



PRESENT SIMPLE - VERB "TO BE"

LÍ THUYẾT & BÀI TẬP THỰC HÀNH



Name: _____

Class: _____

Date: _____

1 LÍ THUYẾT

A. ĐỘNG TỪ TO BE

Động từ "to be" có 3 dạng ở thì hiện tại đơn:

Chủ ngữ	To be
I	am
You	are
We	are
They	are
He	is
She	is
It	is

B. CẤU TRÚC CÂU

(+) CÂU KHẲNG ĐỊNH

S + am/is/are + ...

- I **am** a student.
- She **is** happy.
- They **are** friends.

(-) CÂU PHỦ ĐỊNH

S + am/is/are + not + ...

- I **am not** tired.
- He **isn't** at home.
- They **aren't** busy.

(?) CÂU NGHI VẤN

Am/Is/Are + S + ...?

- **Am** I late?
- **Is** she a teacher?
- **Are** they happy?

TRẢ LỜI NGẮN

- Yes, S + am/is/are.
- No, S + am/isn't/aren't.

2 PHÂN BIỆT CHỦ NGỮ

SỐ ÍT (SINGULAR)

Dùng is/am

- I
- He
- She
- It



SỐ NHIỀU (PLURAL)

Dùng are

- You
- We
- They



LƯU Ý

- I đi với am.
- He, She, It đi với is.
- You, We, They đi với are.



3 Choose the correct answer.

Circle am / is / are.

- I _____ a student.
a. am b. is c. are
- She _____ my teacher.
a. am b. is c. are
- They _____ friends.
a. am b. is c. are
- We _____ in the classroom.
a. am b. is c. are
- It _____ a cat.
a. am b. is c. are
- He _____ ten years old.
a. am b. is c. are
- You _____ my best friend.
a. am b. is c. are
- My parents _____ at home.
a. am b. is c. are

4 Fill in the blanks.

- I _____ happy.
- She _____ my sister.
- They _____ from Vietnam.
- We _____ in the classroom.
- He _____ a doctor.
- It _____ a dog.
- You _____ very kind.
- My books _____ on the desk.
- My mother _____ a teacher.
- Tom and Ben _____ brothers.

5 Write the negative form.

- I am tired. → _____
- She is tall. → _____
- They are at school.
→ _____
- He is my friend.
→ _____
- We are ready.
→ _____
- It is cold.
→ _____
- You are kind.
→ _____
- My father is a doctor.
→ _____

6 Make questions.

Example: She is happy.
→ **Is** she happy?

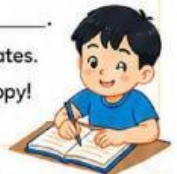
- He is a student.
→ _____
- They are in the park.
→ _____
- You are late.
→ _____
- It is a bird.
→ _____
- We are classmates.
→ _____
- My mother is at home.
→ _____

7 Answer the questions.

- Are you happy today?
→ Yes, _____.
- Is your teacher kind?
→ Yes, _____.
- Are your parents at home?
→ No, _____.
- Is it sunny today?
→ Yes, _____.
- Are your friends in the classroom?
→ _____.

★ BONUS: Write about yourself.

My name is _____.
I _____ years old.
I _____ a student.
My favourite subject is _____.
My best friend is _____.
We _____ classmates.
Today, I _____ happy!



Ms. Giang
Learn with joy - Grow every day!



Let's learn!

PRESENT SIMPLE - ADDING -S / -ES & PRONUNCIATION

You can do it!



Name: _____ Class: _____ Score: ____/20

PART 1. GRAMMAR RULES

A. Add -s

➔ Thêm -s vào hầu hết các động từ.



Verb	He/She/It
play	plays
read	reads
eat	eats
like	likes
drink	drinks
help	helps

B. Add -es

➔ Nếu động từ kết thúc bằng:
-o, -ch, -sh, -ss,
-x, -z
→ thêm -es

Remember

O - CH - SH - SS - X - Z
→ + ES

Verb	He/She/It
go	goes
do	does
watch	watches
wash	washes
pass	passes
fix	fixes
buzz	buzzes

C. Change y → ies

Nếu trước y là phụ âm
→ bỏ y, thêm ies

BUT...

Nếu trước y là nguyên âm
→ chỉ thêm -s

Verb	He/She/It
study	studies
cry	cries
fly	flies
carry	carries
worry	worries

Verb	He/She/It
play	plays
enjoy	enjoys
buy	buys
stay	stays

D. Irregular Verb

Verb	He/She/It
have	has

PART 2. PRONUNCIATION (-S / -ES)

Có 3 cách đọc

1 /s/

Đọc là /s/ sau các âm vô thanh

➔ P, K, T, F, TH

Remember

P K T F TH

→ đọc /s/

Examples

- stops
- likes
- laughs
- helps
- works



2 /z/

Đọc là /z/ sau:

- nguyên âm (a, e, i, o, u)
- các âm hữu thanh

Examples

- plays
- reads
- goes
- comes
- lives
- opens



3 /iz/

Đọc là /iz/ nếu động từ kết thúc bằng:

S, Z, SH, CH, GE, X

Remember

S Z SH CH GE X

→ đọc /iz/

Examples

- watches
- washes
- passes
- fixes
- changes
- buzzes



PART 3. EXERCISE 1 - Add s or es

✎ Write the correct form.

1. play → _____
2. go → _____
3. watch → _____
4. wash → _____
5. study → _____
6. buy → _____
7. fix → _____
8. cry → _____
9. have → _____
10. pass → _____



PART 4. EXERCISE 2 - Pronunciation

Write S, Z, or IZ.

Example: helps → **S**



- | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. plays → _____ | 6. works → _____ | 11. laughs → _____ |
| 2. likes → _____ | 7. fixes → _____ | 12. changes → _____ |
| 3. watches → _____ | 8. reads → _____ | 13. stops → _____ |
| 4. opens → _____ | 9. passes → _____ | 14. goes → _____ |
| 5. washes → _____ | 10. lives → _____ | 15. buzzes → _____ |