

набор заданий для закрепления **значения видо-временных форм и их образования** (12 английских активных tenses).

1) Соотнеси значение и время (tenses meaning match)

A. Отметь номер значения, соответствующий каждому времени:

1. факт/рутина
2. процесс в момент речи
3. действие было “в прошлом и длилось/происходило”
4. результат к прошлому моменту
5. результат к настоящему моменту
6. будет происходить как процесс в будущем
7. будет достигнут результат к будущему моменту
8. длительность от прошлого до другого прошлого/до момента в прошлом
9. длительность от прошлого до настоящего с результатом/с оттенком “уже давно”
10. будущая длительность к определённом моменту
11. факт в будущем (план/решение)
12. последовательность/фоновое действие в прошлом

B. Времена (написать цифры рядом):

- Past Simple: ____
- Past Continuous: ____
- Past Perfect: ____
- Past Perfect Continuous: ____
- Present Simple: ____
- Present Continuous: ____
- Present Perfect: ____
- Present Perfect Continuous: ____
- Future Simple: ____
- Future Continuous: ____
- Future Perfect: ____
- Future Perfect Continuous: ____

2) Собери формулу (word order / structure builder)

Заполни пропуски формулы (используй слова в правильном порядке):

- Past Simple: ____ + V2 / did + ____
- Present Simple: ____ / s/es
- Future Simple: will + ____
- Past Continuous: was/were + ____ing
- Present Continuous: am/is/are + ____ing
- Future Continuous: will be + ____ing
- Past Perfect: had + ____3
- Present Perfect: has/have + ____3
- Future Perfect: will have + ____3
- Past Perfect Continuous: had been + V____ing____
- Present Perfect Continuous: has/have been + V____ing
- Future Perfect Continuous: will have been + V____ing

(Если хочешь, можешь сделать “банк слов”: V, V2, V3, did, had, will, be, am/is/are, was/were)

3) Выбери правильное время по смыслу

Выбери вариант A/B/C.

1. I usually ____ to school by bus.
A) go B) am going C) have gone
2. Right now, she ____ her homework.
A) does B) is doing C) has done
3. When I arrived, they ____ already ____ (to leave).
A) had... left B) were... leaving C) left
4. He ____ for two hours when I called.
A) was studying B) had been studying C) studies
5. By next summer, we ____ a new apartment.
A) will have B) will have had C) will be having
6. Tomorrow at 6, I ____ dinner.
A) will cook B) will be cooking C) will have cooked
7. I've lived here since 2020. I ____ here for years.
A) have lived B) lived C) have been living
8. She ____ her keys, so she couldn't open the door.
A) lost B) has lost C) had lost

4) Преобразуй: от “значения” к правильному времени

Перепиши предложения, сохраняя смысл.

1. (past routine) Every Saturday we ____ to the market. (Past Simple)

2. (background action) While I was cooking, the phone _____. (Past Continuous)
3. (result by past time) The movie _____ already _____. I was late. (Past Perfect)
4. (duration up to another past moment) They _____ for an hour before it started. (Past Perfect Continuous)
5. (present fact) The train _____ at 9:10. (Present Simple)
6. (action now) She _____ a call right now. (Present Continuous)
7. (result by now) I _____ my homework. (Present Perfect)
8. (duration until now) I _____ for three hours. (Present Perfect Continuous)
9. (future fact) I _____ you tomorrow. (Future Simple)
10. (future in progress) This time tomorrow, I _____ in the office. (Future Continuous)
11. (future result) By Friday, we _____ the project. (Future Perfect)
12. (future duration) By next month, she _____ for two years. (Future Perfect Continuous)

5) Пунктуация/маркеры времени: найди "подсказку"

Соедини маркер с подходящим временем (можно не все использовать)_____

- **every/usually/always/once a week**
- **now/right now/at the moment**_____
- **yesterday/last week/in 2019**
- **when/while**
- **already/by the time/by then**
- **since/for**
- **tomorrow/next week/soon**
- **by Friday/by next month**
- **at 6/this time tomorrow**

Времена: Present Simple / Present Continuous / Past Simple / Past Continuous / Past Perfect / Present Perfect / Present Perfect Continuous / Future Simple / Future Continuous / Future Perfect / Future Perfect Continuous / Past Perfect Continuous

6) Исправь ошибки (error correction)

Исправь времена в предложениях.

1. She is going to Paris next year. (but meaning = plan/decision)
2. I have lived here since 2018. Now I live here for five years.
3. When I got home, my brother was watching TV and he had watched it for an hour.
4. They have been playing football yesterday.

5. By the time I arrive, they will finish the meeting.
6. He was work in the garden at 5 yesterday.

7) Мини-практика “перевод смысла”

Переведи на английский, используя времена в скобках:

1. Я обычно завтраю рано. (Present Simple)
2. Сейчас я пишу письмо. (Present Continuous)
3. Вчера в 8 я делал домашку. (Past Continuous)
4. К тому моменту я уже сделал уроки. (Past Perfect)
5. Я живу здесь уже три года. (Present Perfect Continuous)
6. Я позвоню тебе завтра. (Future Simple)
7. В это время завтра я буду ехать домой. (Future Continuous)
8. К пятнице я уже закончу проект. (Future Perfect)

Вот задание №2 (“Собери формулу”) в виде таблицы.

Tense	Formula (with blanks)
Past Simple	___ + V2 / did + ___
Present Simple	___ / s/es
Future Simple	will + ___
Past Continuous	was/were + ___ing
Present Continuous	am/is/are + ___ing
Future Continuous	will be + ___ing
Past Perfect	had + ___3
Present Perfect	`has/have + _3
Future Perfect	will have + ___3
Past Perfect Continuous	had been + V___ing

Tense**Formula (with blanks)**

Present Perfect Continuous

has/have been + V____ing

Future Perfect Continuous

will have been + V____ing