

RELATIVE CLAUSE / ADJECTIVE CLAUSE (PART 1)

Keduanya adalah anak kalimat (dependent clause) yang berfungsi sebagai kata sifat (adjective), yaitu untuk menjelaskan, memberi informasi tambahan, atau mendeskripsikan kata benda (noun) atau kata ganti (pronoun) di depannya.

Mengapa namanya bisa berbeda?

- **Berdasarkan Fungsinya (Adjective Clause):**

Disebut adjective clause karena klausa ini menjalankan fungsi dari sebuah adjective (kata sifat), yaitu menerangkan kata benda.

- **Berdasarkan Kata Penghubungnya (Relative Clause):**

Disebut relative clause karena klausa ini dihubungkan ke kata benda utama menggunakan Relative Pronoun (who, whom, which, that, whose) atau Relative Adverb (where, when, why).

12-2 USING WHO AND WHOM IN ADJECTIVE CLAUSES	
(a) The man is friendly. S V He lives next to me. ↓ who ↓ S V who lives next to me	In (a): He is a subject pronoun. He refers to "the man." To make an adjective clause, change he to who. Who is a subject pronoun. Who refers to "the man."
(b) The man who lives next to me is friendly.	In (b): An adjective clause immediately follows the noun it modifies. <i>INCORRECT: The man is friendly who lives next to me.</i>
(c) The man was friendly. S V O I met him. ↓ whom ↓ O S V whom I met	In (c): him is an object pronoun. Him refers to "the man." To make an adjective clause, change him to whom. Whom is an object pronoun. Whom refers to "the man." Whom comes at the beginning of an adjective clause.
(d) The man whom I met was friendly.	In (d): An adjective clause immediately follows the noun it modifies. <i>INCORRECT: The man was friendly whom I met.</i>

EXERCISE 1. Adjective clauses with WHO and WHOM.

Directions: Combine the two sentences into one sentence. Make "b" an adjective clause.

Use **who** or **whom**.

1. a. Do you know the people?

b. They live in the white house.

→ Do you know the people **who** live in the white house?

2. a. The woman gave me some information.

b. I called her.

→ The woman **whom** I called gave me some information.

3. a. The police officer was friendly.

b. She gave me directions.

4. a. The waiter was friendly.

b. He served us dinner.

5. a. The people were very nice.

b. I met them at the party last night.

6. a. The people have three cars.

b. They live next to me.

7. a. The man talked a lot.

b. I met him on the plane.

8. a. The man talked a lot.

b. He sat next to me.

9. a. Three women walked into my office.

b. I didn't know them.

10. a. I talked to the women.

b. They walked into my office.

WHO OR WHICH?

1. A hose is something _____ a fire-fighter uses to put out fires.

2. An architect is someone _____ designs buildings.

3. My car _____ I bought last week is second-hand.

4. The woman _____ he is speaking to is my boss.

5. The panda bear is an animal _____ is in danger of extinction.

6. This blouse _____ was my favourite is too small for me now.

7. I don't know any people _____ speak Spanish.

WHERE OR WHICH?

1. London is a city _____ my best friend lives.

2. London is a city, _____ thousands of tourists visit every year.

3. That's the restaurant _____ we had dinner last night.

4. That's the restaurant _____ serves the best food in the city.

5. This is the island _____ you can find bananas.
6. Mallorca is an island _____ is near Menorca.
7. I live in a building _____ has 40 storeys.
8. I live in a building _____ there are 40 storeys.
9. Can you name the country _____ was the birthplace of Mozart?
10. Can you name the country _____ Mozart was born?

WHO OR WHOSE?

1. Can you name the artist _____ famous painting is called 'The Girl with the Pearl Earring'?
2. Can you name the artist _____ painted 'The Girl with the Pearl Earring'?
3. Josie is the girl _____ is the best student in our school.
4. Josie is the girl _____ father works at our school as a caretaker.
5. Ben is the new employee _____ started to work here last week.
6. Ben is the new employee _____ ideas helped to improve the production process.
7. Ben is the new employee _____ we can always ask for help.
8. Simon is the man _____ car is parked in front of our house.
9. Simon is the man _____ parks his car in front of our house.
10. Simon is the man _____ I like the most.
11. This is the house _____ owner is dead now.
12. Mr Jones is a famous inventor _____ created a lot of robots.
13. Mr Jones is a famous inventor _____ robots are very popular in Japan.
14. The band _____ CD is playing now are very famous in Poland.
15. I know the man _____ daughter is on TV now!