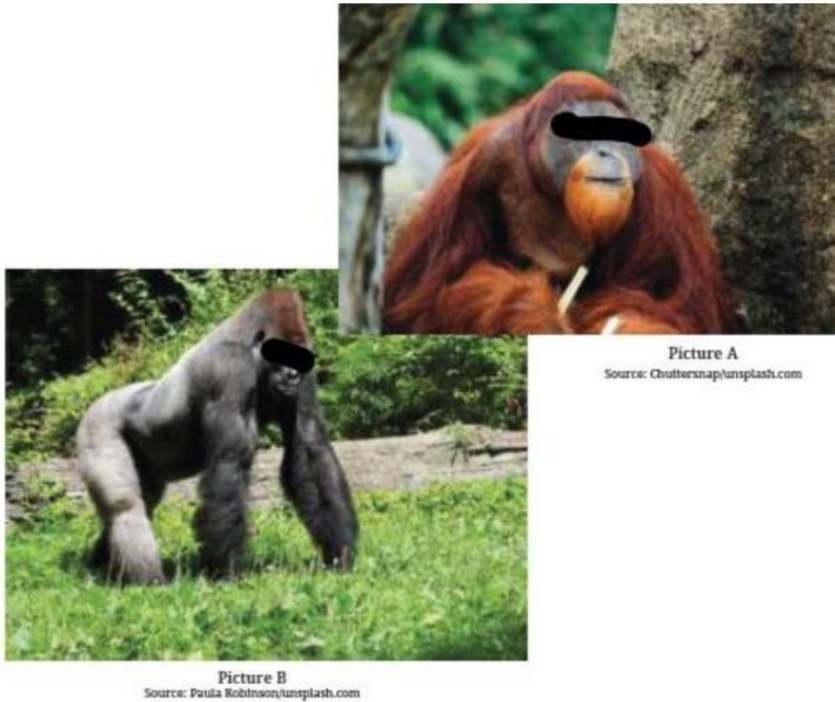


Name:

Class:

Aim: Comparing physical traits of Orangutans and Gorillas

A. Say what you know



Picture 1.6 Orangutan and Gorilla

Questions:

- Which one is an orangutan? And, which one is a gorilla?
Picture A or Picture B?
- Do you think they have the same size?
- Look at their facial features, are they similar?
- Do they have the same colors?

B Read the text and answer the questions that follow

Orangutan

Orangutans are great apes from Indonesia. Orangutan means man of the forest. They live in Sumatra and Borneo. The scientific name of Orangutan from Northern Sumatra is *Pongo Abelii* and the scientific name of Orangutan from Borneo is *Pongo Pygmaeus*.

Orangutans have big bodies. A male orangutan can be more than 100 kilograms and can be quite tall. His height can be up to 150 centimeters tall. Female orangutans are smaller and shorter than the males. A mature female orangutan's weight is about 40 kilograms. Her height is about 120 centimeters tall.

Orangutans have reddish brown hair. Unlike monkeys, they do not have tails. They have strong arms. They use their arms to swing between branches.

Orangutans live with their small family groups. They usually live in the tree branches where they build their nests. Orangutans' favorite food is fruits. They also eat insects, honey, bird eggs, bark, and plants. They sometimes eat meat too. When they are thirsty, they sometimes drink the water from holes in the tree branches.

Orangutans are an endangered species because their habitat is threatened by people doing deforestation. The number of Bornean orangutans around 2017 was estimated at about 104,000 and the Sumatran orangutans about 7,500.

(Adapted from: <https://www.worldwildlife.org/species/orangutan>)

Questions:

1. Orangutans are ...
 - a. Monkeys
 - b. Apes
 - c. Birds
 - d. Reptiles
2. A male orangutan can be ... meters tall.
 - a. 150
 - b. 1.5
 - c. 120
 - d. 1.2
3. Orangutans have strong ...
 - a. Arms
 - b. Hair
 - c. Fur
 - d. Tails
4. Orangutans can be categorized as ...
 - a. Herbivores
 - b. Carnivores
 - c. Insectivore
 - d. Omnivores
5. There are about ... orangutans in Sumatra and Borneo.
 - a. 104,000
 - b. 7,500
 - c. 111,500
 - d. 200

C. Match the pictures with the descriptions of orangutans.



Orangutans favorite food is fruit



A male orangutan can be more than 150 centimeters tall.



Orangutans have big bodies



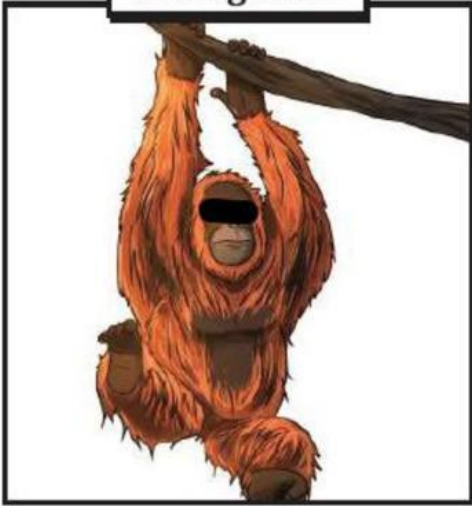
Orangutans have brown reddish hair



Orangutans have strong arms to swing between branches

D. Make mind map orang utan

Orang utan



Origin:

Size:

Physical traits:

Behaviors:

Threats: