

Name: _____ Class: _____ No.: _____

Thai History: Sukhothai & Ayutthaya

Part A: Choose the best answer.

เลือกคำตอบที่ถูกต้องที่สุด

- 1 When was Sukhothai founded?
a. 1238 b. 1350 c. 1569 d. 1767
- 2 What does the name "Sukhothai" mean?
a. Golden Kingdom b. Dawn of Happiness c. Land of Freedom d. City of Gods
- 3 Who was the greatest king of Sukhothai mentioned in the passage?
a. King Narai b. King Taksin c. King Ramkhamhaeng d. King Naresuan
- 4 During King Ramkhamhaeng's reign, Sukhothai prospered in many areas EXCEPT _____.
a. military skills b. arts c. culture d. international trade with France
- 5 Which of the following was evidence of Sukhothai's achievements?
a. The invention of the Thai alphabet c. The move of the capital to Thonburi
b. The construction of Ayutthaya d. The occupation by Burma
- 6 What religion was announced as the national religion during Sukhothai?
a. Hinduism b. Christianity c. Buddhism d. Islam
- 7 Why did Sukhothai gradually decline?
a. It lost a war with France.
b. Its gentle rule and religious focus contributed to its decline.
c. Its kings stopped using the Thai alphabet.
d. It was destroyed by King Taksin.
- 8 When did Sukhothai become part of the Kingdom of Ayutthaya?
a. In the 13th century b. In the 14th century c. In the 15th century d. In the 18th century
- 9 How long was Ayutthaya the capital of Thailand?
a. 200 years b. 300 years c. 417 years d. 500 years
- 10 How many kings ruled Ayutthaya from 1350 to 1767?
a. 24 b. 30 c. 34 d. 41
- 11 Ayutthaya's kings were considered to be _____.
a. warriors b. Gods or Avatars of Vishnu c. merchants d. Buddhist monks
- 12 What kind of social system developed in Ayutthaya?
a. A democratic system b. A hierarchical social system c. A communist system d. A tribal system
- 13 King Narai encouraged relations with Western superpowers such as _____.
a. China and Japan b. India and China c. Holland and France d. Korea and Japan

Ayutthaya was famous for _____ during the early period of Thai history.

- a. international trade b. farming c. fishing d. mining

How many times did Ayutthaya fall under Burmese rule?

- a. Once b. Twice c. Three times d. Four times

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Part B: Complete the sentences.

เติมคำจากกล่องให้ถูกต้อง

Word Bank

independence | restoration | Thonburi | Naresuan
Burmese | 1584 | 1767 | superpowers

16. King _____ regained the independence of Ayutthaya in 1584.
17. Ayutthaya fell under _____ rule twice.
18. King Naresuan gained back the _____ of Ayutthaya.
19. King Narai had relations with Western _____ such as Holland and France.
20. Ayutthaya fell for the second time in _____.
21. After Ayutthaya was destroyed, King Taksin moved the capital to _____.
22. The damage to Ayutthaya was beyond _____.