The guides explained that mangroves are called "coastal guardians" for good reason

## ❖ WRITING

**Exercise 15: Reorder the words to make correct sentences.**

1. pandas/ giant/ which/ China/ in/ live/ endangered/ are/ animals/ ,/ ,/
→ _____
2. Amazon/ the/ rainforest/ which/ lungs/ Earth's/ called/ is/ ,/ important/ very/ is/ ,/
→ _____
3. Antarctica/ where/ penguins/ live/ ,/ coldest/ the/ continent/ is/ ,/
→ _____
4. 2004/ when/ tsunami/ the/ happened/ ,/ many/ changed/ lives/ ,/
→ _____
5. Jane Goodall/ who/ chimpanzees/ studies/ ,/ famous/ a/ scientist/ is/ ,/
→ _____
6. plastic/ which/ oceans/ pollutes/ the/ ,/ dangerous/ marine/ for/ life/ is/ ,/
→ _____
7. my/ hometown/ where/ born/ I/ was/ ,/ polluted/ very/ now/ is/ ,/
→ _____
8. polar/ bears/ whose/ habitat/ melting/ is/ ,/ trouble/ in/ are/ ,/
→ _____
9. Mount/ Everest/ which/ highest/ the/ mountain/ is/ ,/ Nepal/ in/ located/ is/ ,/
→ _____
10. 1970/ when/ Earth/ Day/ first/ started/ ,/ important/ an/ year/ was/ ,/
→ _____
11. coral/ reefs/ which/ colorful/ very/ are/ ,/ dying/ climate/ because/ change/ of/ are/ ,/
→ _____.
12. David/ Attenborough/ who/ nature/ documentaries/ makes/ ,/ my/ hero/ is/ ,/
→ _____
13. Sahara/ Desert/ where/ camels/ The/ live/ ,/ largest/ the/ hot/ desert/ is/ ,/
→ _____
14. tigers/ whose/ stripes/ unique/ are/ ,/ becoming/ extinct/ slowly/ are/ ,/
→ _____
15. renewable/ energy/ which/ clean/ is/ ,/ future/ the/ for/ important/ is/ ,/
→ _____

**Exercise 16: Write the correct sentences using the suggested words.**

1. TikTok / where / young people / share / eco-tips / become / powerful / environmental platform
→ _____
2. My cousin / who / create / green startup / age 16 / win / national award / last month
→ _____
3. The Great Pacific Garbage Patch / which / about twice / size / Texas / shocking / environmental problem
→ _____
4. The year 2023 / when / planet / experience / hottest / year / record / wake-up call / humanity
→ _____
5. Vertical farms / which / grow / food / skyscrapers / solution / cities / future
→ _____
6. Boyan Slat / whose / ocean cleanup / project / remove / plastic / inspire / millions / teenagers

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→ _____

7. Singapore / where / 50% / buildings / green-certified / model / sustainable / cities

→ _____

8. Lab-grown meat / which / produce / without / killing / animals / revolutionize / food industry

→ _____

9. My school's eco-club / whose / members / plant / 1000 trees / become / famous / social media

→ _____

10. Earth Hour / when / billions / people / turn off / lights / together / prove / collective power

→ _____

**Exercise 17: Write a second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first. Use the words in brackets.**

1. Greta Thunberg is a young activist. She started the "Fridays for Future" movement.

→ Greta Thunberg, _____, is a young activist. (WHO)

2. The Amazon rainforest plays an important role in Earth's climate. It is shrinking every year.

→ The Amazon rainforest, _____, plays an important role in Earth's climate. (WHICH)

3. My geography teacher loves wildlife. His documentary about penguins won an award.

→ My geography teacher, _____, loves wildlife. (WHOSE)

4. Costa Rica gets 99% of its electricity from renewable sources. It is a small country in Central America.

→ Costa Rica, _____, gets 99% of its electricity from renewable sources. (WHICH)

5. The Maldives could disappear under water by 2100. It is one of the lowest countries on Earth.

→ The Maldives, _____, could disappear under water by 2100. (WHICH)

6. My neighbor is a marine biologist. She studies coral reefs in the Pacific Ocean.

→ My neighbor, _____, is a marine biologist. (WHO)

7. 2015 was an important year. The world agreed on the Paris Climate Agreement that year.

→ 2015, _____, was an important year. (WHEN)

8. Iceland uses geothermal energy for heating. Most homes there have hot water from underground.

→ Iceland, _____, uses geothermal energy for heating. (WHERE)

9. David Attenborough was born in 1926. His nature documentaries have educated millions of people.

→ David Attenborough, _____, was born in 1926. (WHOSE)

10. Electric cars produce zero tailpipe emissions. They are becoming more affordable now.

→ Electric cars, _____, produce zero tailpipe emissions. (WHICH)

**Exercise 18: Choose the best second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first one.**

1. Greta Thunberg is a climate activist. She inspired millions of young people worldwide.

A. Greta Thunberg, who inspired millions of young people worldwide, is a climate activist.

B. Greta Thunberg, which inspired millions of young people worldwide, is a climate activist.

C. Greta Thunberg who inspired millions of young people worldwide is a climate activist.

D. Greta Thunberg, whose inspired millions of young people worldwide, is a climate activist.

2. The Great Barrier Reef is the world's largest coral system. It is located off the coast of Australia.

A. The Great Barrier Reef, who is located off the coast of Australia, is the world's largest coral system.

B. The Great Barrier Reef, which is located off the coast of Australia, is the world's largest coral system.

C. The Great Barrier Reef which is located off the coast of Australia is the world's largest coral system.

D. The Great Barrier Reef, where is located off the coast of Australia, is the world's largest coral system.

3. My science teacher is passionate about recycling. Her classroom uses only reusable materials.

A. My science teacher, who classroom uses only reusable materials, is passionate about recycling.

B. My science teacher, which classroom uses only reusable materials, is passionate about recycling.

C. My science teacher whose classroom uses only reusable materials is passionate about recycling.

D. My science teacher, whose classroom uses only reusable materials, is passionate about recycling.

4. Norway is a leader in electric vehicles. Over 90% of new cars sold there are electric.

A. Norway, where over 90% of new cars sold are electric, is a leader in electric vehicles.

B. Norway, which over 90% of new cars sold are electric, is a leader in electric vehicles.

C. Norway where over 90% of new cars sold are electric is a leader in electric vehicles.

D. Norway, when over 90% of new cars sold are electric, is a leader in electric vehicles.

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5. 2016 was a historic year. The Paris Climate Agreement came into force that year.
A. 2016, which the Paris Climate Agreement came into force, was a historic year.
B. 2016 when the Paris Climate Agreement came into force was a historic year.
C. 2016, when the Paris Climate Agreement came into force, was a historic year.
D. 2016, where the Paris Climate Agreement came into force, was a historic year.
6. Solar panels convert sunlight into electricity. They are becoming cheaper every year.
A. Solar panels, which convert sunlight into electricity, are becoming cheaper every year.
B. Solar panels, who convert sunlight into electricity, are becoming cheaper every year.
C. Solar panels which convert sunlight into electricity are becoming cheaper every year.
D. Solar panels, whose convert sunlight into electricity, are becoming cheaper every year.
7. Dr. Jane Goodall is a famous primatologist. Her research on chimpanzees changed science forever.
A. Dr. Jane Goodall, who research on chimpanzees changed science forever, is a famous primatologist.
B. Dr. Jane Goodall whose research on chimpanzees changed science forever is a famous primatologist.
C. Dr. Jane Goodall, whose research on chimpanzees changed science forever, is a famous primatologist.
D. Dr. Jane Goodall, which research on chimpanzees changed science forever, is a famous primatologist.
8. Antarctica is the coldest continent on Earth. Scientists from many countries work there.
A. Antarctica, which scientists from many countries work, is the coldest continent on Earth.
B. Antarctica, where scientists from many countries work, is the coldest continent on Earth.
C. Antarctica where scientists from many countries work is the coldest continent on Earth.
D. Antarctica, when scientists from many countries work, is the coldest continent on Earth.
9. My classmate won an environmental award. She started a plastic-free campaign at our school.
A. My classmate, which started a plastic-free campaign at our school, won an environmental award.
B. My classmate who started a plastic-free campaign at our school won an environmental award.
C. My classmate, who started a plastic-free campaign at our school, won an environmental award.
D. My classmate, whose started a plastic-free campaign at our school, won an environmental award.
10. Renewable energy includes wind and solar power. It produces no greenhouse gases.
A. Renewable energy, who includes wind and solar power, produces no greenhouse gases.
B. Renewable energy which includes wind and solar power produces no greenhouse gases.
C. Renewable energy, which includes wind and solar power, produces no greenhouse gases.
D. Renewable energy, whose includes wind and solar power, produces no greenhouse gases.

**Exercise 19: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/letter in each of the following questions.**

**1.**

a. The scientists who work there study how climate change affects sea turtles and coral reefs.
b. Dear Sarah, I'm writing to tell you about my visit to the Marine Conservation Center in Da Nang last weekend.
c. We also met a marine biologist whose research on plastic pollution won an international award.
d. There were many volunteers from different countries who were helping to clean the beaches and protect wildlife.
e. It was an amazing experience! I learned so much about protecting our oceans. Write back soon. Best regards, Minh

A. b – d – a – c – e  B. a – b – c – d – e
C. b – c – a – d – e  D. e – b – a – c – d

**2.**

a. Animals that cannot adapt quickly enough may face extinction.
b. Climate change is causing serious problems for wildlife around the world.
c. For example, polar bears, which depend on sea ice to hunt seals, are losing their habitat as the Arctic ice melts.
d. Rising temperatures are changing the natural habitats where many species live.
e. This is why conservation efforts and reducing greenhouse gas emissions are more important than ever.

A. b – d – c – a – e  B. a – b – c – d – e
C. b – c – d – a – e  D. e – b – d – c – a

**Exercise 20: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.**

**1.**

**Put the sentences (a-c) in the correct order, then fill in the blank to make a logical text.**

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