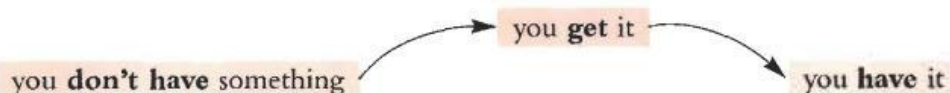


get

A

get a letter / get a job etc. (get + noun) = receive/buy/find:



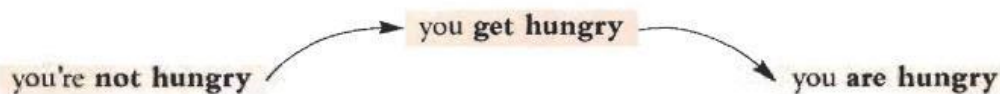
- ☐ 'Did you **get** my postcard?' 'Yes, I **got** it yesterday.' (= receive)
- ☐ I like your sweater. Where did you **get** it? (= buy)
- ☐ Is it difficult to **get** a job at the moment? (= find)
- ☐ (on the phone) 'Hello, can I speak to Lisa, please?' 'Sure. I'll **get** her.'

also get a bus / a train / a taxi (= take a bus/train etc.):

- ☐ 'Did you walk here?' 'No, I **got** the bus.'

B

get hungry / get cold / get tired etc. (get + adjective) = become:



- ☐ If you don't eat, you **get hungry**.
- ☐ Drink your coffee. It's **getting cold**.
- ☐ I'm sorry your mother is ill. I hope she **gets better** soon.
- ☐ It was raining very hard. We didn't have an umbrella, so we **got** very **wet**.

also get married

get dressed (= put your clothes on)

get lost (= lose your way)

☐ Nicole and Frank are **getting married** soon.

☐ I got up and **got dressed** quickly.

☐ We didn't have a map, so we **got lost**.

C

get to a place = arrive:

- ☐ I usually **get to work** before 8.30. (= arrive at work)
- ☐ We left London at 10 o'clock and **got to Manchester** at 12.45.



get to

get here/there (without to):

- ☐ How did you **get here**? By bus?

get home (without to):

- ☐ What time did you **get home** last night?

D

get in/out/on/off



get in (a car)



get out (of a car)



get on

(a bus / a train / a plane)



get off

- ☐ Kate **got in the car** and drove away. (You can also say: Kate got **into** the car and ...)
- ☐ A car stopped and a man **got out**. (but A man got out **of the car**.)
- ☐ We **got on the bus** outside the hotel and **got off** in Church Street.

56.1 Complete these sentences. Use get/gets and choose from the box.

a doctor	a lot of rain	a taxi	~~my postcard~~	the job
a good salary	a new computer	a ticket	some milk	your jacket

- Did you get my postcard ? I sent it a week ago.
- Where did you ? It's very nice.
- Quick! This man is ill. We must
- I don't want to walk home. Let's
- Tom has an interview tomorrow. I hope he
- When you go out, can you ?
- 'Are you going to the concert?' 'Yes, if I can
- Margaret has got a well-paid job. She
- The weather is horrible here in winter. We
- I'm going to The one I have is too slow.

56.2 Complete these sentences. Use getting + these words:

~~cold~~ dark late married ready

- Drink your coffee. It's getting cold .
- Turn on the light. It's
- 'I'm next week.' 'Really? Congratulations!'
- 'Where's Karen?' 'She's to go out.'
- It's It's time to go home.

56.3 Complete the sentences. Use get/gets/got + these words:

angry better ~~hungry~~ lost married old wet

- If you don't eat, you get hungry .
- Don't go out in the rain. You'll
- My brother last year. His wife's name is Sarah.
- Martin is always very calm. He never
- We tried to find the hotel, but we
- Everybody wants to stay young, but we all
- Yesterday the weather wasn't so good at first, but it during the day.

56.4 Write sentences with I left ... and got to

- home / 7.30 → work / 8.15
I left home at 7.30 and got to work at 8.15.
- London / 10.15 → Bristol / 11.45
I left London at 10.15 and
- the party / 11.15 → home / midnight
.....
- Write a sentence about yourself.
I left

56.5 Write got in / got out of / got on / got off.

- Kate got in the car and drove away.
- I the bus and walked to my house from the bus stop.
- Isabel the car, shut the door and went into a shop.
- I made a stupid mistake. I the wrong train.

do and make

A

Do is a general word for actions:

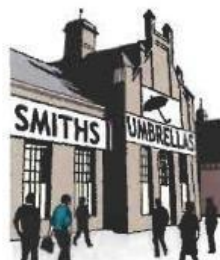
- ☐ What are you **doing** this evening? (*not* What are you making?)
- ☐ 'Shall I open the window?' 'No, it's OK. I'll **do** it.'
- ☐ Rachel's job is very boring. She **does** the same thing every day.
- ☐ I **did** a lot of things yesterday.

What do you do? = What's your job?:

- ☐ 'What do you **do**?' 'I work in a bank.'

B

Make = produce/create. For example:



She's **making** coffee. He has **made** a cake. They **make** umbrellas. It was **made** in China.

Compare **do** and **make**:

- ☐ I **did** a lot yesterday. I **cleaned** my room, I **wrote** some letters and I **made** a cake.
- ☐ A: What do you **do** in your free time? Sport? Reading? Hobbies?
- B: I **make** clothes. I **make** dresses and jackets. I also **make** toys for my children.

C

Expressions with **do**

do	an exam / a test
	a course
	homework
	housework
	somebody a favour
	an exercise

- ☐ I'm **doing my driving test** next week.
- ☐ John has just **done a training course**.
- ☐ Our children have to **do** a lot of **homework**.
- ☐ I hate **doing housework**, especially cleaning.
- ☐ Sue, could you **do me a favour**?
- ☐ I go for a run and **do exercises** every morning.

also **do the shopping** / **do the washing** / **do the washing-up** / **do the ironing** / **do the cooking** etc. :

- ☐ I **did the washing**, but I didn't **do the shopping**.

D

Expressions with **make**

make	a mistake
	an appointment
	a phone call
	a list
	a noise
	a bed

- ☐ I'm sorry, I **made a mistake**.
- ☐ I need to **make an appointment** to see the doctor.
- ☐ Excuse me, I have to **make a phone call**.
- ☐ Have you **made a shopping list**?
- ☐ It's late. Don't **make a noise**.
- ☐ Sometimes I forget to **make my bed** in the morning.

We say **make a film** *but* **take a photograph**:

- ☐ When was **this film made**? *but* When was **this photograph taken**?

57.1 Write make/making/made or do/doing/did/done.

- 1 'Shall I open the window?' 'No, it's OK. I'll do it.'
- 2 What did you _____ at the weekend? Did you go away?
- 3 Do you know how to _____ bread?
- 4 Paper is _____ from wood.
- 5 Richard didn't help me. He sat in an armchair and _____ nothing.
- 6 'What do you _____?' 'I'm a doctor.'
- 7 I asked you to clean the bathroom. Have you _____ it?
- 8 'What do they _____ in that factory?' 'Shoes.'
- 9 I'm _____ some coffee. Would you like some?
- 10 Why are you angry with me? I didn't _____ anything wrong.
- 11 'What are you _____ tomorrow afternoon?' 'I'm working.'

57.2 What are these people doing?



- 1 He's making a cake.
- 2 They _____
- 3 He _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____
- 8 _____
- 9 _____
- 10 _____

57.3 Write make or do in the correct form.

- 1 I hate doing housework, especially cleaning.
- 2 Why do you always _____ the same mistake?
- 3 'Can you _____ me a favour?' 'It depends what it is.'
- 4 'Have you _____ your homework?' 'Not yet.'
- 5 I need to see the dentist, but I haven't _____ an appointment.
- 6 I'm _____ a course in photography at the moment. It's very good.
- 7 The last time I _____ an exam was ten years ago.
- 8 How many phone calls did you _____ yesterday?
- 9 When you've finished Exercise 1, you can _____ Exercise 2.
- 10 There's something wrong with the car. The engine is _____ a strange noise.
- 11 It was a bad mistake. It was the worst mistake I've ever _____.
- 12 Let's _____ a list of all the things we have to _____ today.

have

A

have and have got

I've got (something) or I have (something) = it is mine:

- ☐ I've got a new car. or I have a new car.
- ☐ Sue has got long hair. or Sue has long hair.
- ☐ Have they got any children? or Do they have any children?
- ☐ Tim hasn't got a job. or Tim doesn't have a job.
- ☐ How much time have you got? or How much time do you have?

also

I've got	a headache / (a) toothache / a pain (in my leg etc.)
I have	a cold / a cough / a sore throat / a temperature / flu etc.

- ☐ I've got a headache. or I have a headache.
- ☐ Have you got a cold? or Do you have a cold?

The past is I had (without got) / I didn't have / Did you have? etc.:

- ☐ When I first met Sue, she had short hair.
- ☐ He didn't have any money because he didn't have a job.
- ☐ Did you have enough time to do everything you wanted?

B

have breakfast / have a shower etc.

In these expressions have = eat/drink/take etc. You can't use 'have got'.

have	breakfast / lunch / dinner
	a meal / a sandwich / a pizza etc.
	a cup of coffee / a glass of milk etc.
	something to eat/drink

- ☐ 'Where's Liz?' 'She's having lunch.'
- ☐ I don't usually have breakfast.
- ☐ I had three cups of coffee this morning.
- ☐ 'Have a biscuit!' 'Oh, thank you.'

We also use have (not have got) in these expressions:

have	a bath / a shower
	a rest / a holiday / a party
	a nice time / a good trip / fun etc.
	a walk / a swim / a game (of tennis etc.)
	a dream / an accident
	a baby
	a look (at something)

- ☐ I had a shower this morning.
- ☐ We're having a party next week.
You must come.
- ☐ Enjoy your holiday. Have a nice time!
- ☐ Did you have a good time in Tokyo?
- ☐ Sandra has just had a baby.
- ☐ Can I have a look at your newspaper?

C

Compare:

Have got or have

- ☐ I've got / I have a new shower. It's very good.

Have (not have got)

- ☐ I have a shower every morning.
(not I've got a shower every morning)
- ☐ A: Where's Paul?
B: He's having a shower.
(= he's washing now)

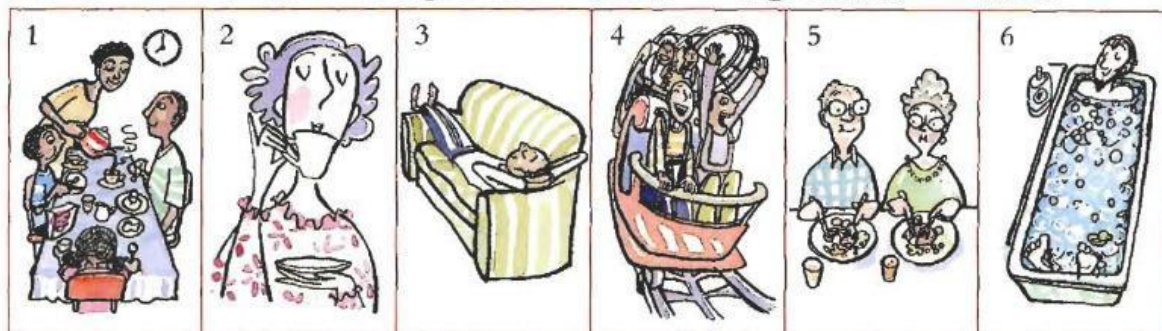


58.1 Write the correct form of have or have got.

- 1 I didn't have time to do the shopping yesterday. (I / not / have)
- 2 'Has Lisa got (OR Does Lisa have) a car?' 'No, she can't drive.' (Lisa / have?)
- 3 He can't open the door. a key. (he / not / have)
- 4 a cold last week. He's better now. (Gary / have)
- 5 What's wrong? a headache? (you / have?)
- 6 We wanted to go by taxi, but enough money. (we / not / have)
- 7 Liz is very busy. much free time. (she / not / have)
- 8 any problems when you were on holiday? (you / have?)

58.2 What are these people doing? Choose from the list:

a bath ~~breakfast~~ a cup of tea dinner a good time a rest



- 1 They're having breakfast.
- 2 She
- 3 He
- 4 They
- 5
- 6

58.3 What do you say in these situations? Use have.

- 1 Emily is going on holiday. What do you say to her before she goes?
Have a nice holiday!
- 2 You meet Claire at the airport. She has just got off her plane. Ask her about the flight.
Did you have a good flight?
- 3 Tim is going on a long trip. What do you say to him before he leaves?
.....
- 4 It's Monday morning. You are at work. Ask Paula about her weekend.
.....
- 5 Paul has just come home after playing tennis with a friend. Ask him about the game.
.....
- 6 Rachel is going out this evening. What do you say to her before she goes?
.....
- 7 Mark has just returned from holiday. Ask him about his holiday.
.....

58.4 Complete the sentences. Use have/had and choose from the list.

an accident a glass of water a look a walk ~~a party~~ something to eat

- 1 We had a party a few weeks ago. We invited 50 people.
- 2 'Shall we?' 'No, I'm not hungry.'
- 3 I was thirsty, so I
- 4 I like to get up early and before breakfast.
- 5 Tina is a very good driver. She has never
- 6 There's something wrong with the engine of my car. Can you at it?

A

People


subject
object

I
me

we
us

you
you

he
him

she
her

they
them

subject

I I know Tom.
we We know Tom.
you You know Tom.
he He knows Tom.
she She knows Tom.
they They know Tom.

object

Tom knows **me**.
Tom knows **us**.
Tom knows **you**.
Tom knows **him**.
Tom knows **her**.
Tom knows **them**.

No to
No my

B

Things


subject
object

it
it

they
them

- ☐ I don't want **this book**. You can have **it**.
- ☐ I don't want **these books**. You can have **them**.
- ☐ Diane never drinks **milk**. She doesn't like **it**.
- ☐ I never go to **parties**. I don't like **them**.

C

We use **me/her/them** etc. (object) after a *preposition* (**for/to/with** etc.):

- ☐ This letter isn't **for me**. It's **for you**.
- ☐ Who is that woman? Why are you looking **at her**?
- ☐ We're going to the cinema. Do you want to come **with us**?
- ☐ Sue and Kevin are going to the cinema. Do you want to go **with them**?
- ☐ 'Where's the newspaper?' 'You're sitting **on it**.'

give it/them to ... :

- ☐ I want that book. Please give **it to me**.
- ☐ Robert needs these books. Can you give **them to him**, please?

59.1 Complete the sentences with him/her/them.

- 1 I don't know those girls. Do you know them ?
- 2 I don't know that man. Do you know him ?
- 3 I don't know those people. Do you know them ?
- 4 I don't know David's wife. Do you know her ?
- 5 I don't know Mr Stevens. Do you know him ?
- 6 I don't know Sarah's parents. Do you know them ?
- 7 I don't know the woman in the black coat. Do you know her ?

those - TE, TEX

59.2 Complete the sentences. Use I/me/you/she/her etc.

- 1 I want to see her, but she doesn't want to see me.
- 2 They want to see me, but I don't want to see them.
- 3 She wants to see him, but he doesn't want to see her.
- 4 We want to see them, but they don't want to see us.
- 5 He wants to see us, but we don't want to see him.
- 6 They want to see her, but she doesn't want to see them.
- 7 I want to see them, but they don't want to see me.
- 8 You want to see her, but she doesn't want to see you.

59.3 Write sentences beginning I like ... , I don't like ... or Do you like ... ?

- 1 I don't eat tomatoes. I don't like them.
- 2 George is a very nice man. I like him.
- 3 This jacket isn't very nice. I don't like it.
- 4 This is my new car. Do you like it ?
- 5 Mrs Clark is not very friendly. I don't like her.
- 6 These are my new shoes. I don't like them ?

59.4 Complete the sentences. Use I/me/he/him etc.

- 1 Who is that woman? Why are you looking at her ?
- 2 'Do you know that man?' 'Yes, I work with him.'
- 3 Where are the tickets? I can't find them.
- 4 I can't find my keys. Where are they ?
- 5 We're going out. You can come with me.
- 6 I've got a new computer. Do you want to see it ?
- 7 Maria likes music. She plays the piano.
- 8 I don't like dogs. I'm afraid of them.
- 9 I'm talking to you. Please listen to me.
- 10 Where is Anna? I want to talk to her.
- 11 You can have these CDs. I don't want them.
- 12 My brother has a new job, but he doesn't like it very much.

59.5 Complete the sentences.

- 1 I need that book. Can you give it to me ?
- 2 He wants the key. Can you give it to him ?
- 3 She wants the keys. Can you give them to her ?
- 4 I want that letter. Can you show it to me ?
- 5 They want the money. Can you give it to them ?
- 6 We want the photographs. Can you show them to us ?

A



I → **my**
 we → **our**
 you → **your**
 he → **his**
 she → **her**
 they → **their**

I like **my** house.
 We like **our** house.
 You like **your** house.
 He likes **his** house.
 She likes **her** house.
 They like **their** house.

it → **its**

Oxford (= **it**) is famous for **its** university.

We use **my/your/his** etc. + *noun*:

my hands **his new car** **her parents**
our clothes **your best friend** **their room**

B

his/her/their

DONNA



her car
(= Donna's car)



her husband
(= Donna's husband)



her children
(= Donna's children)



ANDY



his bicycle



his sister



his parents


MR AND
MRS LEE


their son



their daughter



their children



C

its and it's

its Oxford is famous for **its** university.
it's (= it is) I like Oxford. **It's** a nice place. (= It is a nice place.)

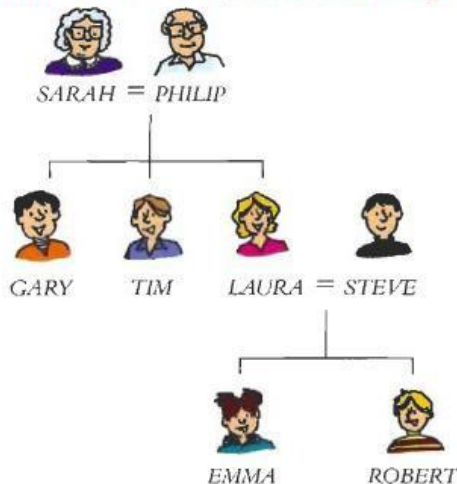
60.1 Complete the sentences in the same way.

- 1 I'm going to wash my hands.
- 2 She's going to wash hands.
- 3 We're going to wash
- 4 He's going to wash
- 5 They're going to wash
- 6 Are you going to wash ..?

60.2 Complete the sentences in the same way.

- 1 He lives with his parents.
- 2 They live with parents.
- 3 We parents.
- 4 Jane lives
- 5 I parents.
- 6 John ?
- 7 Do you live ?
- 8 Most children

60.3 Look at the family tree, and complete the sentences with his/her/their.



- 1 I saw Sarah with her husband, Philip.
- 2 I saw Laura and Steve with children.
- 3 I saw Steve with wife, Laura.
- 4 I saw Gary with brother, Tim.
- 5 I saw Laura with brother, Tim.
- 6 I saw Sarah and Philip with son, Tim.
- 7 I saw Laura with parents.
- 8 I saw Emma and Robert with parents.

60.4 Write my/our/your/his/her/their/its.

- 1 Do you like your job?
- 2 I know Mr Watson, but I don't know wife.
- 3 Alice and Tom live in London. son lives in Australia.
- 4 We're going to have a party. We're going to invite all friends.
- 5 Anna is going out with friends this evening.
- 6 I like tennis. It's favourite sport.
- 7 'Is that car?' 'No, I haven't got a car.'
- 8 I want to phone Maria. Do you know phone number?
- 9 Do you think most people are happy in jobs?
- 10 I'm going to wash hair before I go out.
- 11 This is a beautiful tree. leaves are a beautiful colour.
- 12 John has a brother and a sister. brother is 25, and sister is 21.

60.5 Complete the sentences. Use my/his/their etc. with these words:

coat homework house husband job key name

- 1 Jim doesn't enjoy his job. It's not very interesting.
- 2 I can't get in. I haven't got
- 3 Sally is married. works in a bank.
- 4 Please take off and sit down.
- 5 'What are the children doing?' 'They're doing ?'
- 6 'Do you know that man?' 'Yes, but I don't know ?'
- 7 We live in Barton Street. is at the end on the left.