

## Unit 2: Life in the countryside

### A. VOCABULARY

| No. | Word/ Phrase                | Type       | IPA                           | Meaning |
|-----|-----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|---------|
| 1.  | life                        | (n)        | /laɪf/                        |         |
| 2.  | countryside                 | (n)        | /'kʌntrisaɪd/                 |         |
| 3.  | harvest                     | (n), (v)   | /'hɑ:rvɪst/                   |         |
| 4.  | harvest time                | (n)        | /'hɑ:rvɪst taɪm/              |         |
| 5.  | harvester                   | (n)        | /'hɑ:rvɪstər/                 |         |
| 6.  | combine harvester           | (n)        | /'kɒmbaɪn 'hɑ:rvɪstər/        |         |
| 7.  | load                        | (v), (n)   | /ləʊd/                        |         |
| 8.  | unload                      | (v)        | /ʌn'ləʊd/                     |         |
| 9.  | milk                        | (n), (v)   | /mɪlk/                        |         |
| 10. | milk cows                   | (v)        | /mɪlk kaʊz/                   |         |
| 11. | feed                        | (v)        | /fi:d/                        |         |
| 12. | feed pigs                   | (v)        | /fi:d pɪgz/                   |         |
| 13. | catch                       | (v)        | /kætʃ/                        |         |
| 14. | catch fish                  | (v)        | /kætʃ fɪʃ/                    |         |
| 15. | dry                         | (adj), (v) | /draɪ/                        |         |
| 16. | dry rice                    | (v)        | /draɪ raɪs/                   |         |
| 17. | plough                      | (v), (n)   | /pləʊ/                        |         |
| 18. | plough fields               | (v)        | /pləʊ fi:ldz/                 |         |
| 19. | village                     | (n)        | /'vɪlɪdʒ/                     |         |
| 20. | villager                    | (n)        | /'vɪlɪdʒər/                   |         |
| 21. | herd                        | (n), (v)   | /hɜ:rd/                       |         |
| 22. | buffalo                     | (n)        | /'bʌfələʊ/                    |         |
| 23. | herd the buffaloes and cows | (v)        | /hɜ:rd ðə 'bʌfələʊz ənd kaʊz/ |         |
| 24. | paddy                       | (n)        | /'pædi/                       |         |
| 25. | paddy field                 | (n)        | /'pædi fi:ld/                 |         |
| 26. | bamboo dancing              | (n)        | /bæm'bu: 'dænsɪŋ/             |         |
| 27. | dragon-snake                | (n)        | /'dræɡən sneɪk/               |         |
| 28. | envy                        | (v), (n)   | /'envi/                       |         |
| 29. | crop                        | (n)        | /krɒp/                        |         |
| 30. | gather the crop             | (v)        | /'ɡæðər ðə krɒp/              |         |
| 31. | cattle                      | (n)        | /'kætl/                       |         |
| 32. | poultry                     | (n)        | /'pəʊltri/                    |         |
| 33. | orchard                     | (n)        | /'ɔ:rtʃərd/                   |         |
| 34. | ancient                     | (adj)      | /'eɪnfənt/                    |         |
| 35. | observe                     | (v)        | /əb'zɜ:rv/                    |         |
| 36. | lighthouse                  | (n)        | /'laɪthaʊs/                   |         |

|     |             |          |               |  |
|-----|-------------|----------|---------------|--|
| 37. | canal       | (n)      | /kə'neɪl/     |  |
| 38. | cultivate   | (v)      | /'kʌltɪveɪt/  |  |
| 39. | stretch     | (v), (n) | /stretʃ/      |  |
| 40. | picturesque | (adj)    | /pɪktʃə'resk/ |  |
| 41. | vast        | (adj)    | /vɑ:st/       |  |

## B. WORD FORM

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
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| <p>1. <b>village</b> (n):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- villager (n):</li> </ul> <p>2. <b>collect</b> (v):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- collection (n):</li> <li>- collector (n):</li> <li>- collective (adj):</li> <li>- collectively (adv):</li> </ul> <p>3. <b>color</b> (v):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- color (n):</li> <li>- colorful (adj):</li> <li>- colorfully (adv):</li> </ul> <p>4. <b>peace</b> (n):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- peaceful (adj):</li> <li>- peacefully (adv):</li> </ul> <p>5. <b>ride</b> (v):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ride (n):</li> <li>- rider (n):</li> </ul> <p>6. <b>farm</b> (v):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- farm (n):</li> <li>- farmer (n):</li> <li>- farming (n):</li> <li>- farmhouse (n):</li> </ul> | <p>7. <b>develop</b> (v):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- development (n):</li> <li>- developer (n):</li> <li>- developing (adj):</li> <li>- developed (adj):</li> </ul> <p>8. <b>care</b> (v):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- care (n):</li> <li>- careful (adj):</li> <li>- carefully (adv):</li> <li>- careless (adj):</li> <li>- carelessly (adv):</li> </ul> <p>9. <b>friend</b> (n):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- friendship (n):</li> <li>- friendly (adj):</li> <li>- friendliness (n):</li> </ul> <p>10. <b>tradition</b> (n):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- traditional (adj):</li> <li>- traditionally (adv):</li> </ul> |
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