

C Grammar exercises

C1 Complete these sentences using the correct form of *must* or *have to*. Think about the tense of *have to*.

- 1 I didn't have to (not) get up early yesterday because it was Saturday. (have to)
- 2 You always tell the truth. (must)
- 3 I buy a new computer next year. (have to)
- 4 (we) wash up now? (have to)
- 5 When he was in the school team, Simon train every Saturday. (have to)
- 6 Children (not) go in the pool without an adult. (must)
- 7 I (not) pay to use the health club because I'm a member. (have to)
- 8 How long (you) wait for the bus last night? (have to)

C2 For each sentence, underline *mustn't* or *don't have to*.

- 1 Tell John he *mustn't* / *doesn't have to* drive me to the station because Martha can.
- 2 The students *mustn't* / *don't have to* eat in the library.
- 3 He can stay at home. He *doesn't have to* / *mustn't* come with us.
- 4 You *mustn't* / *don't have to* tell Chloe because it's a surprise.
- 5 I *mustn't* / *don't have to* forget to phone Jan tonight – I promised her.
- 6 You *mustn't* / *don't have to* bring any football boots because you can borrow mine.
- 7 We *mustn't* / *don't have to* clean this room because it's not dirty.
- 8 We *mustn't* / *don't have to* be late because we don't want to miss the beginning of the film.

C3 Complete these conversations with *need to* or *needn't*.

- 1 'I'm going walking in the mountains.'
'You (1) need to take some suncream because the sun's very strong.'
'Yes you're right but at least I (2) carry my raincoat.'
- 2 'Can I get ready for the party at your flat? I (1) have a shower after work.'
'Of course and you (2) bring a hair-dryer because you can use mine.'
- 3 'I'm going to town now.'
'Why?' 'I (1) buy a birthday present.'
'Have you got some cash?'
'No, I (2) take cash because I've got my credit card.' 'What about the bus fare?'
'I've got a bus pass so I (3) pay.'

C4 Read this conversation between two friends about going camping. Fill in the gaps with the correct form of *need*.

Rena: I'm going to that campsite by the beach next week. When you went,
(1) did you need (you) to take a sleeping bag?

Dominic: Of course. It was very cold. And we (2) to take plenty of food too as there were no restaurants.

Rena: So (3) (you) to make a fire to cook your food on?

Dominic: No, because we took a small cooker with us. We had one small frying pan so we cooked everything in that. We (4) (not) to use any saucepans.

Rena: Maybe I could borrow that frying pan and cooker.

Dominic: Sure.

C5 You have a part-time job in a shop. Your friend is starting work at the shop next week. Give your friend some advice. Use each expression in the box once.

You must ... You ought to ... You could ... ~~You should ...~~
You shouldn't ... You mustn't ...

- 1 be polite to the customers you should be polite to the customers
- 2 offer to work extra hours
- 3 arrive at work on time
- 4 look tidy
- 5 look bored
- 6 lose the key to the safe

C6 Fill in the gaps in this email with one of the words or phrases in the box.

had 'll have ~~must~~ should needn't didn't have shouldn't

Dear Sarah

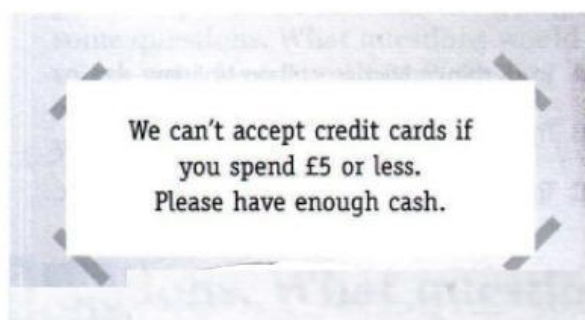
I (1) must tell you about my weekend with my friend Erica who lives in Leeds. The journey wasn't easy because I (2) to change trains three times. But Erica lives near the station so I (3) to take a taxi or the bus to her flat. We spent all weekend chatting and shopping. You (4) come with me next time. You (5) spend every weekend studying. I need to study hard this week. If I don't pass my maths exam, I (6) to take it again. I want to visit Erica again next weekend. Why don't you come with me? You (7) decide yet. You can tell me on Friday.

D Exam practice

Reading Part 1

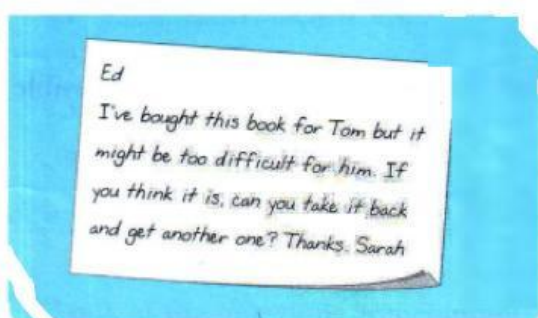
- Look at the text in each question.
- What does it say?
- Mark the letter next to the correct explanation – **A**, **B** or **C**.

1



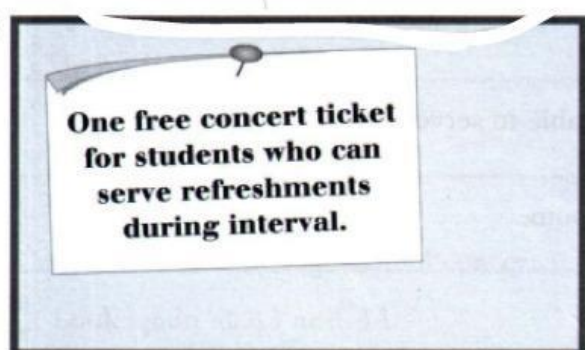
- A** It is possible to pay bills of more than £5 by credit card.
- B** We can give you cash if you pay your bill by credit card.
- C** We will charge you extra if you pay bills of under £5 by credit card.

2



- A** Sarah is happy to go and get a different book if Ed wants her to.
- B** Sarah is worried that the book isn't suitable for Tom.
- C** Sarah wants Ed to give the book to Tom.

3



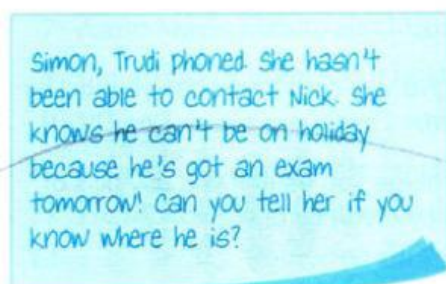
- A** Refreshments are included in the price of concert tickets.
- B** Students who help with the concert get free refreshments.
- C** Students don't pay for concert tickets if they help with the refreshments.

4



- A** Gemma is sure her gloves are in Katie's bedroom.
- B** Gemma has searched everywhere for Katie's gloves.
- C** Gemma thinks her gloves are in Katie's bedroom.

5



- A** Trudi thinks Nick is still on holiday.
- B** Trudi wants Simon to phone Nick for her.
- C** Trudi hopes Simon can help her find Nick.

Questions 1–7

For each question, choose the correct answer.

1 Which day is the carnival taking place this year?



A



B



C

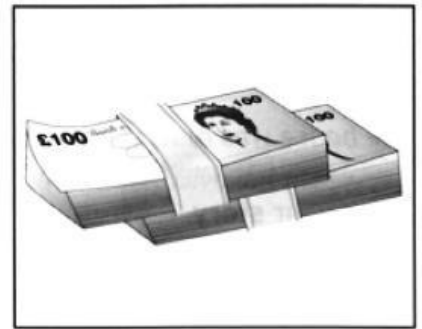
2 Why has the woman decided to leave her job?



A



B



C

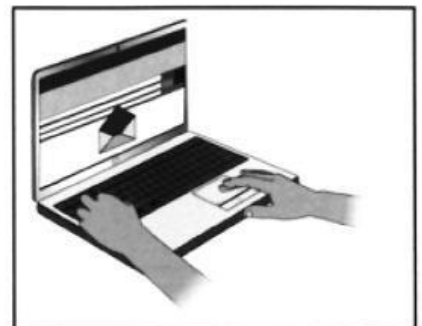
3 What should customers who have a problem with their telephone do?



A



B



C

4 What does the man say he can't do?



A



B



C

5 What is today's special offer?



A



B



C

6 What time does Jamie suggest meeting?



A

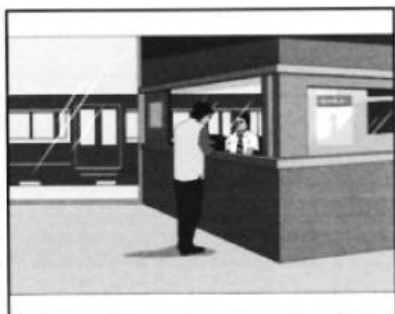


B

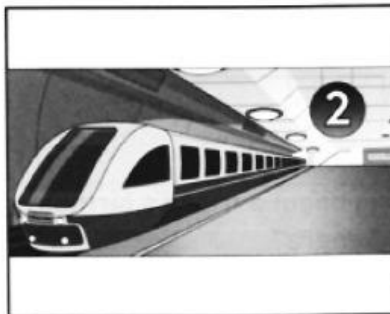


C

7 What should passengers for the 10.15 train do?



A



B



C

Questions 8–13

For each question, choose the correct answer.

- 8** You will hear two friends talking about a dance performance.
What is the woman worried about?
- A** They need more lessons.
 - B** They don't have anyone who can lead the group.
 - C** They don't have enough people in the group.
- 9** You will hear two friends talking about a book they've read.
The man
- A** finished reading it quickly.
 - B** thinks the author's other books are more complicated.
 - C** suggests trying a different author.
- 10** You will hear a man telling a friend about a football match.
He thinks
- A** there will be more people there than usual.
 - B** it was difficult to get tickets.
 - C** he might get a job selling tickets.
- 11** You will hear two friends talking about a visit to the dentist.
What does the woman say about the appointment?
- A** It was earlier than she wanted.
 - B** There wasn't a morning one available.
 - C** It's with a dentist she prefers.
- 12** You will hear two friends talking about their evening meal.
What does the man say?
- A** He'd like pasta.
 - B** They always eat takeaways.
 - C** He'd prefer a mild curry.
- 13** You will hear two friends talking about a friend's birthday present.
What does the man say about Sandra?
- A** She doesn't like reading books.
 - B** She isn't doing anything on Friday.
 - C** She doesn't like surprises.

Questions 14–19

For each question, write the correct answer in the gap. **Write one or two words or a number or a date or a time.**

You will hear a manager called Sandra talking about a company training day.

Company Training Day

Some of the training sessions may take place in a **(14)** to the one in the programme.

Your training sessions will be confirmed by email on **(15)**

Please complete the **(16)** in the materials before you come to the training event.

Please give your completed questionnaire to the **(17)** after the training day.

The **(18)** will be closed on the training day.

Remember to check the noticeboard outside room **(19)** for any last-minute changes.

Questions 20–25

For each question, choose the correct answer.

You will hear an interview with a woman called Maggie Taylor, who is talking about garlic.

20 Maggie explains that

- A** she discovered garlic at university.
- B** you often find garlic in an English kitchen.
- C** people in the older generation don't like garlic.

21 Maggie says that because of learning about garlic

- A** she did a cookery course.
- B** she can now cook meals from other countries.
- C** she has travelled all over the world.

22 What does Maggie say about the health benefits of garlic?

- A** She thinks it can cure the common cold.
- B** It has been used as a medicine for many years.
- C** She has used it to help with a skin condition.

23 Maggie explains that

- A** garlic from the supermarket is OK to grow in an English garden.
- B** you can grow garlic in any climate.
- C** in the past it was harder to buy suitable garlic to grow in an English garden.

24 What does Maggie say about growing garlic?

- A** she wasn't successful the first time she tried.
- B** she has always had great results.
- C** you shouldn't dig it up while it's still green.

25 Maggie explains that

- A** her family like the soup she makes.
- B** her family dislike the smell of garlic.
- C** she doesn't worry what her family think.