



GRAMMAR

Student's name :

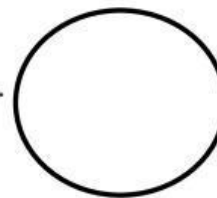
Teacher's name :

Gender :

Room Time:

Date:

Level : L7BC2



Part 1: Choose Fact or Speculation.

1. Air pollution is a major problem all over the world today.
2. In fact, air pollution may be a much greater danger to our health than scientists believed before.
3. A second group of researchers in Ottawa, Canada reported that children living in busy roads were more likely to develop asthma.
4. A 20-year study of residents of a Cairo suburb shows that the tiny particles in polluted air could lead to three times as many long-term health problems as was previously thought.
5. All these studies show that it is important to reduce air pollution for the next generation.

Part 2: Choose the correct answer.

1. **Original idea:** Cutting down too many trees leads to heavy floods during the rainy season.

Paraphrase: Deforestation is _____ for causing heavy floods during the rainy season.

- A) responsibility B) responsibly
C) response D) responsible

2. Original idea: As a result of heavy deforestation, many wild animals lose their natural shelter.

Paraphrase: Many wild animals lose their natural shelter _____ of heavy deforestation.

- A) therefore B) because C) since D) as

3. Original idea: Plastic waste in the oceans harms marine life and destroys coral reefs.

Paraphrase: Plastic waste in the oceans _____ aquatic life and destroys coral ecosystems.

- A) damages B) damaging C) damaged D) damage

4. Original idea: To sum up all these environmental facts, people need to change their daily habits.

Paraphrase: _____, people need to change their daily habits to protect the environment.

- A) To concluding B) In conclusion
C) For conclude D) At concluding

5. Original idea: Using reusable bags is a great solution to lower plastic pollution.

Paraphrase: Using reusable bags is an effective _____ to lower plastic pollution.

A) solve B) solving C) solution D) to solve

Part 3: *Combine the sentences using who, which, or where with commas(non-defining relative clause).*

1. Arthur Conan Doyle was a Scottish doctor. He wrote the Sherlock Holmes stories.

2. The film Amadeus is about the life of Mozart. It won eight Oscars.

3. Stratford-upon-Avon is a beautiful little town. Shakespeare was born there.

4. Marie Curie discovered radium and polonium. She won two Nobel Prizes.

5. Oxford University was founded in the 12th century. It remains one of the world's most famous institutions.

Part 4: Choose the correct Cause and Result linker.

1. Many people check their smartphones first thing in the morning _____ it has become a deeply ingrained habit.

- A) because B) therefore
C) so D) All answers are correct

2. Screen time limits were set by the application, _____ users spent less time scrolling late at night.

- A) because B) since
C) so D) All answers are correct

3. _____ wireless earbuds are so portable and convenient, they have largely replaced traditional wired headphones.

- A) Because B) Since
C) As D) All answers are correct

4. Cloud storage allows people to access their documents from anywhere; _____, physical USB flash drives are becoming less common.

A) however

B) therefore

C) consequence

D) All answers are correct

5. Online shopping offers doorstep delivery and easy price comparisons; _____, high street retail stores have seen changes in foot traffic.

A) because

B) as

C) consequently

D) All answers are correct

Part 5: Choose what the highlighted pronoun refers to.

"Cyberbullying: Role of Education to Fight Against New Age Digital Threat"

Technology is an important part of our daily lives and **it**¹ gives students many chances to learn, connect, and succeed. However, **it**² also creates challenges like cyberbullying, where people use the internet to hurt or embarrass others. Cyberbullying can harm students' mental health, lower **their**³ confidence, and affect their studies. This chapter explores how education can help fight cyberbullying by teaching students how **they**⁴ can

use technology safely and respectfully. **This**⁵ highlights the need to help build a safer digital environment.

1. it¹ refers to ____.

- A) our daily lives B) technology
- C) the digital generation D) a student

2. it² refers to ____.

- A) the internet B) success
- C) technology D) a classroom

3. their³ refers to ____.

- A) students' B) teachers'
- C) parents' D) researchers'

4. they⁴ refers to ____.

- A) teachers B) students C) bullies D) parents

5. This⁵ refers to ____.

- A) using social media daily
- B) teaching students how to use technology safely
- C) ignoring online cyberbullying
- D) lowering student confidence

Part 6: Write the correct active or passive form of the verbs in brackets.

How Do Bees Make Honey?

Honeybees collect nectar from flowers to make food for the winter. First, nectar (1) _____ (gather) by worker bees from many different flowers. This sweet liquid (2) _____ (produce) by plants to attract insects. While the bees fly back to the hive, special chemicals in their stomachs (3) _____ (start) to break down the complex sugars into simpler ones.

Once the bees return, the nectar (4) _____ (store) in honeycomb cells made of beeswax. While it is in the comb, the water content (5) _____ (reduce) because the liquid is still very wet. To help the extra water evaporate, the bees (6) _____ (beat) their wings rapidly over the cells.

When the honey reaches the right thickness, the cells (7) _____ (seal) with a thin layer of wax to protect it. This stored food (8) _____ (keep) safely so the colony can survive when the weather turns cold. Because honey (9) _____ (make) with very little water, it rarely spoils or grows mold. In the

end, these amazing natural steps (10) _____
(ensure) that the bees have enough energy all year long.

Part 7: Look carefully at the book references. Are the statements true (T) or false (F)?

Davis, M. (2012). Understanding Animal Behavior.
Academic Press.

Roberts, J. (2018). *Introduction to Environmental Science*.
Global Publishing.

1. There is a comma after the author's family name.
2. The author's first name is written in full.
3. The year of publication is in brackets.
4. There is a comma after the year of publication.
5. The title of the book can be underlined or written in italics.