3 Wǒ shì Zhōngguó rén
我是中国人
I'm Chinese



小语讲堂 Xiaoyu's Classroom

一、语音 Pronunciation 3-1

1 声母和韵母（3） Initials and Finals (3)

声母“zh、ch、sh、r、z、c、s”主要和下方表格中列举的部分韵母相拼，不和韵母“i [i]、ü”及“i [i]、ü”开头的韵母相拼。

The initials “zh”, “ch”, “sh”, “r”, “z”, “c”, and “s” primarily combine with some of the finals shown in the table below, but they do not combine with the finals “i [i]” or “ü”, or with the finals beginning with “i [i]” or “ü”.

先跟读声母和韵母，再大声朗读。

Listen and repeat the initials and finals, then read aloud.

声母 Initials	韵母 Finals			
zh ch sh r z c s	a e i [ɿ/ʅ] u ai ao ou an en ang eng ong			
	ua uo uai uei (ui) uan uen (un) uang ueng			

LIVEWORKSHEETS

先跟读音节，再大声朗读。

Listen and repeat the syllables, then read aloud.

zhā	zhá	zhǎ	zhà
shē	shé	shě	shè
chuāng	chuáng	chuǎng	chuàng
zuō	zuó	zuǒ	zuò

看图片，先跟读音节，再大声朗读。

Look at the pictures, listen and repeat the syllables, then read aloud.



rén
人



zuò
坐



cài
菜



shū
书



shǒujī
手机



yīshēng
医生



zhuōzi
桌子



chūzūchē
出租车

2 拼写规则 Spelling Rules

（1）“u+韵母”类单独成音节时的写法 Writing the finals beginning with “u” as independent syllables

韵母“ua、uo、uai、uei、uan、uen、uang、ueng”单独成音节时，“u”写作“w”，写成“wa、wo、wai、wei、wan、wen、wang、weng”。

For the finals beginning with “u”, replace the initial “u” with “w” to form independent syllables. Thus, “ua” changes to “wa”, “uo” to “wo”, “uai” to “wai”, “uei” to “wei”, “uan” to “wan”, “uen” to “wen”, “uang” to “wang”, and “ueng” to “weng”.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

● 先跟读音节，再大声朗读。

Listen and repeat the syllables, then read aloud.

wā	wá	wǎ	wà
wēi	wéi	wěi	wèi

（2）韵母“uei、uen”在音节里的写法 Writing the finals “uei” and “uen” in syllables

韵母“uei、uen”和声母相拼时，写作“ui、un”。例如：“shuí、chǔn、suì、cūn”。

When the finals “uei” and “uen” combine with an initial, they are written as “ui” and “un”. For example: “shuí”, “chǔn”, “suì”, and “cūn”.

● 看图片，先跟读音节，再大声朗读。

Look at the pictures, listen and repeat the syllables, then read aloud.



chūn
春



cūn
村



shuì
睡



zuǐ
嘴

二、听读练 Listen, Read, and Practice 3-2

1 听录音，写出听到的声母并大声朗读。

Listen, write down the initials you hear, then read aloud.

_____ ān	_____ ī	_____ ǒu	_____ èng
_____ ì	_____ àng	_____ én	_____ uì
_____ ài	_____ uǐ	_____ ì	_____ ōng

2 听录音，写出听到的韵母并大声朗读。

Listen, write down the finals you hear, then read aloud.

z _____	zh _____	c _____	z _____	ch _____
r _____	sh _____	z _____	r _____	s _____
ch _____	r _____	zh _____	c _____	sh _____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

3 听录音，写出听到的声调并大声朗读。

Listen, mark the tones you hear, then read aloud.

che	ren	chang	zao	shou
zhen	sui	sheng	ri	zhong
shui	zuo	chuang	shu	si

4 看图片，选择正确的对话。

Look at the pictures and choose the correct dialogue.






Wǒ shì Fǎguó rén.
1 A：我是法国人。
Wǒ yě shì Fǎguó rén.
B：我也是法国人。

Wáng lǎoshī shì nǐ de Zhōngwén lǎoshī ma?
3 A：王老师是你的中文老师吗？
Shì de.
B：是的。

Zhè shì wǒ nǚpéngyou.
2 A：这是我女朋友。
Nǐ hǎo, hěn gāoxìng rènshi nǐ.
B：你好，很高兴认识你。

Wèi, nǐ gōngzuò máng ma?
4 A：喂，你工作忙吗？
Wǒ gōngzuò bù máng.
B：我工作不忙。

LIVEWORKSHEETS