

Lesson 3: Grammatical Aspect

Part A – Identify the Aspect

Write **S** if the sentence uses the Simple Aspect,
C if it uses the Continuous Aspect, or
P if it uses the Perfect Aspect.

1. She studies English every day. _____
2. They are watching a movie. _____
3. I have finished my homework. _____
4. We played soccer yesterday. _____
5. He was sleeping when I arrived. _____
6. The train has already left. _____
7. They will travel to Canada next year. _____
8. She is cooking dinner right now. _____
9. I had never seen snow before that trip. _____
10. We will have completed the project by Friday. _____

Part B – Choose the Correct Aspect (10 points)

Circle the correct answer.

11. Which sentence is in the **Simple Aspect**?

- a) She has visited Brazil.
- b) She is visiting Brazil.
- c) She visited Brazil last year.
- d) She had visited Brazil.

12. Which sentence is in the **Continuous Aspect**?

- a) They play basketball every weekend.
- b) They have played basketball.
- c) They are playing basketball.
- d) They had played basketball.

13. Which sentence is in the **Perfect Aspect**?

- a) I cleaned my room.
- b) I am cleaning my room.
- c) I have cleaned my room.
- d) I will clean my room.

14. Which aspect focuses on an action **in progress**?

- a) Simple b) Continuous c) Perfect

15. Which aspect focuses on a **completed action connected to another time**?

- a) Simple b) Continuous c) Perfect

16. Which aspect simply tells us **the event happened**, without emphasizing the process or result?

- a) Simple b) Continuous c) Perfect

17. Which sentence is in the **Future Continuous**?

- a) They will study tomorrow.
- b) They will be studying tomorrow afternoon.
- c) They will have studied tomorrow.
- d) They studied yesterday.

18. Which sentence is in the **Present Perfect**?

- a) She has eaten lunch.
- b) She ate lunch.
- c) She is eating lunch.
- d) She will eat lunch.

19. Which sentence is in the **Past Continuous**?

- a) We walked home.
- b) We were walking home.
- c) We have walked home.
- d) We will walk home.

20. Which sentence is in the **Future Perfect**?

- a) I will finish the book.
- b) I will be finishing the book.
- c) I will have finished the book by Monday.
- d) I finished the book.

Part C – Complete the Rule (5 points)

Choose the correct auxiliary verb.

21. All **Simple** tenses use _____ to form negatives and questions.

- a) BE
- b) HAVE
- c) DO

22. All **Continuous** tenses use _____.

- a) DO
- b) BE
- c) HAVE

23. All **Perfect** tenses use _____.

- a) DO
- b) BE
- c) HAVE

24. The **Present Continuous** is formed with:

- a) have/has + V3
- b) am/is/are + V4
- c) did + V1

25. The **Past Perfect** is formed with:

a) had + V3

b) was/were + V4

c) V2

Part D – Identify BOTH Time and Aspect (5 points)

Write the Time (Past, Present, or Future) and the Aspect (Simple, Continuous, or Perfect).

Example: *She is reading.* → **Present – Continuous**

26. They played tennis yesterday. _____

27. We are eating dinner. _____

28. I have finished my work. _____

29. She had left before noon. _____

30. They will be traveling next week. _____