CHUYÊN ĐỀ 7: CÂU CHỦ ĐỘNG – BỊ ĐỘNG

A. FORM

PHÂN BIỆT NGOẠI ĐỘNG TỪ VÀ NỘI ĐỘNG TỪ	
Ngoại động từ (Transitive Verb)	**Nội động từ** (Intransitive Verb)
▪ **Ngoại động từ** diễn tả hành động tác động trực tiếp lên người hoặc vật, nó luôn được theo sau bởi một tân ngữ. Nếu thiếu tân ngữ, câu sẽ không hoàn chỉnh. ▪ Ví dụ: He bought a bunch of flowers. *(Anh ta mua một bó hoa.)*	▪ **Nội động từ** diễn tả hành động dừng lại với người nói hay người thực hiện nó. Nội động từ không cần có tân ngữ trực tiếp đi kèm theo. Nếu có tân ngữ thì phải có giới từ đi trước; tân ngữ này được gọi là tân ngữ của giới từ (prepositional object), không phải là tân ngữ trực tiếp. ▪ Ví dụ: He has just left. *(Anh ta vừa đi rồi.)* We were at home last night. *(Chúng tôi ở nhà tối qua.)*
Ngoại động từ có dạng: S + V + O …	**Nội động từ** có dạng: S + V + …

CÁCH CHUYỂN TỪ CÂU CHỦ ĐỘNG SANG CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG
Chủ động: S + V(chủ động) + O **Bị động:** S + V(bị động) + by + O (đứng ở cuối câu bị động hoặc đứng trước trạng từ thời gian) **Note:** Bắt buộc bỏ "by people/ by someone/ by somebody/ by no one/ by nobody" Có thể bỏ "by me/ by you/ by them/ by us/ by him/ by her"

LIVEWORKSHEETS

BẢNG CHIA CHỦ ĐỘNG – BỊ ĐỘNG

TENSES	ACTIVE VOICES	PASSIVE VOICES
1. Present simple tense *(hiện tại đơn)*	S + V(bare)/ V(s/es)	S + am/is/are + Vp2
2. Past simple tense *(quá khứ đơn)*	S + Ved/ V(cột2)	S + was/were + Vp2
3. Simple future tense *(tương lai đơn)*	S + will + V(bare)	S + will + be + Vp2
4. Present continuous tense *(hiện tại tiếp diễn)*	S + am/is/are + V-ing	S + am/is/are + being + Vp2
5. Past continuous tense *(quá khứ tiếp diễn)*	S + was/were + V-ing	S + was/were + being + Vp2
6. Present perfect tense *(hiện tại hoàn thành)*	S + have/has + Vp2	S + have/has + been + Vp2
7. Past perfect tense *(quá khứ hoàn thành)*	S + had + Vp2	S + had + been + Vp2
8. Near future tense *(tương lai gần)*	S + am/is/are + going to + V(bare)	S + am/is/are + going to + be + Vp2
9. Modal verbs *(động từ khuyết thiếu)*	S + modal verbs + V(bare)	S + modal verbs + be + Vp2

BỊ ĐỘNG ĐẶC BIỆT

Các dạng	Công thức	Ví dụ
Với các động từ chỉ quan điểm, ý kiến:	S1 + V1 + **that** + S2 + V2 + … → **It** + V1(bị động) + that + S2 + V2+ ... → S2 + V1(bị động) + **to** + V2(bare) (nếu V2 và V1 cùng thì) + **to have** + V2(p2) (nếu V2 và V1 khác thì)	People believe that 13 is an unlucky number. → It is believed that 13 is an unlucky number. → 13 is believed to be an unlucky number.
Với động từ chỉ giác quan	Câu chủ động: **S + V + O + V(bare)** Câu bị động: **S + be + Vp2 + to + V(bare)**	I saw him pass my house. → He was seen to pass my house. I saw him passing my house. → He was seen passing my house.
	Câu chủ động: **S + V + O + V-ing**	

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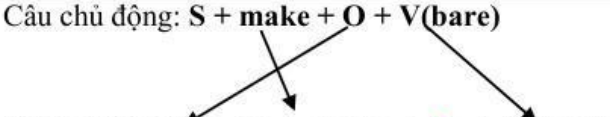
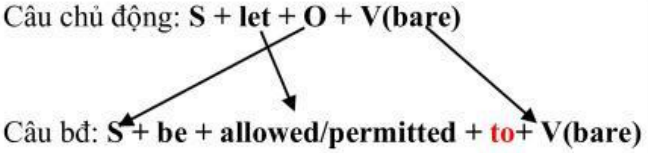
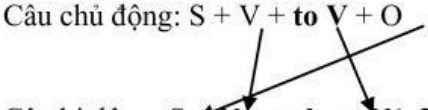
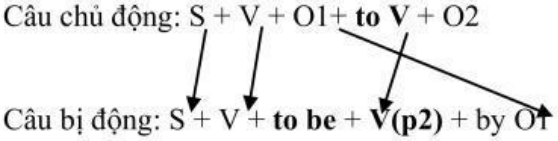
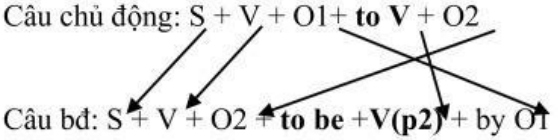
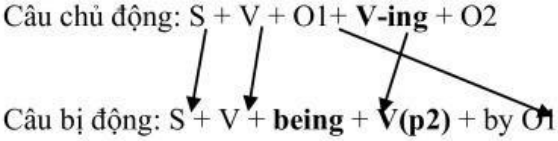
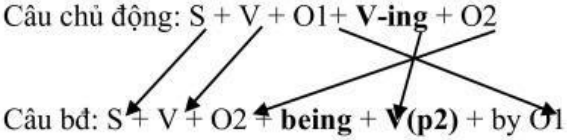
	Câu bị động: → **S + be + Vp2 + V -ing**	
MAKE	Câu chủ động: **S + make + O + V(bare)**  Câu bị động: **S + be + made + to + V(bare)**	The teacher made us do all the homework. → We were made to do all the homework by the teacher.
LET	Câu chủ động: **S + let + O + V(bare)**  Câu bđ: **S + be + allowed/permitted + to + V(bare)**	My parents don't let us go out at night. → We are not allowed/ permitted to go out at night.
Động từ theo sau là "**to V**"	Cấu trúc 1: S + V + **to V** + O Câu chủ động: S + V + **to V** + O  Câu bị động: S + V + **to be** + **V(p2)** Cấu trúc 2: S + V + O1 + **to V** + O2 Nếu S = O2 thì ta có công thức sau: Câu chủ động: S + V + O1+ **to V** + O2  Câu bị động: S + V + **to be** + **V(p2)** + by O1 Nếu S ≠ O2 thì ta có công thức sau: Câu chủ động: S + V + O1+ **to V** + O2  Câu bđ: S + V + O2 + **to be** +**V(p2)** + by O1	They began to plant rubber trees long ago. → Rubber trees began to be planted long ago. He expected his family to pick him up at the airport. → He expected to be picked up at the airport by his family. He expected someone to repair his computer. → He expected his computer to be repaired.
Động từ theo sau là "**V-ing**"	Nếu S = O2 thì ta có công thức sau: Câu chủ động: S + V + O1+ **V-ing** + O2  Câu bị động: S + V + **being** + **V(p2)** + by O1 Nếu S ≠ O2 thì ta có công thức sau: Câu chủ động: S + V + O1+ **V-ing** + O2  Câu bđ: S + V + O2 + **being** + **V(p2)** + by O1	He likes people speaking well of him. → He likes being spoken well of. He hates non-professional people criticizing his work. → He hates his work being criticized by non-professional people.
Thể nhờ bảo	Dạng chủ động: S + **have + sb** + V(bare) or: S + **get + sb** + to V(bare) Dạng bị động: S + **have/get + st** + V(p2)	The painter finished my father's portrait yesterday. → My father had the painter finish his portrait yesterday. → My father had his portrait finished by the

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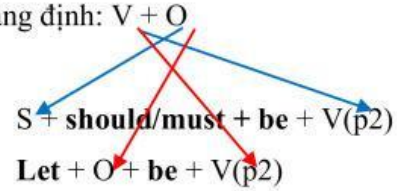
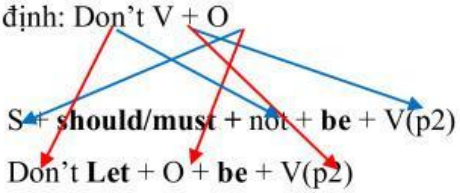
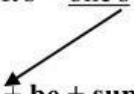
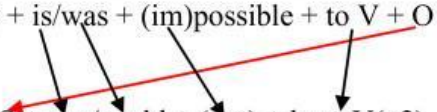
		painter yesterday.
Câu mệnh lệnh	Thể khẳng định: V + O  S + **should/must + be** + V(p2) **Let** + O + **be** + V(p2) Thể phủ định: Don't V + O  S + **should/must** + not + **be** + V(p2) Don't **Let** + O + **be** + V(p2)	Turn off the lights before you go to bed. → The lights must/ should be turned off before you go to bed. Write your name on the top of this paper. → Let your name be written on the top of this paper.
Với cấu trúc câu "**It's one's duty to V**"	Câu chủ động: It's + one's duty + to V  Câu bị động: S + **be + supposed** + to V	It's everyone's duty to keep the environment clean. → Everyone is supposed to keep the environment dean.
Với cấu trúc câu "**It's (im)possible to V**"	Câu chủ động: It + is/was + (im)possible + to V + O  Câu bị động: → S + can/could + (not) + be + V(p2)	It is possible to type the letter now. → The letter can be typed now.
Với 7 động từ đặc biệt	Các động từ: **suggest, require, request, order, demand, insist(on), recommend.** Câu chủ động: S + suggest/ recommend/ order/ require... + that + S + V(bare) + O Câu bị động: It + (be) + suggested/ recommended/ ordered/ required... + that + O + should + be + Vp2	He suggested that we organize a warm party. → It was suggested that a warm party should be organized.
NEED	Câu chủ động: **Sb + need + to V** Câu bị động: **St + need + V-ing** **= St + need + to be + Vp2**	She needs to type the report → The report needs typing/to be typed.

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PRACTICE EXERCISES PASSIVE VOICE

***Exercise 1*: Give the correct form of the verb given in each following blank.**

Question 1: The problem already (discuss)_____by the board of directors when it was proposed again.

Question 2: The building (build)_____on waste land near the town since 2017 by contractors.

Question 3: Billions of dollars (spend)_____on cancer research by the government last year.

Question 4: References (not use)_____in the exam rooms.

Question 5: Ted (bite)_____by a bee while he was sitting in the garden.

Question 6: The meeting (hold)_____in this hall tomorrow.

Question 7: This house and these cars (paint)_____for Christmas tonight by the Greens.

Question 8: I suggested the room (decorate)_____before your mother's birthday.

Question 9: There (say)_____a number of reasons for the falloff of the Roman Empire.

Question 10: When the old school friends met, a lot of happy memories (bring)_____back.

Question 11: The bank is reported in the local newspaper (rob)_____in broad daylight yesterday.

Question 12: The company's travel budget (reduce)_____substantially for the last two years.

Question 13: Understandably, her friends (surprise) _____when Julia married someone else after being engaged to John for two years.

Question 14: He currently (consider)_____to be the best British athlete.

Question 15: The facsimile (send)_____when the secretary returns from lunch.

Question 16: By the time I came here, all the better jobs (take)_____.

Question 17: I don't remember (tell)_____of the decision to change the company policy on vacations.

Question 18: It was announced that neither the passengers nor the driver (injure) _____in the crash.

Question 19: A buried treasure (believe)_____to have been hidden in the tomb.

Question 20: The third team had the mission successfully (complete)_____before the set time limit.

Question 21: Six out of the seven wonders of the ancient world are said to (be)_____ destroyed.

Question 22: Public buildings throughout the country will soon (implement)_____a no-smoking policy.

Question 23: According to a new policy, overnight camping in all national parks no longer (permit)_____.

Question 24: The first question must (answer)_____before you attempt the others.

Question 25: The products damaged during shipment or packaging should (replace)_____immediately.

Question 26: I was bom and grew up in the house (destroy)_____in an earthquake 10 years ago.

Question 27: Because of a mechanical problem, the replacement parts could not (ship)_____by tomorrow.

Question 28: The rumors go that Jack will be arrested. He is said (take)_____part in a bloody robbery.

Question 29: He would have studied medicine if he (admit)_____to a medical school.

Question 30: Everyone likes (congratulate)_____when they have got some success.

Question 31: The living conditions in the rural areas of the country (improve)_____ during the past 5 years.

Question 32: Unless we can find new sources of energy, our life will certainly (affect)_____.

Question 33: There is said (be)_____a secret tunnel between those two houses.

Question 34: He is said to (be)_____playing football since he was 5.

Question 35: The train (suppose)_____to arrive at 11.30 but it was an hour late.

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Question 36: I don't understand why the students didn't keep silent while the speech (make)_____.

Question 37: I apologized for the mistakes (make)_____by my team. There appears to (be)_____a slight misunderstanding.

Question 38: When (ask)_____about the price of her ring, she refused to answer.

Question 39: I must get my mother (clean)_____my suit before the interview.

Question 40: No-one seems to (predict)_____the correct result.

Exercise 2*: *Rewrite these sentences in passive voice.

Question 1: He must pay the bills before the fifth of the month.

=> The bills_____

Question 2: No one has opened that box for the past hundred years.

=> That box_____

Question 3: The boy screamed while the dentist was pulling out one of his teeth.

=> The boy screamed while _____

Question 4: The fire has destroyed many houses.

=> Many houses _____

Question 5: The children are carrying the chairs into the house.

=> The chairs _____

Question 6: They awarded him the Nobel Prize for medicine in 1946.

=> He _____

Question 7: We saw him leave the office at 6 o'clock this morning.

=> He _____

Question 8: My parents didn't let me go to school this morning because I was ill.

=> I

Question 9: You ought to water these plants once a week.

=> These plants_____

Question 10: People saw her driving a car near the bridge.

=> She was seen _____

Question 11: People thought that he had boarded the plane in New York.

=> It_____

(Hoặc => He_____)

Question 12: They believe that all children are bom with equal intelligence.

=> It_____

(Hoac => Children _____)

Question 13: My parents made me change my minds but I didn't.

=> I _____

Question 14: She made me tell the truth.

=> I _____

Question 15: Why didn't you report the accident sooner?

=> Why wasn't_____

Question 16: Mary let us use her car yesterday.

=> We were_____

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Question 17: I could hear someone crying in the next room.

=> Someone _____

Question 18: I watched people walking past.

=> People

Question 19: Jack saw the car drive up outside the police station.

=> The car_____

Question 20: We overheard them say that they didn't really like the food.

=> They were _____

Question 21: I expect you to find your money somewhere in your bedroom.

=> I expect _____

Question 22: We want people to obey traffic rules.

=> We want_____

Question 23: She wishes her husband to compliment her on her new dress.

=> She_____

Question 24: She wished her parents to allow her to go camping with her classmates.

=> She wished_____

Question 25: Do you want me to take you to the airport?

=> Do you want _____

Question 26: Jane has just begun learning English for 2 weeks.

=> English_____

Question 27: People continue to use Facebook as a main way of socializing.

=> Facebook_____

Question 28: I don't like the children making fun of this cat.

=> I don't like _____

Question 29: I hate people calling me through FaceTime.

=> I hate_____

Question 30: Famous film stars are often afraid that people can recognize them in public places.

=> Famous film stars are often afraid of_____

Question 31: We have had the teacher correct our test.

=> We have had our test_____

Question 32: They are going to employ someone to repair the roof.

=> They_____

Question 33: We employed a market researcher to find out what people really want from a cable TV system.

=> We got_____

Question 34: She had a tailor shorten her dress.

=> She got_____

Question 35: It is impossible to grow roses in this poor soil.

=> Rose_____

Question 36: It was impossible to hand in the paper in time because Jane was ill.

=> The paper_____

Question 37: It's your duty to type the report before the meeting.

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=> You_____

Question 38: It's everyone's duty to collect the litter in public areas.

=> Everyone_____

Question 39: You need to write a thank-you letter when you come home.

=> A thank - you letter_____

Question 40: I suggested putting the matter to the committee.

=> I suggested_____

Question 41: They told that you were the best architect in this city.

=> You_____

Question 42: She supposes that the flowers were killed by frost.

=> The flowers_____

Question 43: Why didn't you tell me about the changes of the schedule?

=> Why wasn't_____

Question 44: Some people inform that the director is going to take a business trip to England.

=> The director_____

Question 45: They promise that the performance will start on time.

=> The performance_____

Question 46: He recommends that we should stay at the city center.

=> It_____

Question 47: We believed that Alice would pass the driving test.

=> It_____

Question 48: The director notifies all the workers that they will have to work extra hard this month.

=> All the workers_____

Question 49: How many trees have they cut down to build that fences?

=> How many trees_____

Question 50: I had my nephew paint the gate last week.

=> I had the _____

Question 51: She will have Peter wash her car tomorrow.

=> She_____

Question 52: They have her tell the story again.

=> They_____

Question 53: John gets his sister to clean his shirt.

=> John_____

Question 54: Anne had had a friend type her composition.

=> Anne had_____

Question 55: It was impossible to persuade him to join with us.

=> He_____

Question 56: It's everyone's duty to take part in the campaign to plant trees in spring.

=> Everyone_____

Question 57: I will get the dressmaker to make a new dress.

=> I will_____

Question 58: He had a mechanic repair his car.

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=> He had_____

Question 59: She often gets the technician to maintain the heater.

=> She often_____

Question 60: They had the police arrest the shoplifter.

=> They got_____

Question 61: Are you going to have the shoemaker repair your shoes?

=> Are_____

Question 62: I must have the dentist check my teeth.

=> I must have my_____

Question 63: She will have a veterinary surgeon examine her dog.

=> She will_____

Question 64: We had a man take this photograph when we were on holiday last summer.

=> We had_____

Question 65: The Greens had a carpet cleaner clean their carpet.

=> The Greens had their_____

Question 66: The chief engineer was instructing all the workers of the plant.

=> All_____

Question 67: Will they hold the ceremony at the square next week?

=> Will_____

Question 68: He saw the robber pointing the gun to the bank manager.

=> The robber_____

Question 69: He wishes the director to consider him for this position.

=> He wishes_____

Question 70: Don't open the gifts in front of the givers because it seems to be impolite.

=> The gifts_____

Question 71: They have decided to sell the house

=> They have decided that_____

Question 72: Someone saw him pick up a stone and throw it at the riot police.

=> He_____

Question 73: I want you to repair the car now.

=> I want the_____

Question 74: I'd like someone to take me to the Opera House.

=> I'd like_____

Question 75: They were doing a physical experiment when I was there.

=> A physical_____

Question 76: Nobody told me that they had discharged John from hospital.

=> I_____

Question 77: They had taken the victim to hospital before the police came.

=> The victim_____

Question 78: By the time you come back, they will have finished the project.

=> By the time you come back, the

project_____

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Question 79: By the time you come back here in 5 years' time, they will have knocked down those houses.

=> Those houses_____

Question 80: We get him to look after our house when we are on business.

=> We get our_____

Question 81: They say that many people are homeless after the tsunami.

=> Many people_____

Question 82: They think that the prisoner escaped by climbing over the wall.

=> The prisoner_____

Question 83: They believe that the thieves got in through the kitchen window.

=> The thieves_____

Question 84: They report that over 200,000 people were killed in the tsunami.

=> Over 200,000

Question 85: We found that they had cancelled the soccer match.

=> We found that the_____

Question 86: Who wrote the report on the air pollution?

=> By whom_____

Question 87: My sister has just swept the floor and washed the dishes.

=> The floor_____

Question 88: I didn't realize that somebody was recording our conversation.

=> I didn't realize that our_____

Question 89: They are building a new highway around the city.

=> A new highway_____

Question 90: The restaurant serves seafood every Monday.

=> Seafood_____

Question 91: We have to tell Mary about our change in plans.

=> Mary_____

Question 92: They didn’t explain anything about that.

=> Nothing_____

Question 93: People should send their complaints to the head office.

=> Their complaints_____

Question 94: The teacher gave us two very difficult exercises.

=> Two very difficult_____

Question 95: His colleagues gave him a present when he retired.

=> He_____

Question 96: We will send you the results as soon as they are ready.

=> You will_____

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Exercise 3*: *Choose the best answer of each question below.

Question 1: Most forests in other climatic areas_____by human beings.

A. have already been affected **B.** have already affected

C. have already been affecting **D.** had already been affected

Question 2: The application form_____to the university before May 31st.

A. must send **B.** sent **C.** must be sending **D.** must be sent

Question3: "What a beautiful shirt you're wearing!" "Thank you. It_____especially for me by my mother."

A. is made **B.** has made **C.** made **D.** was made

Question 4: Once _____ in large quantities, these products will be more affordably priced.

A. are produced **B.** having produced **C.** produced **D.** producing

Question 5: Jane would never forget_____first prize in such a prestigious competition.

A. to be awarded **B.** being awarded **C.** to have awarded **D.** having awarded

Question 6: When_____about their preferences for movies, many young people say that they are in favor of science fiction.

A. having asked **B.** asking **C.** asked **D.** are asked

Question 7: The old woman still recalls clearly_____by her teacher when she was late on her first day at school.

A. to be criticized **B.** to have criticized **C.** being criticized **D.** criticizing

Question 8: One man_____outside his own country is tipped to become the new President.

A. little knowing **B.** to know little **C.** little known **D.** to be little known

Question 9: When_____the 2018 Oscar for the best Actor in a Supporting Role, Sam Rockwell thanked his mom and dad for inspiring him with the love for movies.

A. was awarded **B.** having awarded **C.** awarding **D.** awarded

Question 10: When_____about the theft, the suspect said that he had taken no part in it.

A. questioning **B.** having questioned **C.** questioned **D.** was questioning

Question 11:_____with the size of the whole earth, the highest mountain does not seem high at all.

A. When compared **B.** On comparing **C.** Having compared **D.** To compare

Question 12: Orphan elephants need_____the same companionship as they_____from their mothers in the wild.

A. to be given - would have received **B.** to have given - had received

C. to have been given - would receive **D.** being given - are receiving

Question 13: The mountaineers who had been trapped by the avalanche were very lucky_____by the rescue team within an hour.

A. to have found **B.** having been found

C. to have been found **D.** being found

Question 14: Authorities should warn people against_____hazardous foods containing additives. Still better, perhaps, they shouldn't allow such products_____in the first place.

A. to be using - produced **B.** having used - to produce

C. using - to be produced **D.** being used - being produced

Question 15: Naturally, she seems quite content_____first prize in last week's art competition.

A. to have been awarded **B.** being awarded

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C. to have awarded **D.** having been awarding

Question 16: The power failure resulted in many of the underground trains_____ for up to one hour.

A. to delay **B.** to have delayed **C.** to be delayed **D.** being delayed

Question 17: She appears_____deeply by what I said to her yesterday, because she's been avoiding me all day today.

A. to have been offended **B.** to be offended

C. having been offended **D.** having offended

Question 18: We had the printer_____but they couldn't work out what the problem was; they said it was just too old a model.

A. to be serviced **B.** having serviced **C.** serviced **D.** to service

Question 19: My sister_____her laptop serviced last weekend.

A. did **B.** got **C.** made **D.** took

Question 20: You should_____a professional to check your house for earthquake damage.

A. have **B.** get **C.** make **D.** take

Question 21: We_____a cable TV put in this week.

A. are having **B.** get **C.** have **D.** have got

Question 22: The dishwasher isn't working again, so my mother is thinking of having_____.

A. it repaired **B.** it repairing **C.** repaired it **D.** repairing it

Question 23: We_____while we were on holiday.

A. had our alarm system stolen **B.** had stolen our alarm system

C. got stolen our alarm system **D.** were stolen our alarm system

Question 24: The A.I. expert wanted to have his assistant_____the newly made robot.

A. activate **B.** activated **C.** activating **D.** to activate

Question 25: I spoke to Victor last night and he said he_____while he was on holiday.

A. got stolen his phone **B.** had his phone stolen

C. had stolen his phone **D.** was got his phone stolen

Question 26: The patient_____ his blood tested to find out the cause of his breakdown.

A. asked **B.** had **C.** ordered **D.** took

Question 27: We _____ that my father's new car_____by Friday. He has promised to give his old one to me and I want to drive to York in it at the weekend.

A. expect - will have been delivered **B.** are expected - will be delivering

C. have been expecting - is delivering **D.** are expecting - will have delivered

Question 28: I wish my father had bought me a new mobile phone instead of having it_____like that.

A. to repair **B.** repaired **C.** repairing **D.** being repaired

Question 29: We are going to_____next June, or else they will be expired.

A. get our passports renewed **B.** get to renew our passports

C. have had our passports renewed **D.** have our passports to renew

Question 30: It_____that half of your plate should consist of vegetables and fruits.

A. is suggested **B.** is suggesting **C.** suggesting **D.** suggests

Question 31: Foods_____into energy in the digestive system.

A. are broke down and converted **B.** are broken down and converted

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C. break down and convert **D.** broken down and converted

Question 32: Stephen William Hawking_____on 8th January, 1942 in Oxford, England.

A. bom **B.** has bom **C.** is bom **D.** was bom

Question 33:_____by your father?

A. Did that book write **B.** Did that book written

C. Was that book writing **D.** Was that book written

Question 34: Acupuncture is part of traditional Chinese medicine(TCM) and_____ in China for thousands of years.

A. has been used **B.** has using **C.** has used **D.** has been using

Question 35: Mr. Snow_____that course since 1985.

A. hasn't taught **B.** haven't taught **C.** have been taught **D.** taught

Question 36: The acupuncturist decides which and how many needles will_____.

A. be use **B.** be used **C.** use **D.** used

Question 37: The teacher_____the student for lying.

A. was punished **B.** is punished **C.** punished **D.** has been punished

Question 38: As the patient could not walk, he_____home in a wheel chair.

A. has carried **B.** was carrying **C.** was carried **D.** has been carried

Question 39: The injured_____to the hospital in an ambulance.

A. have taken **B.** was taking **C.** were taken **D.** were taking

Question 40: It_____that the painting is a fake.

A. believed **B.** is believed **C.** is believing **D.** was believing

Question 41: Most studies_____that acupuncture does not reduce nausea and vomiting caused by radiation therapy.

A. are shown **B.** were shown **C.** have shown **D.** have been shown

Question 42: Acupuncture may not_____if you have low white blood cell counts or low platelet counts.

A. recommend **B.** recommended **C.** is recommended **D.** be recommended

Question 43: Many American automobiles_____in Detroit, Michigan.

A. manufacture **B.** have manufactured

C. are manufactured **D.** are manufacturing

Question 44: "When_____?" - "In 1928."

A. penicillin was invented **B.** did penicillin invented

C. was penicillin invented **D.** did penicillin invent

Question 45: In recent years, the government has imposed pollution controls on automobile manufacturers. Both domestic and imported automobiles must _____ anti-pollution devices.

A. equip with **B.** be equipped with **C.** equip by **D.** be equipped by

Question 46: The first draft resolution_____yesterday; it_____long before the beginning of the meeting.

A. has not been discussed - had been withdrawn

B. was not discussed - has been withdrawn

C. was not discussed - had been withdrawn

D. had not been discussed - was withdrawn

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Question 47: A new underground line_____now. They say one of its stations_____in my street.

A. is constructed - will be built **B.** is being constructed - has been built

C. is being constructed - will be built **D.** will be constructed - to be built

Question 48: Do you believe that such a problem can_____?

A. solve **B.** be solving **C.** is solved **D.** be solved

Question 49: On September 9th 1850, California_____to the United States as the thirty-first state.

A. has been admitted **B.** is admitted **C.** was admitted **D.** admitted

Question 50: The child's arm was swollen because he_____by a bee.

A. stung **B.** had stung **C.** had been stung **D.** had being stung

Question 51: Today many serious childhood diseases_____by early immunization.

A. are preventing **B.** can prevent **C.** prevent **D.** can be prevented

Question 52: If you want to develop inner tranquility, you have to stop_____by every little thing that happens.

A. bothering **B.** being bothered **C.** to bother **D.** to be bothered

Question 53: Richard really didn't mind_____by the party to celebrate his fortieth birthday although he told his friends that they shouldn't have done it.

A. surprising **B.** being surprised **C.** to surprise **D.** to be surprised

Question 54: Ann hoped_____to join the private club. She could make important business contacts there.

A. inviting **B.** being invited **C.** to invite **D.** to be invited

Question 55: The new students hope_____in many of the school's social activities.

A. including **B.** being included **C.** to include **D.** to be included

Question 56: Presidential_____held every four years on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November.

A. electing **B.** elections are **C.** is elected **D.** elected and

Question 57: The university_____by private funds as well as by tuition income and grants.

A. supports **B.** is supporting **C.** is supported **D.** has supported

Question 58: The department store_____by the Dickinson for many years.

A. has been run **B.** is run **C.** runs **D.** has run

Question 59: This is the first time I have seen this car. Where_____?

A. did it make **B.** did it made **C.** was it make **D.** was it made

Question 60: Whole-gain food products_____in most large supermarkets across the United States and Canada.

A. now can purchase **B.** can now be purchased

C. now to purchase **D.** the purchase of which

Question 61: "What happened to the postman?" "He_____to a new town to work.

A. has sent **B.** was send **C.** was sent **D.** sent

Question 62: He was advised_____singing lessons.

A. take **B.** taken **C.** taking **D.** to take.

Question 63: Dynamite_____by Alfred Bernard Nobel.

A. have been invented **B.** invented

C. was invented **D.** was being invented

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Question 64:_____this work_____before you went to Moscow?

A. Will/ have been done **B.** Has/ been done

C. Will/ be done **D.** Had/ been done

Question 65: If_____about it, will you be able to answer?

A. are asked **B.** ask **C.** will be asked **D.** asked

Question 66: Vitamin C_____by the human body. It gets into the blood stream quickly.

A. absorbs easily **B.** is easily absorbing

C. is easily absorbed **D.** absorbed easily

Question 67: All bottles_____before transportation.

A. frozen **B.** is frozen **C.** was frozen **D.** were frozen

Question 68: Everything that_____remained a secret.

A. had be overheard **B.** had been overheard

C. had been overheared **D.** would had been overheard

Question 69: I_____.

A. have not given the money **B.** have not been given the money

C. have not been give the money **D.** have not be given the money

Question 70: It_____that learning English is easy.

A. are said **B.** said **C.** is said **D.** is sayed

Question 71: Peter and Tom_____in an accident yesterday.

A. is hurt **B.** is hurted **C.** were hurt **D.** were hurted

Question 72: South Florida and Hawaii_____by a hurricane.

A. is hit **B.** have been hit **C.** have are hit **D.** has been hit

Question 73: We can't go along here because the road_____.

A. is repairing **B.** is repaired **C.** is being repaired **D.** repairs

Question 74: The story I've just read_____Agatha Christie.

A. was written **B.** was written by **C.** was written from **D.** wrote by

Question 75: I'm going to go out and_____

A. have cut my hair **B.** have my hair cut **C.** cut my hair **D.** my hair be cut

Question 76: A lot of pesticide residue can_____unwashed produce.

A. find **B.** found **C.** be finding **D.** be found

Question 77: Some film stars_____difficult to work with.

A. are said be **B.** are said to be **C.** say to be **D.** said to be

Question 78: Why did Tom keep making jokes about me? - I don't enjoy_____at.

A. be laughed **B.** to be laughed **C.** laughing **D.** being laughed

Question 79: The preparation_____by the time the guest_____

A. had been finished - arrived **B.** have finished - arrived

C. had finished - were arriving **D.** have been finished - were arrived

Question 80: There's somebody behind us. I think we are_____.

A. being followed **B.** are followed **C.** follow **D.** following

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