

Ex1: Choose the correct answer

1. A ____ happens when many vehicles cannot move because the road is too busy.
A. smart card B. traffic jam C. green space D. pavement
2. People usually travel by public transport during _____.
A. nightlife B. rush hour C. square D. airport
3. A city with many modern buildings but few trees can be called a _____.
A. coastal area B. concrete jungle C. learning space D. food stall
4. A bus with air conditioning is called an _____.
A. air-conditioned bus B. underground bus C. private car D. sky train
5. We should _____ traffic rules to stay safe.
A. cut down B. obey C. drop off D. hang out
6. Too much smoke from vehicles causes _____.
A. air pollution B. nightlife C. green space D. public amenities
7. A person who visits a city for fun is a _____.
A. resident B. commuter C. tourist D. authority
8. A city that is safe and comfortable to live in is _____.
A. polluted B. liveable C. dangerous D. dusty
9. There are too many cars on this _____, so traffic moves very slowly.
A. green space B. congested road C. learning space D. sports facility
10. People often use a _____ card to pay for public transport.
A. smart B. safety C. traffic D. food
11. A city with many parks and clean areas is more _____.
A. polluted B. dusty C. liveable D. dangerous
12. We should _____ plastic bags to protect the environment.
A. cut down on B. get stuck C. drop off D. come down with
13. I usually _____ my little brother at school before going to work.
A. pick up B. carry out C. watch out D. hang out

Exercise 2. Odd one out

1. A. metro B. tram C. sky train D. cafeteria
2. A. polluted B. dusty C. noisy D. convenient
3. A. airport B. square C. art gallery D. commuter
4. A. food waste B. leftovers C. waste-free D. traffic light
5. A. resident B. immigrant C. tourist D. pavement

Exercise 3. Choose the best answer.

1. They suggested _____ a movie tonight to relax and have some fun together.
A. Watching B. watch C. to watch D. watched
2. My parents advised me that I should _____ more money for the future.
A. Saving B. to save C. save D. to saving
3. The music teacher recommended Tom _____ in the school concert to showcase his talent.

- A. Sings B. sing C. sang D. sung
4. Mr Smith advises _____ regularly to improve skills and perform better in matches.
A. to practising B. practised C. practise D. practicing
5. My classmates decided _____ a 3D printer to create models for their project.
A. to try B. trying C. to trying D. try
6. She wants _____ a smartwatch to monitor her heart rate while exercising.
A. to got B. gets C. getting D. to get
7. Kim advised _____ too much time on video games and social media.
A. not spending B. don't spend C. not spend D. isn't spending
8. His teacher suggests that he _____ questions if he doesn't understand something.
A. Asks B. should ask C. will ask D. to ask
9. My friend John told me _____ him after school to make plans for the weekend.
A. to call B. call C. calling D. to called
10. The travel agent recommended _____ the beach during the summer for a relaxing vacation
A. Visited B. visits C. visiting D. to visiting

Exercise 4: Give the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1. My dentist advised that I (**brush**) _____ my teeth twice a day for good oral hygiene.
2. Ms Hong suggested that Tam should (**rest**) _____ at home to recover from her illness.
3. The nutritionist recommended (**eat**) _____ more fruits and vegetables to have a balanced diet.
4. My brother avoids (**stay**) _____ up late because it makes him feel tired in the morning.
5. We agree (**go**) _____ to the cinema on Friday night because there's a new movie out that we both want to see.
6. The lifeguard advised (**not swim**) _____ alone in deep water to avoid accidents.
7. They advise (**not use**) _____ their phones during family dinners to have quality time together.
8. Phuong recommended that Kien (**wear**) _____ sunscreen to protect his skin from the sun's harmful rays.

Exercise 5: Choose the correct answer.

1. My teacher recommended **practise / to practise / practising** vocabulary every day to improve my English skills.
2. My younger brother enjoys **to read / reads / reading** mystery novels before going to bed.
3. Kevin suggested that we should **book / booking / booked** our flights early to get a better deal.
4. My friend is excited to learn **surf / to surfing / to surf** during our beach vacation.
5. Anna avoids **to drink / drinking / drinks** caffeinated beverages before bedtime to sleep better.
6. Ben suggested **taking / takes / took** a short break every hour to rest your eyes when working on the computer.
7. We don't mind **to watch / watching / watch** the movie again if you want see / seeing / to see it.

8. Oliver advised **to wear / wear / wearing** comfortable shoes and bringing / bring / brought a water bottle for the hike

Exercise 6: Rewrite the sentences without changing their meanings.

1. You should see a doctor.

→ I advise you _____.

2. Why don't we plant more trees in the school yard?

→ She suggested _____.

3. Nam's teacher said: "You should practice speaking English every day."

→ Nam's teacher recommended that he _____.