

GRAMMAR REVISION

PART 1: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

Choose the correct answer (A, B, C, or D) for each sentence.

1. Look at those dark clouds! It _____ rain soon.
 - A. will
 - B. is going to
 - C. shall
 - D. is
2. While I _____ dinner, the phone suddenly rang.
 - A. cook
 - B. cooked
 - C. was cooking
 - D. have cooked
3. You _____ smoke in the hospital. It is strictly forbidden.
 - A. don't have to
 - B. shouldn't
 - C. mustn't
 - D. needn't
4. By the time we arrived at the cinema, the film _____ already _____.
 - A. has / started
 - B. had / started
 - C. was / starting
 - D. would / start
5. She _____ English for five years before she moved to London.
 - A. has learned
 - B. had been learning
 - C. learns
 - D. is learning
6. If I _____ rich, I would travel around the world.
 - A. am
 - B. were
 - C. will be
 - D. had been
7. He usually _____ up at 6 AM, but today he _____ up at 8 AM.
 - A. gets / sleeps
 - B. got / was sleeping

- C. gets / is sleeping
 - D. is getting / sleeps
- 8. You look tired. You _____ take a rest and relax.
 - A. must
 - B. should
 - C. can
 - D. might
- 9. As soon as she finishes her homework, she _____ out with her friends.
 - A. goes
 - B. will go
 - C. went
 - D. has gone
- 10. This is the first time I _____ such a delicious cake.
 - A. eat
 - B. ate
 - C. have eaten
 - D. had eaten
- 11. Tom isn't here yet. He _____ miss the bus this morning.
 - A. must
 - B. might have missed
 - C. should miss
 - D. can't miss
- 12. They _____ in this town since they were children.
 - A. live
 - B. lived
 - C. have lived
 - D. are living
- 13. She asked me where I _____ the previous day.
 - A. go
 - B. went
 - C. had gone
 - D. have gone
- 14. Unless you _____ hard, you won't pass the final exam.
 - A. study
 - B. don't study
 - C. studied

- ☐ D. will study
- 15. I'm sure he _____ the competition tomorrow because he is the best player.
 - ☐ A. wins
 - ☐ B. will win
 - ☐ C. is winning
 - ☐ D. won
- 16. My brother _____ a new car next month. He has already saved enough money.
 - ☐ A. buys
 - ☐ B. bought
 - ☐ C. is going to buy
 - ☐ D. will buy
- 17. We _____ our grandparents this weekend. Everything is planned.
 - ☐ A. visit
 - ☐ B. are visiting
 - ☐ C. visited
 - ☐ D. will visit
- 18. You _____ bring an umbrella. It's not going to rain today.
 - ☐ A. mustn't
 - ☐ B. don't have to
 - ☐ C. shouldn't
 - ☐ D. can't
- 19. By this time next year, my parents _____ in this house for twenty years.
 - ☐ A. will live
 - ☐ B. will have lived
 - ☐ C. are living
 - ☐ D. live
- 20. While Sarah _____ her room, her brother _____ video games.
 - ☐ A. cleans / plays
 - ☐ B. was cleaning / was playing
 - ☐ C. cleaned / played
 - ☐ D. has cleaned / is playing

PART 2: FILL IN THE BLANKS

Fill in each blank with the correct form of the verb in brackets.

1. Listen! Someone _____ (knock) on the front door.
2. Water _____ (boil) at 100 degrees Celsius under normal pressure.

3. She _____ (not / see) her best friend since they graduated from high school.
4. If it rains tomorrow, we _____ (cancel) the picnic.
5. They _____ (build) a new shopping mall in our neighborhood at the moment.
6. By the time the police arrived, the thief _____ (escape).
7. You _____ (not / park) your car here. It's a restricted zone.
8. When I was a child, I _____ (swim) in the river every summer.
9. She _____ (cook) dinner when the lights suddenly went out.
10. He hopes he _____ (pass) the driving test next week.
11. Look at those children! They _____ (fall) off that tall tree.
12. If I were you, I _____ (accept) that job offer.
13. She _____ (finish) her project by 9 PM last night.
14. He _____ (work) for this company for ten years by next December.
15. Students _____ (submit) their assignments before Friday. (obligation)
16. We _____ (travel) to Japan for our summer holiday next month. All tickets are booked.
17. She _____ (already / buy) a ticket for the concert.
18. While my mother _____ (prepare) breakfast, my father _____ (read) the newspaper.
19. He usually _____ (wear) a suit to work, but today he _____ (wear) casual clothes.
20. I wish I _____ (can) speak fluent French right now.

PART 3: SENTENCE TRANSFORMATION

Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first one.

1. It is prohibited to park here.
-> You _____.
2. She started learning English three years ago.
-> She has _____.
3. It's a good idea for you to see a doctor.
-> You _____.
4. I last saw my uncle in 2020.
-> I haven't _____.
5. Speaking loudly in the library is not allowed.
-> You _____.
6. "Where do you live?" he asked me.
-> He asked me _____.

7. It isn't necessary for you to bring your laptop.
-> You _____.
8. He is too young to drive a car.
-> He is not _____.
9. The weather is so bad that we can't go camping.
-> If the weather _____.
10. It is possible that they will visit us tomorrow.
-> They _____.
11. She hasn't eaten this type of food before.
-> This is the first time _____.
12. "I am reading an interesting book now," she said.
-> She said that _____.
13. Driving fast in the city is dangerous, so you shouldn't do it.
-> You must _____.
14. We started cooking before they arrived.
-> When they arrived, we _____.
15. Let's go to the beach this weekend.
-> Why don't _____?
16. He didn't study hard, so he failed the test.
-> If he had _____.
17. My father always drove to work when he was young.
-> My father used _____.
18. It's mandatory for all students to wear uniforms.
-> All students _____.
19. I am planning to visit my grandparents next Sunday.
-> I am _____.
20. No one in my class is taller than John.
-> John is _____.
21. She finished her report before leaving the office.
-> After she _____.
22. It is possible that he forgot his keys.
-> He _____.
23. They have built this bridge for two years.
-> This bridge _____.
24. "Don't touch that hot stove," mother said to the boy.
-> Mother told _____.

25. I regret not buying that house last year.

-> I wish _____.

26. He can swim very well.

-> He is _____.

27. She was cooking dinner when the phone rang.

-> While she _____.

28. Shall we go out for a coffee?

-> How about _____?

29. It is forbidden to use mobile phones during the exam.

-> You _____.

30. The last time I went to the cinema was a month ago.

-> I haven't _____.

PART 4: VERB TENSE CONTEXT

Ten years ago, my family **1. (live)** _____ in a small coastal village. Every summer, while my parents **2. (work)** _____ at the local market, my brother and I **3. (spend)** _____ our days on the golden beach. One afternoon, while we **4. (build)** _____ a massive sandcastle, a sudden storm **5. (break)** _____ out. We **6. (must)** _____ run back home quickly. By the time we **7. (reach)** _____ our front door, we **8. (completely / soak)** _____ because we **9. (forget)** _____ our umbrellas. Looking back, that **10. (be)** _____ one of the most exciting days of my childhood.

Nowadays, everything **11. (change)** _____ a lot. I **12. (move)** _____ to the capital city for university two years ago, and I **13. (live)** _____ in a cozy apartment with two roommates right now. Currently, I **14. (study)** _____ hard for my final exams. Whenever I **15. (feel)** _____ stressed, I **16. (listen)** _____ to classical music or **17. (call)** _____ my mother for advice. She always **18. (tell)** _____ me that I **19. (should / not)** _____ worry too much as long as I **20. (do)** _____ my best.

Next year, after I **21. (graduate)** _____ from college, my life **22. (take)** _____ a new direction. I **23. (travel)** _____ around Europe for a month with the money I **24. (save)** _____ over the past two years. By the time I **25. (return)** _____ home, I **26. (start)** _____ looking for a professional job in international marketing. I hope that by the time I turn thirty, I **27. (achieve)** _____ my career goals and **28. (can / buy)** _____ a small apartment of my own. If everything **29. (go)** _____ according to plan, I **30. (live)** _____ a happy and successful life.

PART 5: READING COMPREHENSION & MULTIPLE CHOICE

Read each passage and choose the correct answer (A, B, C, or D).

Passage 1: A Busy Weekend Plan

Sarah woke up early on Saturday morning with a smile on her face. This weekend was going to be special because her old friend, Anna, was coming to visit from another city. Sarah spent the morning cleaning her room and shopping for groceries so she could cook Anna's favorite meal. According to her train schedule, Anna's train would arrive at 2 PM. Sarah planned to wait at the station with a welcome sign. However, while Sarah was waiting on the platform, she received a text message saying that the train had been delayed due to heavy rain. Despite the minor change, Sarah knew they would still have a wonderful time together once Anna arrived.

1. What was Sarah doing when she received the text message?
 - A. She was cooking dinner at home.
 - B. She was waiting on the station platform.
 - C. She was shopping for groceries.
 - D. She was cleaning her room.
2. Why was Anna's train delayed?
 - A. Due to heavy rain.
 - B. Because of a mechanical failure.
 - C. Because Anna missed her train.
 - D. Due to a strike at the station.
3. What tense is used in the phrase "was waiting"?
 - A. Past Simple
 - B. Present Continuous
 - C. Past Continuous
 - D. Present Perfect
4. What modal/verb combination expresses Anna's scheduled arrival in the text?
 - A. will arrive
 - B. would arrive
 - C. is arriving
 - D. had arrived
5. How did Sarah feel about the delay overall?
 - A. She was furious and went home.
 - B. She canceled the visit immediately.
 - C. She remained confident they would still have a wonderful time.
 - D. She was extremely worried and cried.

Passage 2: The Evolution of Technology in Daily Life

Over the past two decades, technology has transformed how people communicate and work. Twenty years ago, most families did not own smartphones, and internet access was slow and expensive. People had to write traditional letters or use public payphones to talk to friends far away. Today, things are completely different. Almost everyone carries a smartphone everywhere they go. If someone needs information, they can find it online in seconds. Experts predict that by 2030, artificial intelligence will have become an even larger part of our daily routines, helping us manage our homes and jobs more efficiently.

6. How has technology changed over the past twenty years according to the text?
 - A. It has become slower and more expensive.
 - B. It has transformed communication and work.
 - C. It has made people stop talking to each other.
 - D. It has completely disappeared from schools.
7. What did people have to do twenty years ago to talk to distant friends?
 - A. Send instant messages.
 - B. Make video calls.
 - C. Write traditional letters or use public payphones.
 - D. Use social media applications.
8. Which modal verb is used in the text to express past necessity?
 - A. must
 - B. should
 - C. had to
 - D. could
9. What tense is "has transformed"?
 - A. Past Simple
 - B. Present Perfect
 - C. Past Perfect
 - D. Present Continuous
10. What do experts predict for the year 2030?
 - A. Technology will no longer exist.
 - B. AI will become a larger part of daily routines.
 - C. People will go back to writing letters.
 - D. Smartphones will be banned.

Passage 3: A Career Choice

Mark has been working as a graphic designer for five years. When he graduated from college, he was not sure what career path he should choose. At first, he considered working in finance because his parents wanted him to follow in their footsteps. However, he realized that drawing and digital art were his true passions. If he had chosen finance, he would have earned more money initially, but he would not have been happy. Right now, he is running his own small design studio and feels completely satisfied with his life choices.

11. How long has Mark been working as a graphic designer?
 - A. Two years
 - B. Three years
 - C. Five years
 - D. Ten years
12. Why did Mark initially consider working in finance?
 - A. Because he loved numbers.
 - B. Because his parents wanted him to do so.
 - C. Because it paid less money.
 - D. Because he hated art.
13. What type of conditional sentence is used: "If he had chosen finance, he would have earned more money..."?
 - A. First Conditional
 - B. Second Conditional
 - C. Third Conditional
 - D. Zero Conditional
14. What is Mark's current professional situation?
 - A. He is unemployed.
 - B. He works in a bank.
 - C. He is running his own small design studio.
 - D. He is still studying in college.
15. Which verb form in the passage indicates a past state or desire?
 - A. is running
 - B. wanted
 - C. has been working
 - D. will choose