

A. Match the connectors

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|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Because | a. consequence |
| 2. due to | b. reason |
| 3. therefore | c. consequence |
| 4. as a result | d. reason |
| 5. led to | e. caused |

B. Complete the sentences

Use: **because / due to / therefore / as a result / led to**

1. The value rose in Q2 _____ higher demand.
2. The value fell in Q3 _____ market uncertainty.
3. Q4 remained stable; _____, investors waited.
4. Q5 recovered _____ new investment.
5. The sharp fall _____ lower consumer confidence.

C. Cause-Effect Summary

Complete:

"The value increased _____ demand. It fell _____ uncertainty. _____, the market stabilized."

D. Writing Task

Write **3 sentences** explaining causes and effects in the chart.