

GRAMMAR

have to and must

should

1 Read the examples. Then complete the rules.

- 1 You **must** show them you can change.
- 2 He knows he **mustn't** go in there.
- 3 I **have to** get home by 9.30 pm.
- 4 You **don't have to** be with someone all the time.
- 5 Last Saturday, I **had to** get home by 10 pm.
- 6 My mates **didn't have to** get home until 11 pm.

- a We use *have to* and _____ to talk about rules and things that are necessary.
- b We use _____ when something isn't allowed by a rule.
- c We use *don't have to* when something isn't necessary. We use _____ when something wasn't necessary in the past.
- d We use _____ for rules in the past.
- e Remember: *You mustn't go.* = You aren't allowed to go. *You don't have to go.* = It isn't necessary for you to go.

2 Make two sentences for each idea. Compare your answers.

- 0 things you have to do at school
I have to wear a uniform. I have to study for my exams.
- 1 things you don't have to do at school
- 2 things you mustn't do at school
- 3 things you must do at home
- 4 things you mustn't do at home
- 5 things you had to do when you were younger
- 6 things you didn't have to do when you were younger

3 Read the examples. Then complete the rules.

- 1 What **should** I do?
- 2 He **should** apologise.
- 3 You **shouldn't** get angry.

We use:

- a _____ to say something is a good idea.
- b _____ to say something isn't a good idea.
- c _____ in questions to ask for advice.

UNIT 7

HAVE TO AND MUST; SHOULD

have to and must

- **Have to** changes form.
I **have to go** to school.
We **don't have to go** in the car.
You **had to go** to school.
She **has to be** home by 10 pm.
He **doesn't have to do** any homework today.
They **didn't have to clean** the car.
We don't use contractions in the positive:
~~You've to go. He's to stay.~~
- **Must** has only one form. There is no past tense of **must**. We use the past form **had to**.

I, You, He, She, We,	must catch the early bus.
They	mustn't be late.

- We use **must** and **have to** to talk about rules and things that are necessary.
You **must be** 18 to see that film.
He **has to practise** the guitar every day.
- In the past tense we use **had to**. There is no past form of **must**.
You **had to be** 18 to see that film.
He **had to practise** the guitar every day.
- We use **mustn't** when something isn't allowed.
I **mustn't sleep** in class.
You **mustn't read** that letter.
- **Don't/Didn't have to** means that it is/was not necessary to do something.
She **doesn't have to answer** that email.
I **didn't have to do** a test.

should and shouldn't

- **Should** has only one form.

I, You, He, She, We,	should tidy the living room.
They	shouldn't make a mess.

- We use **should** when we think it is a good idea to do something.
I **should buy** a present for my mum.
They **should build** a new sports centre.
- We use **shouldn't** when we think it isn't a good idea to do something.
You **shouldn't do** your homework in front of the TV.
We **shouldn't eat** too many chips.
- We use **should** in questions when we ask for advice.
What **should I say** in my interview?
Which shoes **should I wear** with this dress?

Practice

- 1** Choose the correct verbs.

OUTDOOR ADVENTURE CAMP

Welcome!

PLEASE READ THIS NOTICE CAREFULLY.

There are eight different activities to choose from. You ¹ **should / don't have to** look at the list of activities for the week and decide which ones you want to do. You can choose to do something different every day. You ² **must / should** talk to your friends before you sign up if you want to do the same things.

You ³ **shouldn't / must** try at least three different activities in the week but you ⁴ **don't have to / must** try everything. You ⁵ **mustn't / should** sign up for activities before breakfast every day.

You ⁶ **don't have to / mustn't** miss the safety lesson before each new activity. You ⁷ **should / have to** ask a teacher if you aren't sure what to do.

- 2** Rewrite the sentences, using the correct form of **must, have to** and **should**. For one sentence two of these verbs are correct. Which sentence is it?

- We're not allowed to text our friends in lessons.
We _____
- It's a good idea to read through your work before you show it to anyone.
You _____
- My brother can wear any clothes he likes to school.
He _____ school uniform.
- Can you advise me which phone to buy?
Which phone _____?
- It wasn't necessary to book seats for the concert.
We _____
- It isn't very sensible to wear your best shirt when you mend your bike.
You _____
- Seat belts are compulsory for both drivers and passengers.
Both drivers and passengers _____

4 Take turns to read out the problems and give advice.
Use *You should* or *You shouldn't*.

- 1 I can never find my phone.
- 2 I find it hard to make friends.
- 3 I have a lot of arguments with my cousins.
- 4 My parents think everything is my fault.
- 5 My sister/brother uses my things without asking.

5 Correct the mistake in each sentence.

-  1 We wanted to chat, but we must go to school.
- 2 I'm sorry we had ask you.
- 3 In my opinion, all schools has to have a uniform.
- 4 Studying is great, but you don't have to sit down all day.
- 5 I don't must go to bed early at weekends.

GRAMMAR

have to, must and should

1 Write the words in the correct order to make sentences.

- 1 has / practise / piano / to / the / Zoe / every day

- 2 library / be / You / must / in / quiet / the

- 3 mustn't / in / room / run / dining / the / You

- 4 had / to / Grandma / 5 km / cycle / school / to

- 5 don't / We / to / have / tomorrow / school / to / go

- 6 lunch / to / my / I / make / had / own / yesterday

2 Choose the best answer in each sentence.

- Johnny left basketball class early last week – he _____ do his homework.
a had to b must c didn't have to
- When you see your brother, you _____ tell him about his secret birthday party!
a don't have to b must c mustn't
- When the film starts, you _____ be quiet.
a don't have to b had to c must
- Mum _____ wear glasses to read – she can't see properly without them.
a must b has to c didn't have to
- I think you _____ tell us what happened.
a should b didn't have to c mustn't
- Mike and Tracey _____ get up early tomorrow – it's the holidays!
a don't have to b doesn't have to c mustn't
- Thank you! That's a lovely present, but you _____ get me anything!
a don't have to b didn't have to c mustn't
- You _____ argue so much! It isn't good.
a must b have to c shouldn't
- You _____ be late for school or make the teacher angry.
a don't have to b mustn't c should
- I wasn't sure what to write for my school project, so I asked Dad what I _____ do.
a should b have to c must

3 Complete the sentences with *should* or *shouldn't*.

- You _____ go to bed early when you have school the next day.
- You _____ eat a lot of fast food – it's bad for you.
- You _____ find someone to ask about your homework.
- The teacher is annoyed with Erik – he _____ behave better in class.
- I _____ really play these computer games – they are a waste of time!
- We _____ make a reservation at the restaurant for your birthday dinner.

4 Correct the mistakes in these sentences or tick (✓) any you think are correct.



- You will bring a ball if you want to play football.

- I have to prepare for the picnic.

- It must be fun if we go together.

- The rules of this game are that you should help the monkey to find her home.

- So you must to believe me – this game is the best.
